

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2350

To award a Congressional Gold Medal to the 23d Headquarters, Special Troops and the 3133d Signal Service Company, in recognition of their unique and highly distinguished service as a “Ghost Army” that conducted deception operations in Europe during World War II.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 22, 2019

Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire (for herself and Mr. KING of New York) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committee on House Administration, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To award a Congressional Gold Medal to the 23d Headquarters, Special Troops and the 3133d Signal Service Company, in recognition of their unique and highly distinguished service as a “Ghost Army” that conducted deception operations in Europe during World War II.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Ghost Army Congres-  
5 sional Gold Medal Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

2 The Congress finds the following:

3 (1) The 23d Headquarters, Special Troops,  
4 comprised of the 23d Headquarters and Head-  
5 quarters Company, Special Troops, the 603d Engi-  
6 neer Camouflage Battalion, the 406th Combat Engi-  
7 neer Company, the 3132d Signal Service Company  
8 and the Signal Company, Special, 23d Head-  
9 quarters, Special Troops and the 3133d Signal Serv-  
10 ice Company were top-secret units of the United  
11 States Army that served in Europe during World  
12 War II.

13 (2) The 23d Headquarters, Special Troops, was  
14 actively engaged in battlefield operations from June  
15 of 1944 through March of 1945. The 3133d Signal  
16 Service Company was engaged in operations in Italy  
17 in 1945.

18 (3) The deceptive activities of these units were  
19 integral to several Allied victories across Europe and  
20 reduced American casualties.

21 (4) In evaluating the performance of these units  
22 after the War, a U.S. Army analysis found that  
23 “Rarely, if ever, has there been a group of such a  
24 few men which had so great an influence on the out-  
25 come of a major military campaign.”.

1           (5) Many Ghost Army soldiers were citizen-sol-  
2       diers recruited from art schools, advertising agen-  
3       cies, communications companies, and other creative  
4       and technical professions.

5           (6) The first four members of the 23d Head-  
6       quarters, Special Troops, landed on D-Day and two  
7       became casualties while creating false beach landing  
8       sites.

9           (7) The 23d Headquarters, Special Troops, se-  
10      cret deception operations commenced in France on  
11      June 14, 1944, when Task Force Mason, a 17-man  
12      detachment of the 23d led by First Lieutenant Ber-  
13      nard Mason, landed at Omaha Beach. Task Force  
14      Mason conducted Operation ELEPHANT between 1  
15      and 4 July, 1944, to draw enemy fire and protect  
16      the 980th Field Artillery Battalion (VIII Corps) as  
17      part of the Normandy Campaign.

18          (8) Operation ELEPHANT was a prelude to  
19      21 full-scale tactical deceptions completed by the  
20      23d Headquarters, Special Troops.

21          (9) Often operating on or near the front lines,  
22      the 23d Headquarters, Special Troops, used inflat-  
23      able tanks, artillery, airplanes and other vehicles, ad-  
24      vanced engineered soundtracks, and skillfully crafted  
25      radio trickery to create the illusion of sizable Amer-

1        ican forces where there were none and to draw the  
2        enemy away from Allied troops.

3            (10) The 3132d and the 3133d Signal Service  
4        Companies, activated in Pine Camp (now Fort  
5        Drum), New York, at the Army Experimental Sta-  
6        tion in March 1944, were the only two active duty  
7        “sonic deception” ground combat units in World  
8        War II.

9            (11) Soldiers of the 23d Headquarters, Special  
10       Troops, impersonated other, larger Army units by  
11       sewing counterfeit patches onto their uniforms,  
12       painting false markings on their vehicles, and cre-  
13       ating phony headquarters staffed by fake generals,  
14       all in an effort to feed false information to Axis  
15       spies.

16           (12) During the Battle of the Bulge, the 23d  
17       Headquarters, Special Troops, created counterfeit  
18       radio traffic to mask the efforts of General George  
19       Patton’s Third Army as it mobilized to break  
20       through to the 101st Airborne and elements of 10th  
21       Armored Division in the besieged Belgian town of  
22       Bastogne.

