SENATE BILL 608

E4 SB 571/23 – JPR

By: Senators Folden, Bailey, Benson, Corderman, Salling, West, and Smith Introduced and read first time: January 26, 2024

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments Senate action: Adopted Read second time: February 27, 2024

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

Public Safety - Police Accountability - Time Limit for Filing Administrative Charges

FOR the purpose of altering a requirement for a law enforcement agency to file 4 administrative charges relating to alleged police officer misconduct that is required $\mathbf{5}$ 6 to be reviewed by an administrative charging committee within a certain period of 7 time; requiring a law enforcement agency to file any administrative charges arising out of an investigation of alleged police officer misconduct that is not required to be 8 9 reviewed by an administrative charging committee within a certain period of time 10 after the incident that led to the investigation; requiring an administrative charging 11 committee or law enforcement agency to file any administrative charges for alleged 12 police officer misconduct that reasonably appears to be the subject of a criminal 13investigation within a certain period of time; and generally relating to police accountability. 14

- 15 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 16 Article Public Safety
- 17 Section 3–113
- 18 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 19 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
- SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 22

Article – Public Safety

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



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1 3–113.

2 (a) The investigating unit of a law enforcement agency shall immediately review 3 a complaint by a member of the public alleging police officer misconduct.

4 (b) An administrative charging committee shall review and make a determination 5 or ask for further review within 30 days after completion of the investigating unit's review.

6 (c) The EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION, FOR AN 7 INCIDENT INVOLVING A MEMBER OF THE PUBLIC AND A POLICE OFFICER, THE 8 process of review by the investigating unit through disposition by the administrative 9 charging committee shall be completed within 1 year and 1 day after the filing of a 10 complaint by a citizen DATE THAT THE APPROPRIATE OFFICIAL EMPLOYED BY THE 11 LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY BECAME AWARE OF THE INCIDENT.

12 (D) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION, A LAW 13 ENFORCEMENT AGENCY SHALL FILE ANY ADMINISTRATIVE CHARGES ARISING OUT 14 OF AN INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED POLICE OFFICER MISCONDUCT THAT IS NOT 15 REQUIRED TO BE REVIEWED BY AN ADMINISTRATIVE CHARGING COMMITTEE 16 WITHIN 1 YEAR AND 1 DAY FROM AFTER THE DATE THAT THE APPROPRIATE 17 OFFICIAL EMPLOYED BY THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY BECAME AWARE OF THE 18 INCIDENT THAT LED TO THE INVESTIGATION.

19 (E) IF ALLEGED POLICE OFFICER MISCONDUCT IS RELATED TO ACTIVITY 20 THAT REASONABLY APPEARS TO BE THE SUBJECT OF A CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION, 21 AN ADMINISTRATIVE CHARGING COMMITTEE OR LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY 22 SHALL FILE ANY ADMINISTRATIVE CHARGES WITHIN 1 YEAR AND 1 DAY FROM THE 23 DATE OF:

24(1) THE INVESTIGATING LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY'S25DETERMINATION THAT THE MATTER IS NOT RELATED TO CRIMINAL ACTIVITY;

26 (2) THE FINAL DISPOSITION OF ALL RELATED CRIMINAL CHARGES; 27 OR

28 (3) THE ADMINISTRATIVE CHARGING COMMITTEE'S OR LAW 29 ENFORCEMENT AGENCY'S RECEIPT OF NOTICE THAT THE APPROPRIATE 30 PROSECUTORIAL AUTHORITY DECLINED TO FILE CRIMINAL CHARGES.

31 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 32 October 1, 2024.