^{116TH CONGRESS} 2D SESSION H.R. 7952

AUTHENTICATED U.S. GOVERNMENT INFORMATION

> To make certain improvements in the laws administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs relating to education, burial benefits, and other matters, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

August 7, 2020

Mr. BOST (for himself, Mr. BERGMAN, Mr. DAVID P. ROE of Tennessee, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. BARR, Mr. BANKS, Mr. LAMALFA, and Mr. KINZINGER) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on the Budget, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

- To make certain improvements in the laws administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs relating to education, burial benefits, and other matters, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
5 "Veteran Benefits Enhancement and Expansion Act of
6 2020".

(b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for

2 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title.

1

TITLE I—EDUCATION MATTERS

- Sec. 101. Expansion of eligibility for Fry Scholarship to children and spouses of certain deceased members of the Armed Forces.
- Sec. 102. Period for election to receive benefits under All-Volunteer Educational Assistance Program of Department of Veterans Affairs.
- Sec. 103. Phase out of All-Volunteer Educational Assistance Program.
- Sec. 104. Requirements for in-State tuition.
- Sec. 105. Expansion of authority for certain qualifying work-study activities for purposes of the educational assistance programs of the Department of Veterans Affairs to include outreach services provided through congressional offices.

TITLE II—BURIAL MATTERS

- Sec. 201. Transportation of deceased veterans to veterans' cemeteries.
- Sec. 202. Increase in certain funeral benefits under laws administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs.
- Sec. 203. Outer burial receptacles for each new grave in cemeteries that are the subjects of certain grants made by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs.
- Sec. 204. Provision of inscriptions for spouses and children on certain headstones and markers furnished by Secretary of Veterans Affairs.

TITLE III—PENSION MATTERS

- Sec. 301. Plan to address the financial exploitation of veterans receiving pension from the Department of Veterans Affairs.
- Sec. 302. Overpayments of pension to veterans receiving pension from the Department of Veterans Affairs.
- Sec. 303. Evaluation of additional actions for verifying direct deposit information provided by veterans on applications for veterans pension.
- Sec. 304. Annual report on efforts of Department of Veterans Affairs to address the financial exploitation of veterans receiving pension.
- Sec. 305. Notice regarding fees charged in connection with filing an application for veterans pension.
- Sec. 306. Outreach plan for educating vulnerable veterans about potential financial exploitation relating to the receipt of pension.
- Sec. 307. Penalties for representing veterans as agents and attorneys without recognition by Secretary of Veterans Affairs.

TITLE IV—OTHER MATTERS

- Sec. 401. Medal of Honor special pension for surviving spouses.
- Sec. 402. Modernization of service-disabled veterans insurance.
- Sec. 403. Eligibility of certain members of the reserve components of the Armed Forces for home loans from the Secretary of Veterans Affairs.
- Sec. 404. Adjustment of housing loan fees.

	Sec. 405. Clarification of licensure requirements for contractor medical profes- sionals to perform medical disability examinations for the De- partment of Veterans Affairs.
	Sec. 406. Publication and acceptance of disability benefit questionnaire forms of Department of Veterans Affairs.
	Sec. 407. Determination of budgetary effects.
1	TITLE I—EDUCATION MATTERS
2	SEC. 101. EXPANSION OF ELIGIBILITY FOR FRY SCHOLAR-
3	SHIP TO CHILDREN AND SPOUSES OF CER-
4	TAIN DECEASED MEMBERS OF THE ARMED
5	FORCES.
6	(a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (b) of section 3311 of
7	title 38, United States Code, is amended—
8	(1) by redesignating paragraph (10) as para-
9	graph (12) ; and
10	(2) by inserting after paragraph (9) the fol-
11	lowing new paragraphs (10) and (11) :
12	((10) An individual who is the child or spouse
13	of a person who dies on or after September 11,
14	2001, in the line of duty while serving on duty other
15	than active duty as a member of the Armed Forces.
16	((11) An individual who is the child or spouse
17	of a member who dies on or after September 11,
18	2001, while serving in the Selected Reserve, from a
19	service-connected disability.".
20	(b) Applicability Date.—The amendments made
21	by subsection (a) apply with respect to a quarter, semes-

ter, or term, as applicable, commencing on or after August
 1, 2021.

3	(c) Conforming Amendments.—
4	(1) Subsection (f) of such section is amended
5	by striking "paragraph (9)" each place it appears
6	and inserting "paragraphs (9), (10), and (11)".
7	(2) Section 3322 of such title is amended—
8	(A) in subsection (e), by striking both
9	"sections 3311(b)(9) and 3319" and inserting
10	"section 3319 and paragraph (9) , (10) , or (11)
11	of section 3311 of this title";
12	(B) in subsection (f), by striking "section
13	3311(b)(9)" and inserting "paragraph (9),
14	(10), or (11) of section 3311 of this title"; and
15	(C) in subsection $(h)(2)$, by striking "ei-
16	ther section $3311(b)(9)$ or chapter 35" and in-
17	serting "either chapter 35 or paragraph (9),
18	(10), or (11) of section 3311".
19	SEC. 102. PERIOD FOR ELECTION TO RECEIVE BENEFITS
20	UNDER ALL-VOLUNTEER EDUCATIONAL AS-
21	SISTANCE PROGRAM OF DEPARTMENT OF
22	VETERANS AFFAIRS.
23	(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 3011 of title 38, United

24 States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (c)(1), by striking "Any such 1 2 election shall be made at the time the individual ini-3 tially enters on active duty as a member of the Armed Forces" and inserting "Any such election 4 5 shall be made during the 90-day period beginning on 6 the day that is 180 days after the date on which the 7 individual initially enters initial training"; and (2) in subsection (b)(1), by striking "that such 8 9 individual is entitled to such pay" and inserting "that begin after the date that is 270 days after the 10 11 date on which the individual initially enters initial 12 training". 13 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by 14 subsection (a) shall take effect 180 days after the date 15 of enactment of this Act. 16 SEC. 103. PHASE OUT OF ALL-VOLUNTEER EDUCATIONAL 17 ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. 18 Subsection (a)(1)(A) of section 3011 of title 38, 19 United States Code, as amended by section 1, is further amended by striking "after June 30, 1985" and inserting 2021 "during the period beginning July 1, 1985, and ending 22 September 30, 2030". 23 SEC. 104. REQUIREMENTS FOR IN-STATE TUITION.