23           (13) In its final mission, Operation VIERSEN,  
24       in March 1945, the 23d Headquarters, Special  
25       Troops, conducted a tactical deception that drew

1 German units down the Rhine River and away from  
2 the Ninth Army, allowing the Ninth Army to cross  
3 the Rhine into Germany. On this mission, the 1,100  
4 men of the Ghost Army, with the assistance of other  
5 units, impersonated forty thousand men, or two  
6 complete divisions of American forces, by using fab-  
7 ricated radio networks, soundtracks of construction  
8 work and artillery fire, and more than 600 inflatable  
9 vehicles. According to a military intelligence officer  
10 of the 79th Infantry, “There is no doubt that Oper-  
11 ation VIERSEN materially assisted in deceiving the  
12 enemy with regard to the real dispositions and inten-  
13 tions of this Army.”.

14 (14) Three soldiers of the 23d Headquarters,  
15 Special Troops, gave their lives and dozens were in-  
16 jured in carrying out their mission.

17 (15) In April 1945, the 3133d Signal Service  
18 Company conducted Operation CRAFTSMAN in  
19 support of Operation SECOND WIND, the success-  
20 ful allied effort to break through the German defen-  
21 sive position to the north of Florence, Italy, known  
22 as the Gothic Line. Along with an attached platoon  
23 of British engineers, who were inflatable decoy spe-  
24 cialists, the 3133d Signal Service Company used

1       sonic deception to misrepresent troop locations along  
2       this defensive line.

3           (16) The activities of the 23d Headquarters,  
4       Special Troops and the 3133d Signal Service Com-  
5       pany remained highly classified for more than forty  
6       years after the war and were never formally recog-  
7       nized. The extraordinary accomplishments of this  
8       unit are deserving of belated official recognition.

9           (17) The United States is eternally grateful to  
10      the soldiers of the 23d Headquarters, Special Troops  
11      and the 3133d Signal Service Company for their  
12      proficient use of innovative tactics throughout World  
13      War II, which saved lives and made significant con-  
14      tributions to the defeat of the Axis powers.

15   **SEC. 3. CONGRESSIONAL GOLD MEDAL.**

16      (a) AWARD AUTHORIZED.—The Speaker of the  
17      House of Representatives and the President pro tempore  
18      of the Senate shall make appropriate arrangements for the  
19      award, on behalf of the Congress, of a gold medal of ap-  
20      propriate design to the 23d Headquarters, Special Troops,  
21      known as the “Ghost Army”, collectively, in recognition  
22      of its unique and incredible service during World War II.

23      (b) DESIGN AND STRIKING.—For the purposes of the  
24      award referred to in subsection (a), the Secretary of the  
25      Treasury (in this Act referred to as the “Secretary”) shall

1 strike the gold medal with suitable emblems, devices, and  
2 inscriptions, to be determined by the Secretary.

3 (c) SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION.—

4 (1) IN GENERAL.—Following the award of the  
5 gold medal in honor of the Ghost Army, the gold  
6 medal shall be given to the Smithsonian Institution,  
7 where it will be available for display as appropriate  
8 and available for research.

9 (2) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of  
10 the Congress that the Smithsonian Institution  
11 should make the gold medal awarded pursuant to  
12 this Act available for display elsewhere, particularly  
13 at appropriate locations associated with the Ghost  
14 Army, and that preference should be given to loca-  
15 tions affiliated with the Smithsonian Institution.

16 **SEC. 4. DUPLICATE MEDALS.**

17 The Secretary may strike and sell duplicates in  
18 bronze of the gold medal struck under section 3, at a price  
19 sufficient to cover the costs of the medal, including labor,  
20 materials, dies, use of machinery, and overhead expenses.

21 **SEC. 5. NATIONAL MEDAL.**

22 The gold medal struck pursuant to this Act is a na-  
23 tional medal for purposes of chapter 51 of title 31, United  
24 States Code.

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