
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 777 Session of
2023

INTRODUCED BY CEPHAS, KENYATTA, MADDEN, ISAACSON, KINSEY,
PIELLI, GIRAL, KINKEAD, RABB, D. WILLIAMS, HOHENSTEIN,
BULLOCK, KHAN, FIEDLER, SCHLOSSBERG, STEELE, CIRESI, WAXMAN,
BOROWSKI, KRAJEWSKI, McNEILL, SHUSTERMAN, SANCHEZ, WARREN,
DELLOSO, PARKER AND STURLA, MARCH 30, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, MARCH 30, 2023

AN ACT

1 Amending Title 18 (Crimes and Offenses) of the Pennsylvania
2 Consolidated Statutes, in firearms and other dangerous
3 articles, further providing for definitions and providing for
4 the offense of sale of firearm or firearm parts without
5 serial numbers and for privately made firearms.

6 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
7 hereby enacts as follows:

8 Section 1. Section 6102 of Title 18 of the Pennsylvania
9 Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding definitions to read:

10 § 6102. Definitions.

11 Subject to additional definitions contained in subsequent
12 provisions of this subchapter which are applicable to specific
13 provisions of this subchapter, the following words and phrases,
14 when used in this subchapter shall have, unless the context
15 clearly indicates otherwise, the meanings given to them in this
16 section:

17 * * *

18 "Destroyed firearm frame or receiver." A frame or receiver

1 that has been permanently altered not to provide housing or a
2 structure that may hold or integrate any fire control or
3 essential internal component, is not readily convertible and may
4 not readily be assembled, completed or restored to a functional
5 state. Acceptable methods of destruction include completely
6 melting, crushing or shredding the frame or receiver or
7 completely severing at least three critical areas of the frame
8 or receiver using a cutting torch having a tip of sufficient
9 size to displace at least 1/4 inch of material at each location.

10 "Federal firearms licensee." A dealer, manufacturer or
11 importer who is licensed by the United States Bureau of Alcohol,
12 Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives to engage in the business of
13 manufacturing, importing or dealing in firearms.

14 * * *

15 "Fire control or essential internal component." A component
16 necessary for the firearm to initiate, complete or continue the
17 firing sequence, including a hammer, bolt, bolt carrier,
18 breechblock, cylinder, trigger mechanism, firing pin, striker or
19 slide rails.

20 "Firearm frame or receiver." A part of a firearm that, when
21 assembled, is visible from the exterior and provides housing or
22 a structure designed to hold or integrate one or more fire
23 control components, including pins, a hammer, bolts, a bolt
24 carrier, breechblock, cylinder, trigger mechanism, firing pin,
25 striker, slide rail or other attachments that are required to
26 connect components to the housing or structure necessary for the
27 firearm to initiate, complete or continue a firing sequence.

28 "Firearm kit." A collection of most or all of the
29 components, finished or unfinished, necessary to complete a
30 functional firearm within a short period of time. The term

1 includes jigs, templates, instructions, drill bits and tools
2 that allow the purchaser to complete the weapon to a functional
3 state with minimal effort, expertise or equipment.

4 "Firearm muffler or silencer frame or receiver." A part of
5 the firearm that, when the complete device is assembled, is
6 visible from the exterior and provides housing or a structure,
7 including an outer tube or modular piece designed to hold or
8 integrate one or more essential internal components of the
9 device, including a baffle, baffling material or expansion
10 chamber.

11 * * *

12 "Partially complete, disassembled or inoperable firearm frame
13 or receiver." A frame or receiver that has reached a stage in
14 manufacture where it may readily be completed, assembled or
15 restored to a functional state or is readily convertible to a
16 functional state. The term includes a forging, casting,
17 printing, extrusion, machined body or similar article that has
18 reached a stage in manufacture where it is clearly identifiable
19 as an unfinished component part of a weapon.

20 * * *

21 "Privately made firearm." A firearm or firearm frame or
22 receiver, assembled or otherwise produced by a person other than
23 a Federal firearms licensee that does not contain a serial
24 number or other identifying markings placed by a Federal
25 firearms licensee at the time the firearm was produced.

26 "Readily convertible." An object that can be so converted
27 without any special skill on the part of the person converting
28 it and the work involved in converting it does not require
29 equipment or tools other than such as are in common use by a
30 person carrying out works of construction and maintenance in the

1 person's home.

2 "Split or modular firearm frame or receiver." A firearm with
3 more than one part that provides housing or a structure designed
4 to hold or integrate one or more fire control or essential
5 internal components. The term includes frames or receivers of
6 different weapons that are combined to create a similar weapon
7 with each retaining respective classifications as frames or
8 receivers provided the original design and configuration of the
9 frames or receivers remains unaltered.

