

118TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 8364

To amend chapter 44 of title 18, United States Code, to update certain procedures applicable to commerce in firearms and remove certain Federal restrictions on interstate firearms transactions.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MAY 10, 2024

Mr. SCALISE (for himself, Mr. DESJARLAIS, Mr. BEAN of Florida, Mr. LAMBORN, Mr. DUNN of Florida, Mr. BIGGS, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Mr. FALLON, Mr. HUDSON, Mr. SELF, Mr. HUNT, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. GROTHMAN, Mr. LATTI, Mr. YAKYM, Mr. RESCHENTHALER, Mr. AMODEI, Mr. BARR, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, Mr. CARL, Mr. BACON, Mr. SMITH of Nebraska, Mr. COLLINS, Mr. CRENSHAW, Mrs. HINSON, Ms. LETLOW, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Ms. TENNEY, Mr. ARMSTRONG, Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana, Mr. ROGERS of Alabama, Mr. GUEST, Mr. ROSE, Mr. CLYDE, Mr. MILLER of Ohio, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas, Mr. BAIRD, Mr. GUTHRIE, Mr. JACKSON of Texas, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. MEUSER, Ms. LEE of Florida, Mr. MOONEY, and Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To amend chapter 44 of title 18, United States Code, to update certain procedures applicable to commerce in firearms and remove certain Federal restrictions on interstate firearms transactions.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Firearms Interstate  
3 Commerce Reform Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT INTERSTATE FIREARMS**  
5 **TRANSACTIONS.**

6 (a) FIREARMS DISPOSITIONS.—Section 922(b)(3)(A)  
7 of title 18, United States Code, is amended—

8 (1) by striking “rifle or shotgun” and inserting  
9 “firearm”;

10 (2) by striking “located” and inserting “located  
11 or temporarily located”; and

12 (3) by striking “both such States” and insert-  
13 ing “the State in which the transfer is conducted  
14 and the State of residence of the transferee”.

15 (b) DEALER LOCATION.—Section 923 of such title is  
16 amended—

17 (1) in subsection (j)—

18 (A) in the first sentence, by striking “, and  
19 such location is in the State which is specified  
20 on the license”; and

21 (B) in the last sentence—

22 (i) by inserting “transfer,” after  
23 “sell,”; and

24 (ii) by striking all that follows “Act”  
25 and inserting a period; and

26 (2) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(m) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to  
2 prohibit the sale, transfer, delivery, or other disposition  
3 of a firearm or ammunition—

4 “(1) by a person licensed under this chapter to  
5 another person so licensed, at any location in any  
6 State; or

7 “(2) by a licensed importer, licensed manufac-  
8 turer, or licensed dealer to a person not licensed  
9 under this chapter, at a temporary location de-  
10 scribed in subsection (j) in any State.”.

11 (c) RESIDENCE OF UNITED STATES OFFICERS.—  
12 Section 921 of such title is amended by striking subsection  
13 (b) and inserting the following:

14 “(b) For purposes of this chapter:

15 “(1) A member of the Armed Forces on active  
16 duty, or a spouse of the member, is a resident of—

17 “(A) the State in which the person main-  
18 tains legal residence;

19 “(B) the State in which the permanent  
20 duty station of the member is located; and

21 “(C) the State in which the member main-  
22 tains a place of abode from which the member  
23 commutes each day to the permanent duty sta-  
24 tion.

1           “(2) An officer or employee of the United  
2 States (other than a member of the Armed Forces)  
3 stationed outside the United States for a period ex-  
4 ceeding one year, or a spouse residing with such an  
5 officer or employee, who does not otherwise maintain  
6 residency in any State, is a resident of the State in  
7 which the officer, employee, or spouse maintains a  
8 temporary abode while in the United States.”.

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