24 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 3679(c) of title 38,
25 United States Code, is amended—

1	(1) in paragraph $(2)(A)$, by striking "less than
2	three years before the date of enrollment in the
3	course concerned"; and
4	(2) in paragraph (4)—
5	(A) by striking "It shall" and inserting
6	"(A) It shall"; and
7	(B) by adding at the end the following new
8	subparagraph:
9	"(B) To the extent feasible, the Secretary shall make
10	publicly available on the internet website of the Depart-
11	ment a database explaining any requirements described in
12	subparagraph (A) that are established by a public institu-
13	tion of higher learning for an individual to be charged tui-
14	tion and fees at a rate that is equal to or less than the
15	rate the institution charges for tuition and fees for resi-
16	dents of the State in which the institution is located. The
17	Secretary shall disapprove a course of education provided
18	by such an institution that does not provide the Sec-
19	retary—
20	"(i) an initial explanation of such requirements;
21	and
22	

"(ii) not later than 90 days after the date on
which any such requirements change, the updated
requirements.".

(b) APPLICATION.—The amendments made by this
 section shall apply with respect to a quarter, semester, or
 term, as applicable, commencing on or after August 1,
 2021.

5 SEC. 105. EXPANSION OF AUTHORITY FOR CERTAIN QUALI-6 FYING WORK-STUDY ACTIVITIES FOR PUR-7 POSES OF THE EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE 8 PROGRAMS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF VET-9 ERANS AFFAIRS TO INCLUDE OUTREACH 10 SERVICES PROVIDED THROUGH CONGRES-11 SIONAL OFFICES.

Section 3485(a)(4) of title 38, United States Code,
is amended by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

15 "(K) The following activities carried out at the 16 offices of Members of Congress for such Members: 17 "(i) The distribution of information to 18 members of the Armed Forces, veterans, and 19 their dependents about the benefits and services 20 under laws administered by the Secretary and 21 other appropriate governmental and nongovern-22 mental programs.

23 "(ii) The preparation and processing of pa24 pers and other documents, including documents
25 to assist in the preparation and presentation of

ed by
is to
08 of
g "in
eme-
ED.—
t the
ED.—
etery'
ed in
grant
grant
grant 08 of
08 of
08 of dding

8

1	by striking the item relating to section 2308 and inserting
2	the following new item:
	"2308. Transportation of deceased veteran to a national cemetery or a veterans' cemetery.".
3	SEC. 202. INCREASE IN CERTAIN FUNERAL BENEFITS
4	UNDER LAWS ADMINISTERED BY THE SEC-
5	RETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.
6	(a) Funeral Expenses for Non-Service Con-
7	NECTED DISABILITIES.—Chapter 23 of title 38, United
8	States Code, is amended as follows:
9	(1) By transferring subsection (b) of section
10	2302 to the end of section 2303 and redesignating
11	it as subsection (d).
12	(2) By striking section 2302.
13	(3) In section 2303—
14	(A) in the section heading, by striking
15	"Death in Department facility" and in-
16	serting "Death from non-service-con-
17	nected disability"; and
18	(B) in subsection (a)—
19	(i) in paragraph (1), by striking "a
20	veteran dies in a facility described in para-
21	graph (2)" and inserting "a veteran de-
22	scribed in paragraph (2) dies";
23	(ii) by striking paragraph (2) and in-
24	serting the following new paragraph:

1	((2) A veteran described in this paragraph is a de-
2	ceased veteran who is not covered by section 2307 and
3	who meets any of the following criteria:
4	"(A) The deceased veteran dies in—
5	"(i) a facility of the Department (as de-
6	fined in section $1701(3)$ of this title) to which
7	the deceased veteran was properly admitted for
8	hospital, nursing home, or domiciliary care
9	under section 1710 or 1711(a) of this title; or
10	"(ii) an institution at which the deceased
11	veteran was, at the time of death, receiving—
12	"(I) hospital care in accordance with
13	sections 1703A, 8111, and 8153 of this
14	title;
15	"(II) nursing home care under section
16	1720 of this title; or
17	"(III) nursing home care for which
18	payments are made under section 1741 of
19	this title.
20	"(B) At the time of death, the deceased veteran
21	(including a person who died during a period deemed
22	to be active military, naval, or air service under sec-
23	tion 106(c) of this title) is in receipt of compensa-
24	tion (or but for the receipt of retirement pay would

	**
1	have been entitled to compensation) or was in re-
2	ceipt of pension.
3	"(C) The Secretary determines—
4	"(i) the deceased veteran (including a per-
5	son who died during a period deemed to be ac-
6	tive military, naval, or air service under section
7	106(c) of this title) has no next of kin or other
8	person claiming the body of the deceased vet-
9	eran; and
10	"(ii) that there are not available sufficient
11	resources to cover burial and funeral ex-
12	penses.";
13	(iii) in subsection (b)—
14	(I) by striking "section 2302 of
15	this title and"; and
16	(II) by striking "under section
17	2302 of this title or"; and
18	(iv) in subsection (d), as added by
19	paragraph (1) of this subsection, by strik-
20	ing "Except as" and inserting "With re-
21	spect to a deceased veteran described in
22	subparagraph (B) or (C) of subsection
23	(a)(2), except as".
24	(b) Conforming Amendments.—Chapter 23 of
25	such title is amended as follows:

