

116TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 630

To amend the Consumer Financial Protection Act of 2010 with respect
to arbitration.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

FEBRUARY 28, 2019

Mr. BROWN introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred
to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs

A BILL

To amend the Consumer Financial Protection Act of 2010
with respect to arbitration.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Arbitration Fairness
5 for Consumers Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. PURPOSES.**

7 The purposes of this Act are to—

8 (1) prohibit predispute arbitration agreements
9 that force arbitration of future consumer financial
10 product or service dispute; and

1 (2) prohibit agreements and practices that
 2 interfere with the right of individuals and small
 3 businesses to participate in a joint, class, or collec-
 4 tive action related to a consumer financial product
 5 or service dispute.

6 **SEC. 3. NO VALIDITY OR ENFORCEABILITY OF PREDISPUTE**
 7 **ARBITRATION AGREEMENTS OR JOINT-AC-**
 8 **TION WAIVERS.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle C of the Consumer Fi-
 10 nancial Protection Act of 2010 (12 U.S.C. 5531 et seq.)
 11 is amended by inserting after section 1036 (15 U.S.C.
 12 5536) the following:

13 **“SEC. 1036A. NO VALIDITY OR ENFORCEABILITY OF**
 14 **PREDISPUTE ARBITRATION AGREEMENTS OR**
 15 **JOINT-ACTION WAIVERS.**

16 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

17 “(1) CLASS ACTION.—The term ‘class action’
 18 means a lawsuit in which 1 or more parties seek or
 19 obtain class treatment pursuant to rule 23 of the
 20 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure or comparable rule
 21 or provision of State law.

22 “(2) CONSUMER DISPUTE.—The term ‘con-
 23 sumer dispute’ means a dispute between—

24 “(A) an individual, including an individual
 25 who seeks certification as a class under rule 23

of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure or a comparable rule or provision of State law, who for personal, family, or household purposes, seeks or acquires—

“(i) real or personal property;

“(ii) services, including services related to digital technology;

“(iii) securities or other investments;

“(iv) money; or

“(v) credit; and

“(B) the seller or provider of such property, services, securities or other investments, money, or credit, including a third party involved in the selling, providing of, payment for, receipt or use of information about, or other relationship to any such property, services, securities or other investments, money, or credit.

“(3) PREDISPUTE ARBITRATION AGREEMENT.—

The term ‘predispute arbitration agreement’ means an agreement to arbitrate a dispute that has not yet arisen at the time of the making of the agreement.

“(4) PRE-DISPUTE JOINT-ACTION WAIVER.—

The term ‘pre-dispute joint-action waiver’ means an agreement, whether or not part of a predispute arbitration agreement, that would prohibit, or waive the

1 right of, one of the parties to the agreement to par-
 2 ticipate in a joint, class, or collective action in a ju-
 3 dicial, arbitral, administrative, or other forum, con-
 4 cerning a dispute that has not yet arisen at the time
 5 of the making of the agreement.

6 “(b) NO VALIDITY OR ENFORCEABILITY OF
 7 PREDISPUTE ARBITRATION AGREEMENTS OR JOINT-AC-
 8 TION WAIVERS.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other
 10 provision of law, no predispute arbitration agree-
 11 ment or predispute joint-action waiver shall be valid
 12 or enforceable with respect to a consumer dispute
 13 between a covered person and a consumer that re-
 14 lates to a consumer financial product or service.

15 “(2) APPLICABILITY.—An issue as to whether
 16 this section applies with respect to a dispute shall be
 17 determined under Federal law. The applicability of
 18 this chapter to an agreement to arbitrate and the
 19 validity and enforceability of an agreement to which
 20 this section applies shall be determined by a court,
 21 rather than an arbitrator, irrespective of whether the
 22 party resisting arbitration challenges the arbitration
 23 agreement specifically or in conjunction with other
 24 terms of the contract containing the agreement, and

1 irrespective of whether the agreement purports to
2 delegate such determinations to an arbitrator.”.

3 (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

4 The table of contents for the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Re-
5 form and Consumer Protection Act is amended by insert-
6 ing after the item relating to section 1036 the following:

 “1036A. No validity or enforceability of predispute arbitration agreements or
 joint-action waivers.”.

7 **SEC. 4. APPLICABILITY.**

8 This Act, and the amendments made by this Act,
9 shall apply with respect to any dispute or claim that arises
10 or accrues on or after the date of enactment of this Act.

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