10 * * *

11 Section 2. Title 18 is amended by adding sections to read:

12 § 6110.3. Sale of firearm or firearm parts without serial
13 numbers.

14 (a) Offense defined.--

15 (1) A person who sells any of the following, separately
16 or as part of a firearm kit, not imprinted with a serial
17 number registered with a Federal firearms licensee, commits a
18 felony of the second degree:

19 (i) a firearm frame or receiver;

20 (ii) a firearm muffler or silencer frame or
21 receiver;

22 (iii) a split or modular firearm frame or receiver;

23 or

24 (iv) a partially complete, disassembled or
25 inoperable firearm frame or receiver.

26 (2) A person who, with the purpose to manufacture or
27 otherwise assemble a firearm and without being registered or
28 licensed to do so under 18 U.S.C. § 923(a) (relating to
29 licensing), purchases or otherwise obtains separately or as
30 part of a firearm kit any of the following that is not

1 imprinted with a serial number registered with a Federal
2 firearms licensee, commits a felony of the second degree:

3 (i) a firearm frame or receiver;

4 (ii) a firearm muffler or silencer frame or
5 receiver;

6 (iii) a split or modular firearm frame or receiver;

7 or

8 (iv) a partially complete, disassembled or
9 inoperable firearm frame or receiver.

10 (b) Exception.--The sale, purchase or acquisition of a
11 destroyed firearm frame or receiver shall not constitute an
12 offense under this section.

13 (c) Definitions.--As used in this section, the following
14 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
15 subsection unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

16 "Firearm." A weapon that is designed to or is readily
17 convertible to expel any projectile by the action of an
18 explosive or the frame or receiver of any weapon.

19 § 6110.4. Privately made firearms.

20 (a) Licensee requirements.--A Federal firearms licensee
21 shall:

22 (1) Regarding a privately made firearm that was acquired
23 prior to the effective date of this paragraph and that is
24 still in the possession of the licensee, conduct one of the
25 following within 60 days of the effective date of this
26 paragraph or prior to the date of disposition, whichever is
27 sooner:

28 (i) properly mark the firearm, unless already marked
29 by another licensee;

30 (ii) arrange to have another licensee properly mark

1 the firearm on their behalf; or

2 (iii) destroy or surrender the firearm to law
3 enforcement.

4 (2) Regarding a privately made firearm that is acquired
5 by a licensee after the effective date of this paragraph,
6 conduct one of the following within seven days following the
7 date of receipt or other acquisition of the firearm,
8 including from a personal collection or before the date of
9 disposition, whichever is sooner:

10 (i) properly mark the firearm, unless already marked
11 by another licensee;

12 (ii) arrange for another Federal firearms licensee
13 to properly mark the firearm; or

14 (iii) destroy or surrender the firearm to law
15 enforcement.

16 (3) Record privately made firearms in the Federal
17 firearms licensee's acquisition and disposition records,
18 whether or not kept overnight and update acquisition entries
19 with information marked on privately made firearms.

20 (b) Prohibition.--Federal firearms licensees who are dealers
21 or gunsmiths may not perform repairs, modify, embellish,
22 refurbish or install parts in or on firearms, firearm frames or
23 receivers or other firearm parts for or on behalf of a licensed
24 importer or licensed manufacturer.

25 (c) Right of refusal.--Federal firearms licensees shall have
26 the right to refuse to accept, purchase, properly mark, perform
27 repairs, modify, embellish, refurbish or install parts in or on
28 any privately made firearms.

29 (d) Applicability.--Subsection (a) shall not apply to a
30 Federal firearms licensee who:

1 (1) Purchases or otherwise obtains a firearm frame or
2 firearm receiver, uses the firearm frame or receiver in the
3 assembly of a firearm and places a serial number on the
4 completed firearm as required under subsection (a).

5 (2) Obtains a privately made firearm for the purpose of
6 properly marking the firearm as required under subsection
7 (a).

8 (e) Definitions.--As used in this section, the following
9 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
10 subsection unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

11 "Conspicuous." Identification markings that are capable of
12 being easily seen with normal handling of the firearm and
13 unobstructed by other markings when the complete firearm is
14 assembled.

15 "Firearm." A weapon that is designed to or is readily
16 convertible to expel any projectile by the action of an
17 explosive or the frame or receiver of any weapon.

18 "Legible." Identification markings that use exclusively
19 Roman letters and Arabic numerals, or solely Arabic numerals,
20 and may include a hyphen.

21 "Properly mark." The legible and conspicuous identification
22 of each frame or receiver of a firearm subject to the
23 identification procedures in 27 CFR 478.92 (relating to
24 identification of firearms and armor piercing ammunition by
25 licensed manufacturers and licensed importers).

26 Section 3. This act shall take effect in 60 days.