1	(1) Section 2304 is amended by striking "Ap-
2	plications for payments under section 2302 of this
3	title" and inserting "Applications for payments
4	under section 2303 of this title regarding veterans
5	described in subparagraph (B) or (C) of subsection
6	(a)(2) of such section".
7	(2) Section 2307 is amended by striking "sec-
8	tions 2302 and 2303(a)(1) and (b)(2) of this title"
9	and inserting "section $2303(a)(1)$ and $(b)(2)$ of this
10	title".
11	(3) Section 2308(a) is amended by striking
12	"pursuant to section 2302 or 2307 of this title,"
13	and inserting "pursuant to section 2303 of this title
14	regarding veterans described in subparagraph (B) or
15	(C) of subsection $(a)(2)$ of such section, or pursuant
16	to section 2307,".
17	(c) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections
18	at the beginning of chapter 23 of such title is amended
19	by striking the items relating to sections 2302 and 2303
20	and inserting the following new item:
	"2303. Death from non-service-connected disability; plot allowance.".
21	(d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
22	this Act shall apply to deaths that occur on or after the

22 this Act shall apply to deaths that occur on or after the23 date of the enactment of this Act.

1	SEC. 203. OUTER BURIAL RECEPTACLES FOR EACH NEW
2	GRAVE IN CEMETERIES THAT ARE THE SUB-
3	JECTS OF CERTAIN GRANTS MADE BY THE
4	SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.

5 Section 2306(e) of title 38, United States Code, is
6 amended—

7 (1) in paragraph (1)(A), by inserting ", or in
8 a cemetery that is the subject of a grant to a State
9 or a tribal organization under section 2408 of this
10 title," after "National Cemetery Administration";
11 and

12 (2) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the13 following new paragraph (2):

14 "(2) The use of outer burial receptacles in—

"(A) a cemetery under the control of the National Cemetery Administration or in a cemetery
that is the subject of a grant to a State or a tribal
organization under section 2408 of this title shall be
in accordance with regulations or procedures approved by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs; and

21 "(B) Arlington National Cemetery shall be in
22 accordance with regulations or procedures approved
23 by the Secretary of the Army.".

SEC. 204. PROVISION OF INSCRIPTIONS FOR SPOUSES AND CHILDREN ON CERTAIN HEADSTONES AND MARKERS FURNISHED BY SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2306 of title 38, United
6 States Code, as amended by section 203, is further amend7 ed by adding at the end the following new subsection:

8 ((j)(1)) In addition to any other authority under this 9 section, in the case of an individual whose grave is not in a covered cemetery (as that term is defined in sub-10 11 section (f)(2) and for whom the Secretary has furnished a headstone or marker under subsection (a) or (d), the 12 13 Secretary, if feasible and upon request, may replace the headstone or marker to add an inscription for the sur-14 viving spouse or eligible dependent child of such individual 15 following the death of the surviving spouse or eligible de-16 pendent child. 17

18 "(2) If the spouse or eligible dependent child of an 19 individual referred to in paragraph (1) predeceases the in-20 dividual, the Secretary may, if feasible and upon request, 21 include an inscription for the spouse or dependent child 22 on the headstone or marker furnished for the individual 23 under subsection (a) or (d).".

(b) APPLICATION.—Subsection (j) of section 2306 of
title 38, United States Code, as added by subsection (a),

shall apply with respect to an individual who dies on or
 after October 1, 2019.

3 TITLE III—PENSION MATTERS

4 SEC. 301. PLAN TO ADDRESS THE FINANCIAL EXPLOI5 TATION OF VETERANS RECEIVING PENSION
6 FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AF7 FAIRS.

8 (a) Development of Method for Solicitation 9 AND COLLECTION OF INFORMATION.—Not later than one 10 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall develop a method for sys-11 tematically soliciting and collecting information on com-12 13 plaints received, referrals made, and actions taken by the pension management centers of the Department of Vet-14 15 erans Affairs and any other relevant components of the Department, in cases of potential financial exploitation of 16 individuals receiving pension under chapter 15 of title 38, 17 United States Code. 18

19 (b) Plan To Assess and Address Financial Ex-20 Ploitation of Veterans.—

- 21 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall develop
 22 and periodically update a plan—
- 23 (A) to regularly assess the information so24 licited and collected under subsection (a) to
 25 identify trends of potential financial exploitation

1	of the individuals described in subsection (a)
2	across the Department; and
3	(B) to outline actions that the Department
4	can take to improve education and training to
5	address those trends.
6	(2) SUBMISSION OF PLAN.—Not later than one
7	year after the date of the enactment of this Act, and
8	not less frequently than once every two years there-
9	after, the Secretary shall submit the plan most re-
10	cently developed or updated under paragraph (1)
11	to—
12	(A) the Comptroller General of the United
13	States; and
14	(B) the Committee on Veterans' Affairs
15	and the Special Committee on Aging of the
16	Senate and the Committee on Veterans' Affairs
17	of the House of Representatives.
18	(3) TERMINATION.—The requirement to submit
19	a plan under this subsection shall terminate on the
20	date that is six years after the date of the enactment
21	of this Act.

1SEC. 302. OVERPAYMENTS OF PENSION TO VETERANS RE-2CEIVING PENSION FROM THE DEPARTMENT3OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.

4 (a) GUIDANCE AND TRAINING FOR CLAIMS PROC-5 ESSORS.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—As the Secretary considers 7 necessary, but not less frequently than once every 8 three years, the Under Secretary for Benefits of the 9 Department of Veterans Affairs shall update guid-10 ance and training curriculum for the processors of 11 claims for pension under chapter 15 of title 38, 12 United States Code, regarding the evaluation of 13 questionable medical expenses on applications for 14 pension, including by updating such guidance with 15 respect to what constitutes a questionable medical 16 expense and by including examples of such expenses.

17 (2) TERMINATION.—The requirement to update
18 guidance and training curriculum under paragraph
19 (1) shall terminate on the date that is ten years
20 after the date of the enactment of this Act.

(b) IDENTIFICATION AND TRACKING.—The Under
Secretary shall develop a method for identifying and tracking the number of individuals who have received overpayments of pension under chapter 15 of title 38, United
States Code.

(c) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than one year after
 the date of the enactment of this Act, and not later than
 October 31 of each of the two subsequent fiscal years, the
 Under Secretary shall submit to Congress a report that
 includes, for the period covered by the report—

6 (1) the number of individuals who received
7 overpayments of pension under chapter 15 of title
8 38, United States Code; and

9 (2) the top five reasons for such overpayments.
10 SEC. 303. EVALUATION OF ADDITIONAL ACTIONS FOR
11 VERIFYING DIRECT DEPOSIT INFORMATION
12 PROVIDED BY VETERANS ON APPLICATIONS
13 FOR VETERANS PENSION.

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Under Secretary for Benefits15 of the Department of Veterans Affairs shall—

(1) conduct an evaluation of the feasibility and
advisability of requiring the processors of claims for
pension under chapter 15 of title 38, United States
Code, to take additional actions to verify that the direct deposit information provided by an individual on
an application for pension is for the appropriate recipient; and

(2) identify such legislative or administrativeactions as the Under Secretary considers appropriate

	÷ •
1	to ensure that payments of pension are provided to
2	the correct recipients.
3	(b) SUBMISSION TO CONGRESS.—
4	(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 240 days
5	after the date of the enactment of this Act, the
6	Under Secretary shall submit to Congress a report
7	on the evaluation and identification under subsection
8	(a).
9	(2) CONTENTS.—The report required by para-
10	graph (1) shall include the following:
11	(A) The findings of the Under Secretary
12	with respect to the evaluation conducted under
13	subsection $(a)(1)$.
14	(B) The actions identified under subsection
15	(a)(2).
16	(C) A plan for implementing any adminis-
17	trative actions identified under subsection
18	(a)(2).
19	(D) A rationale for not implementing any
20	actions evaluated under paragraph (1) of sub-
21	section (a) but not identified under paragraph
22	(2) of such subsection.

SEC. 304. ANNUAL REPORT ON EFFORTS OF DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS TO ADDRESS THE FI NANCIAL EXPLOITATION OF VETERANS RE CEIVING PENSION.

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not less frequently than once 6 each year, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall submit 7 to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the Senate and 8 the Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the House of Rep-9 resentatives a report on efforts to address the financial 10 exploitation of individuals receiving pension under chapter 11 15 of title 38, United States Code.

(b) CONTENTS.—Each report required by subsection(a) shall include, for the period covered by the report, thefollowing:

(1) The number of individuals who received
pension under chapter 15 of title 38, United States
Code, who have been referred by any component of
the Department of Veterans Affairs to the Office of
Inspector General of the Department as likely or
proven victims of financial exploitation.

(2) The number of referrals and reports relating to the financial exploitation of such individuals
made by the Department of Veterans Affairs to—

- 24 (A) the Consumer Sentinel Network of the25 Federal Trade Commission; and
- 26 (B) the Department of Justice.

1 (3) A description of the actions taken as a re-2 sult of such referrals and reports against— 3 (A) individuals recognized by the Secretary 4 as agents or attorneys under section 5904 of 5 title 38, United States Code; and 6 (B) individuals not so recognized. 7 (c) TERMINATION.—The requirement to submit a re-8 port under subsection (a) shall terminate on the date that 9 is four years after the date of the enactment of this Act. 10 SEC. 305. NOTICE REGARDING FEES CHARGED IN CONNEC-11 TION WITH FILING AN APPLICATION FOR 12 **VETERANS PENSION.** 13 The Under Secretary for Benefits of the Department 14 of Veterans Affairs shall ensure that every paper or elec-15 tronic document relating to the receipt of pension under chapter 15 of title 38, United States Code, that is avail-16 17 able to individuals who apply for such pension, including 18 educational forms about or applications for such pension, 19 includes a notice that the Department does not charge any fee in connection with the filing of an application for such 20 21 pension.

5 (a) DEVELOPMENT OF PLAN.—The Under Secretary 6 for Benefits of the Department of Veterans Affairs shall 7 develop, in collaboration with veterans service organiza-8 tions, an outreach plan for educating vulnerable individ-9 uals about potential financial exploitation relating to the 10 receipt of pension under chapter 15 of title 38, United 11 States Code.

12 (b) SUBMISSION TO CONGRESS.—Not later than 180 13 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Under Secretary shall submit to the Committee on Veterans' Af-14 fairs and the Special Committee on Aging of the Senate 15 and the Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the House of 16 Representatives the plan developed under subsection (a). 17 18 (c) VETERANS SERVICE ORGANIZATION DEFINED.— 19 In this section, the term "veterans service organization" means an organization recognized by the Secretary of Vet-20 21 erans Affairs for the representation of veterans under sec-22 tion 5902 of title 38, United States Code.

1	SEC. 307. PENALTIES FOR REPRESENTING VETERANS AS
2	AGENTS AND ATTORNEYS WITHOUT REC-
3	OGNITION BY SECRETARY OF VETERANS AF-
4	FAIRS.
5	(a) Penalties.—
6	(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 5905 of title 38,
7	United States Code, is amended to read as follows:
8	"§ 5905. Penalty for certain acts
9	"(a) IN GENERAL.—Whoever commits any of the fol-
10	lowing acts shall be fined as provided in title 18, or impris-
11	oned for not more than one year, or both:
12	"(1) Undertakes or attempts to undertake any
13	work in furtherance of the preparation, presentation,
14	or prosecution of a claim under a law administered
15	by the Secretary—
16	"(A) without recognition by the Secretary
17	under sections 5902 through 5904 of this title;
18	or
19	"(B) while suspended or excluded under
20	section 5904(b) of this title.
21	"(2) Unlawfully withholds from any claimant or
22	beneficiary any part of a benefit or claim under the
23	laws administered by the Secretary that is allowed
24	and due to the claimant or beneficiary.
25	"(b) SEEKING RECOGNITION.—Subsection (a)(1)(A)
26	shall not be construed to include the seeking of recognition
	•HR 7952 IH

from the Secretary to prepare, present, or prosecute a
 claim under a law administered by the Secretary.

"(c) LEGAL INTERNS, LAW STUDENTS, AND PARALEGALS.—Subsection (a)(1)(A) shall not apply to a legal
intern, a law student, or a paralegal undertaking or attempting to undertake work in furtherance of the preparation, presentation, or prosecution of a claim under a law
administered by the Secretary to the degree that such
legal intern, law student, or paralegal is doing so—

"(1) on behalf of or under the supervision of an
attorney recognized by the Secretary under sections
5902 through 5904 of this title; and

13 "(2) in a manner that is consistent with the
14 Model Rules of Professional Conduct of the Amer15 ican Bar Association.".

16 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made
17 by subsection (a) shall apply with respect to acts
18 committed after the date that is 180 days after the
19 date of the enactment of this Act.

20 (b) BIENNIAL REVIEW OF RECOGNITION OF AGENTS21 AND ATTORNEYS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Not less frequently than
once every two years, the General Counsel of the Department of Veterans Affairs shall submit to Con-

1	gress a report on activities under section 5904 of
2	title 38, United States Code.
3	(2) CONTENTS OF REPORTS.—Each report sub-
4	mitted under paragraph (1) shall include, for the pe-
5	riod covered by the report, the following:
6	(A) A discussion of the rates generally
7	charged for services covered by section 5904 of
8	title 38, United States Code.
9	(B) A discussion of the requests made by
10	claimants under subsection $(c)(3)(A)$ of such
11	section.
12	(C) A discussion of the fees reduced under
13	such subsection.
14	(D) The number of claims for benefits
15	under laws administered by the Secretary that
16	were prepared, presented, or prosecuted by an
17	individual acting as an agent or attorney who
18	did so while not recognized under such section.
19	(3) TERMINATION.—The requirement to submit
20	a report under this subsection shall terminate on the
21	date that is seven years after the date of the enact-
22	ment of this Act.

1	TITLE IV—OTHER MATTERS
2	SEC. 401. MEDAL OF HONOR SPECIAL PENSION FOR SUR-
3	VIVING SPOUSES.
4	(a) Codification of Current Rate of Special
5	PENSION.—Subsection (a) of section 1562 of title 38,
6	United States Code, is amended by striking "\$1,000" and
7	inserting '`\$1,388.68''.
8	(b) Special Pension for Surviving Spouses.—
9	(1) SURVIVING SPOUSE BENEFIT.—Such sub-
10	section is further amended—
11	(A) by inserting "(1)" after "(a)"; and
12	(B) by adding at the end the following new
13	paragraph:
14	((2)(A) Except as provided in subparagraphs (B)
15	and (C), the Secretary shall pay special pension under this
16	section to the surviving spouse of a person whose name
17	has been entered on the Army, Navy, Air Force, and Coast
18	Guard Medal of Honor Roll and a copy of whose certificate
19	has been delivered to the Secretary under section 1134a(d)
20	of title 10.
21	"(B) No special pension shall be paid to a surviving
22	spouse of a person under this section unless such surviving
23	spouse was married to such person—
24	"(i) for one year or more prior to the veteran's
25	death; or

1	"(ii) for any period of time if a child was born
2	of the marriage, or was born to them before the
3	marriage.
4	"(C) No special pension shall be paid to a surviving
5	spouse of a person under this section if such surviving
6	spouse is eligible for or receiving benefits under section
7	1311 or 1318 of this title.".
8	(2) Conforming Amendments.—
9	(A) IN GENERAL.—Such section is amend-
10	ed—
11	(i) in subsection (d), by inserting "or
12	married to more than one person who has
13	been awarded a medal of honor," after
14	"honor,"; and
15	(ii) in subsection $(f)(1)$, by striking
16	"this section" and inserting "paragraph
17	(1) of subsection (a), or under paragraph
18	(2) of such subsection in the case of a
19	posthumous entry on the Army, Navy, Air
20	Force, and Coast Guard Medal of Honor
21	Roll,".
22	(B) Special provisions relating to
23	MARRIAGES.—Section $103(d)(5)$ of such title is
24	amended by adding at the end the following
25	new subparagraph:

1	"(E) Section $1562(a)(2)$, relating to Medal of
2	Honor special pension.".
3	(3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made
4	by this subsection shall apply with respect to pay-
5	ment of pension under section 1562 of title 38,
6	United States Code, for months beginning after the
7	date of the enactment of this Act.
8	SEC. 402. MODERNIZATION OF SERVICE-DISABLED VET-
9	ERANS INSURANCE.
10	(a) Establishment of Modernized Program.—
11	(1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 19 of title 38,
12	United States Code, is amended by inserting after
13	section 1922A the following new section:
14	"§ 1922B. Service-disabled veterans insurance
15	"(a) INSURANCE.—(1) Beginning January 1, 2023,
16	the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall carry out a service-
17	disabled veterans insurance program under which a vet-
18	eran is granted insurance by the United States against
19	the death of such individual occurring while such insur-
20	ance is in force.
21	"(2) The Secretary may only issue whole-life policies
22	under the insurance program under paragraph (1) .
23	"(3) The Secretary may not grant insurance to a vet-
a <i>i</i>	

24 eran under paragraph (1) unless—

1	"(A) the veteran submits the application for
2	such insurance before the veteran attains 81 years
3	of age; or
4	"(B) with respect to a veteran who has attained
5	81 years of age—
6	"(i) the veteran filed a claim for compensa-
7	tion under chapter 11 of this title before attain-
8	ing such age;
9	"(ii) based on such claim, and after the
10	veteran attained such age, the Secretary first
11	determines that the veteran has a service-con-
12	nected disability; and
13	"(iii) the veteran submits the application
14	for such insurance during the two-year period
15	following the date of such determination.
16	$\ensuremath{^{\prime\prime}}(4)(A)$ A veteran enrolled in the insurance program
17	under paragraph (1) may elect to be insured in any of
18	the following amounts:
19	''(i) \$10,000.
20	''(ii) \$20,000.
21	''(iii) \$30,000.
22	"(iv) \$40,000.
23	"(v) In accordance with subparagraph (B),
24	a maximum amount greater than \$40,000.

1	"(B) The Secretary may establish a maximum
2	amount to be insured under paragraph (1) that is greater
3	than \$40,000 if the Secretary—
4	"(i) determines that such maximum amount
5	and the premiums for such amount—
6	"(I) are administratively and actuarially
7	sound for the insurance program under para-
8	graph (1) ; and
9	"(II) will not result in such program oper-
10	ating at a loss; and
11	"(ii) publishes in the Federal Register, and sub-
12	mits to the Committees on Veterans' Affairs of the
13	House of Representatives and the Senate, such max-
14	imum amount and determination.
15	((5)(A) Insurance granted under this section shall be
16	on a nonparticipating basis and all premiums and other
17	collections therefor shall be credited directly to a revolving
18	fund in the Treasury of the United States, and any pay-
19	ments on such insurance shall be made directly from such
20	fund.
21	"(B) The Secretary of the Treasury may invest in
22	and sell and retire special interest-bearing obligations of
23	the United States for the account of the revolving fund
24	under subparagraph (A). Such obligations issued for this
25	purpose shall have maturities fixed with due regard for

the needs of the fund and shall bear interest at a rate 1 2 equal to the average market yield (computed by the Sec-3 retary of the Treasury on the basis of market quotations 4 as of the end of the calendar month preceding the date 5 of issue) on all marketable interest-bearing obligations of the United States then forming a part of the public debt 6 7 which are not due or callable until after the expiration of 8 four years from the end of such calendar month; except 9 that where such average market yield is not a multiple 10 of one-eighth of 1 per centum, the rate of interest of such obligation shall be the multiple of one-eighth of 1 per cen-11 tum nearest such market yield. 12

13 "(6) Administrative support financed by the appropriations for 'General Operating Expenses, Department of 14 15 Veterans Affairs' and 'Information Technology Systems, Department of Veterans Affairs' for the insurance pro-16 17 gram under paragraph (1) shall be paid from premiums 18 credited to the fund under paragraph (5). Such payment for administrative support shall be reimbursed for that fis-19 20 cal year from funds that are available on such insurance 21 after claims have been paid.

"(b) ELIGIBILITY.—A veteran is eligible to enroll in
the insurance program under subsection (a)(1) if the veteran has a service-connected disability, without regard
to—

"(1) whether such disability is compensable 1 2 under chapter 11 of this title; or 3 ((2)) whether the veteran meets standards of 4 good health required for other life insurance policies. "(c) ENROLLMENT AND WAITING PERIOD.—(1) An 5 eligible veteran may enroll in the insurance program under 6 7 subsection (a)(1) at any time. 8 "(2) The life insurance policy of a veteran who enrolls in the insurance program under subsection (a)(1) does not 9 10 go into force unless— "(A) a period of two years elapses following the 11 12 date of such enrollment; and 13 "(B) the veteran pays the premiums required 14 during such two-year period. 15 (3)(A) If a veteran dies during the two-year period described in paragraph (2), the Secretary shall pay to the 16 beneficiary of the veteran the amount of premiums paid 17 by the veteran under this section, plus interest. 18 "(B) For the initial year in which the Secretary car-19 ries out the insurance program under subsection (a)(1), 20 21 the Secretary shall set the interest rate under subpara-22 graph (A) at one percent, except that the Secretary may 23 adjust such rate based on actual program experience if

24 such adjusted rate is not less than zero percent.

1 "(C)(i) For the second and each subsequent year in 2 which the Secretary carries out the insurance program 3 under subsection (a)(1), the Secretary shall calculate the 4 interest rate under subparagraph (A) at an annual rate 5 equal to the rate of return on the revolving fund under 6 subsection (a)(5) for the calendar year preceding the year 7 of the death of the veteran, except that the interest rate 8 may not be less than zero percent.

9 "(ii) On an annual basis, the Secretary shall publish
10 on the internet website of the Department the average in11 terest rate calculated under clause (i) for that year.

"(d) PREMIUMS.—(1) The Secretary shall establish 12 13 a schedule of basic premium rates by age per \$10,000 of insurance under subsection (a)(1) consistent with basic 14 15 premium rates generally charged for guaranteed acceptance life insurance policies by private life insurance com-16 panies. The Secretary may adjust such schedule after the 17 first policy year in a manner consistent with the general 18 19 practice of guaranteed acceptance life insurance policies 20 issued by private life insurance companies.

"(2) Section 1912 of this title shall not apply to life
insurance policies under subsection (a)(1), and the Secretary may not otherwise waive premiums for such insurance policies.

1	"(e) BENEFICIARIES.—(1) A veteran who enrolls in
2	the insurance program under subsection $(a)(1)$ may des-
3	ignate a beneficiary of the life insurance policy.
4	((2) If a veteran enrolled in the insurance program
5	under subsection $(a)(1)$ does not designate a beneficiary
6	under paragraph (1) before the veteran dies, or if a des-
7	ignated beneficiary predeceases the veteran, the Secretary
8	shall determine the beneficiary in the following order:
9	"(A) The surviving spouse of the veteran.
10	"(B) The children of the veteran and descend-
11	ants of deceased children by representation.
12	"(C) The parents of the veteran or the sur-
13	vivors of the parents.
14	"(D) The duly appointed executor or adminis-
15	trator of the estate of the veteran.
16	"(E) Other next of kin of the veteran entitled
17	under the laws of domicile of the veteran at the time
18	of the death of the veteran.
19	"(f) CLAIMS.—(1) If the deceased veteran designated
20	a beneficiary under subsection $(e)(1)$ —
21	"(A) the designated beneficiary is the only per-
22	son who may file a claim for payment under sub-
23	section (g) during the one-year period beginning on
24	the date of the death of the veteran; and

1 "(B) if the designated beneficiary does not file 2 a claim for the payment during the period described 3 in paragraph (1), or if payment to the designated 4 beneficiary within that period is prohibited by Fed-5 eral statute or regulation, a beneficiary described in 6 subsection (e)(2) may file a claim for such payment 7 during the one-year period following the period de-8 scribed in subparagraph (A) as if the designated 9 beneficiary had predeceased the veteran.

10 "(2) If the deceased veteran did not designate a bene-11 ficiary under subsection (e)(1), or if the designated bene-12 ficiary predeceased the veteran, a beneficiary described in 13 subsection (e)(2) may file a claim for payment under sub-14 section (g) during the two-year period beginning on the 15 date of the death of the veteran.

"(3) If, on the date that is two years after the date 16 17 of the death of the veteran, no claim for payment has been 18 filed by any beneficiary pursuant to paragraph (1) or (2), 19 and the Secretary has not received notice that any such 20 claim will be so filed during the subsequent one-year pe-21 riod, the Secretary may make the payment to a claimant 22 whom the Secretary determines to be equitably entitled to 23 such payment.

24 "(g) PAYMENTS.—(1) In a case described in sub25 section (f)—

"(A) in paragraph (1)(A), the Secretary shall
 pay the designated beneficiary not later than 90
 days after the designated beneficiary files a claim for
 payment; or

"(B) in paragraph (1)(B), (2), or (3), with respect to a complete and valid claim under such paragraphs, the Secretary shall make any payment not later than one year after the end of the period described in the applicable such paragraph.

10 "(2) In a case where the Secretary has not made an 11 insurance payment under this section during the applica-12 ble period specified in paragraph (1) by reason of a bene-13 ficiary not yet having filed a claim, or the Secretary not 14 yet making a determination under subsection (f)(3), the 15 Secretary may make the payment after such applicable pe-16 riod.

17 "(3) Notwithstanding section 1917 of this title, the18 Secretary shall make an insurance payment under this19 section in a lump sum.

20 "(4) The Secretary may not make an insurance pay21 ment under this section if such payment will escheat to
22 a State.

23 "(5) Any payment under this subsection shall be a24 bar to recovery by any other person.".

(2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec tions at the beginning of such chapter is amended
 by inserting after the item relating to section 1922A
 the following new item:

"1922B. Service-disabled veterans insurance.".

5 (b) SUNSET OF PREVIOUS PROGRAM AND TRANSI-6 TION.—

7 (1) S-DVI.—Section 1922 of such title is
8 amended by adding at the end the following new
9 subsection:

"(d)(1) The Secretary may not accept any application
by a veteran to be insured under this section after December 31, 2022.

"(2)(A) During the period beginning January 1,
2023, and ending December 31, 2025, a veteran who is
insured under this section may elect to instead be insured
under section 1922B of this title based on the age of the
veteran at the time of such election.

18 "(B) A veteran who elects under subparagraph (A) to be insured under section 1922B of this title shall be 19 20 subject to the two-year waiting period specified in sub-21 section (c) of such section. If the veteran dies during such 22 period, the Secretary shall pay the beneficiary under this 23 section, and, if applicable, under section 1922A, plus the amount of premiums paid by the veteran under such sec-24 tion 1922B, plus interest. 25

"(3) Except as provided by paragraph (2)(B), a vet eran may not be insured under this section and section
 1922B simultaneously.".

4 (2) SUPPLEMENTAL S-DVI.—Section 1922A(b) 5 of such title is amended by adding after the period 6 the following: "The Secretary may not accept any 7 such application after December 31, 2022. Except 8 as provided by section 1922(d)(2)(B), a veteran may 9 not have supplemental insurance under this section 10 and be insured under section 1922B simulta-11 neously.".

12 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Chapter 19 of13 such title is amended—

14 (1) in the section heading of section 1922, by
15 striking "Service" and inserting "Legacy serv16 ice";

17 (2) in the section heading of section 1922A, by
18 striking "Supplemental" and inserting "Leg19 acy supplemental"; and

20 (3) in the table of sections at the beginning of
21 such chapter by striking the items relating to sec22 tions 1922 and 1922A and inserting the following
23 new items:

"1922. Legacy service disabled veterans' insurance.

"1922A. Legacy supplemental service disabled veterans' insurance for totally disabled veterans.".

1	SEC. 403. ELIGIBILITY OF CERTAIN MEMBERS OF THE RE-
2	SERVE COMPONENTS OF THE ARMED
3	FORCES FOR HOME LOANS FROM THE SEC-
4	RETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.
5	(a) EXTENSION OF ELIGIBILITY.—Section 3701(b)
6	of title 38, United States Code, is amended by adding at
7	the end the following new paragraph:
8	"(7) The term 'veteran' also includes, for pur-
9	poses of home loans, an individual who performed
10	active service (as that term is defined in section 101
11	of title 10) for a period—
12	"(A) of not less than 90 cumulative days;
13	and
14	"(B) that includes 30 consecutive days.".
15	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Section 3702(a)(2)
16	of such title is amended by adding at the end the following
17	new subparagraph:
18	"(G) Each individual described in section
19	3701(b)(7) of this title.".
20	SEC. 404. ADJUSTMENT OF HOUSING LOAN FEES.
21	Subsection (b)(2) of section 3729 of title 38, United
22	States Code, is amended by striking "October 1, 2029"
23	each place it appears and inserting "October 1, 2030".

1	SEC. 405. CLARIFICATION OF LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS
2	FOR CONTRACTOR MEDICAL PROFES-
3	SIONALS TO PERFORM MEDICAL DISABILITY
4	EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF
5	VETERANS AFFAIRS.

6 Subsection (c) of section 504 of the Veterans' Bene7 fits Improvements Act of 1996 (Public Law 104–275; 38
8 U.S.C. 5101 note) is amended to read as follows:

9 "(c) LICENSURE OF CONTRACT HEALTH CARE PRO10 FESSIONALS.—

11 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any law 12 regarding the licensure of health care professionals, 13 a health care professional described in paragraph (2)14 may conduct an examination pursuant to a contract 15 entered into under subsection (a) at any location in 16 any State, the District of Columbia, or a Common-17 wealth, territory, or possession of the United States, 18 so long as the examination is within the scope of the 19 authorized duties under such contract.

"(2) HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL DESCRIBED.—A health care professional described in
this paragraph is a physician, physician assistant,
nurse practitioner, audiologist, or psychologist,
who—

25 "(A) has a current unrestricted license to26 practice the health care profession of the physi-

1	cian, physician assistant, nurse practitioner, au-
2	diologist, or psychologist, as the case may be;
3	"(B) is not barred from practicing such
4	health care profession in any State, the District
5	of Columbia, or a Commonwealth, territory, or
6	possession of the United States; and
7	"(C) is performing authorized duties for
8	the Department of Veterans Affairs pursuant to
9	a contract entered into under subsection (a).".
10	SEC. 406. PUBLICATION AND ACCEPTANCE OF DISABILITY
11	BENEFIT QUESTIONNAIRE FORMS OF DE-
12	PARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.
13	(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 5101 of title 38, United
14	States Code, is amended—
15	(1) by redesignating subsection (d) as sub-
16	section (e); and
17	(2) by inserting after subsection (c) the fol-
18	lowing new subsection (d):
19	((d)(1) The Secretary shall publish in a central loca-
20	tion on the internet website of the Department disability
A 1	
21	benefit questionnaire forms of the Department for the
21 22	benefit questionnaire forms of the Department for the submittal of evidence from non-Department medical pro-

"(2) Subject to section 6103 of this title, if the Sec-
retary updates a form described in paragraph (1), the Sec-
retary shall—
"(A) accept the previous version of the form
filed by a claimant if—
"(i) the claimant provided to the non-De-
partment medical provider the previous version
of the form before the date on which the up-
dated version of the form was made available;
and
"(ii) the claimant files the previous version
of the form during the one-year period following
the date the form was completed by the non-
Department medical provider;
"(B) request from the claimant (or from the
non-Department medical provider if the claimant has
authorized the provider to share health information
with the Secretary) any other information that the
updated version of the form requires; and
"(C) apply the laws and regulations required to
adjudicate the claim as if the claimant filed the up-
dated version of the form.
"(3) The Secretary may waive any interagency ap-
proval process required to approve a modification to a dis-

ability benefit questionnaire form if such requirement only
 applies by reason of the forms being made public.".

3 (b) Reports by Inspector General of the De-4 PARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.—Not less frequently 5 than once each year through 2023, the Inspector General of the Department of Veterans Affairs shall submit to 6 7 Congress a report on the findings of the Inspector General 8 with respect to the use of the forms published under sec-9 tion 5101(d)(1) of such title, as added by subsection (a). 10 (c) INITIAL FORM.—The Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall begin carrying out section 5101(d)(1) of such 11 12 title, as added by subsection (a), by publishing, as de-13 scribed in such section, the form described in such section that was in effect on January 1, 2020. 14

15 (d) Alternate Forms.—

16 (1) ASSESSMENT AND REPORT.—Subject to
17 paragraph (2), not later than one year after the date
18 of the enactment of this act, the Secretary shall—

(A) assess the feasibility and advisability of
replacing disability benefit questionnaire forms
that are used by Department providers, providers and health care professionals under contract with the Department under section 504 of
the Veterans' Benefits Improvements Act of
1996 (Public Law 104–275; 38 U.S.C. 5101

1	note), and non-Department medical providers to
2	submit to the Secretary evidence regarding a
3	disability of a claimant for benefits under laws
4	administered by the Secretary, with another
5	consistent form; and
6	(B) submit to Congress—
7	(i) a report on the findings of the Sec-
8	retary with respect to the assessment con-
9	ducted under subparagraph (A); and
10	(ii) a plan to replace the disability
11	benefit questionnaire forms as described in
12	subparagraph (A), including with respect
13	to publishing the replacement forms on the
14	internet website of the Department of Vet-
15	erans Affairs.
16	(2) REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary may only
17	determine under paragraph $(1)(A)$ that replacing the
18	forms described in such paragraph is feasible and
19	advisable if the Secretary determines that—
20	(A) it is in the best interest of veterans to
21	do so; and
22	(B) the replacement forms would include
23	all the medical information needed to adjudicate
24	a claim for benefits under laws administered by
25	the Secretary.

1 (3) IMPLEMENTATION.—

2 (A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-3 graph (B), if the Secretary determines under 4 paragraph (1)(A) that replacing the forms as 5 described in such paragraph is feasible and ad-6 visable, the Secretary shall, not earlier than two 7 years after the date on which the Secretary 8 submits the report under paragraph (1)(B)(i), 9 replace the forms as described in paragraph 10 (1)(A) and publish the replacement forms on 11 the internet website of the Department of Vet-12 erans Affairs.

(B) WAIVER.—The Secretary may waive
the requirement of subparagraph (A) at any
time if the Secretary determines that the requirements of paragraph (2) will not be satisfied.

(4) APPLICATION OF DBQ REQUIREMENTS.—
Section 5101(d) of title 38, United States Code, as
added by subsection (a), shall apply with respect to
the disability benefit questionnaire forms of the Department until the date on which the Secretary replaces the forms as described in paragraph (1)(A)
pursuant to paragraph (3).

1 (e) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec-2 tion or section 5101(d) of such title, as added by sub-3 section (a), may be construed to require the Secretary to 4 develop any new information technology system or other-5 wise require the Secretary to make any significant changes 6 to the internet website of the Department.

7 SEC. 407. DETERMINATION OF BUDGETARY EFFECTS.

8 The budgetary effects of this Act, for the purpose of 9 complying with the Statutory Pay-As-You-Go Act of 2010, 10 shall be determined by reference to the latest statement 11 titled "Budgetary Effects of PAYGO Legislation" for this 12 Act, submitted for printing in the Congressional Record 13 by the Chairman of the House Budget Committee, pro-14 vided that such statement has been submitted prior to the 15 vote on passage.

 \bigcirc