

116TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 4115

To reduce child poverty in the United States, and for other purposes.

---

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 30, 2020

Mr. CASEY (for himself, Ms. BALDWIN, and Mr. BROWN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

---

## A BILL

To reduce child poverty in the United States, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Child Poverty Reduc-  
5 tion Act of 2020”.

6 **SEC. 2. CHILD POVERTY GOAL AND ACCOUNTABILITY.**

7 Title IV of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 601  
8 et seq.) is amended by inserting after part B the following:

1     **“PART C—CHILD POVERTY ACCOUNTABILITY**

2                     **MEASURE**

3     **“SEC. 441. NATIONAL GOAL TO CUT CHILD POVERTY BY**

4                     **HALF.**

5             “(a) STATEMENT OF POLICY.—It is the policy of the  
6 United States to reduce the number of children living in  
7 poverty in the United States by half in 10 years.

8             “(b) SENSE OF THE CONGRESS.—It is the sense of  
9 the Congress that an effort to reach the goal described  
10 in subsection (a) shall include reducing the number of chil-  
11 dren in deep poverty as well as reducing child poverty  
12 among racial or ethnic groups with disparate poverty  
13 rates.

14     **“SEC. 442. ESTABLISHMENT OF ANNUAL REPORTING.**

15             “(a) ANCHORED SUPPLEMENTAL POVERTY MEAS-  
16 URE.—The Secretary shall enter into an agreement with  
17 the Bureau of the Census to report an anchored Supple-  
18 mental Poverty Measure for individuals who have not at-  
19 tained 18 years of age, annually beginning with calendar  
20 year 2020. Beginning with the report for calendar year  
21 2021, the report shall be based on poverty thresholds  
22 which are adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price  
23 Index for all-urban consumers (as published by the De-  
24 partment of Labor). This subsection shall not be inter-  
25 preted to require or authorize the replacement of any

1 other calculation or measure reported by the Bureau of  
2 the Census.

3       “(b) TIMING OF RELEASE OF CURRENT POPULATION  
4 SURVEY ANNUAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SUPPLEMENT  
5 MICRODATA.—The Bureau of the Census shall release the  
6 Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic  
7 Supplement microdata for each year as a single file con-  
8 taining the anchored Supplemental Poverty Measure and  
9 any other poverty rates the Bureau of the Census reports.  
10 The file shall be released at the same time as the Bureau  
11 of the Census report on Income, Poverty, and Health In-  
12 surance Coverage in the United States. That report, or  
13 companion reports, should include poverty statistics and  
14 thresholds for the anchored Supplemental Poverty Meas-  
15 ure and any other measures the Bureau of the Census re-  
16 ports.

17       “(c) REPORTING IN RELATION TO THE TERRI-  
18 TORIES.—

19               “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall enter  
20 into an agreement with the Bureau of the Census to  
21 develop data to report an anchored Supplemental  
22 Poverty Measure for Puerto Rico, Guam, the United  
23 States Virgin Islands, the Northern Mariana Is-  
24 lands, and American Samoa, as part of the annual

1 report required by subsection (a), not later than the  
2 close of fiscal year 2022.

3 “(2) REPORT REQUIRED IF COMPLIANCE IS NOT  
4 FEASIBLE.—If the Secretary determines that it will  
5 not be feasible to comply with all or part of para-  
6 graph (1), the Secretary shall submit to the Con-  
7 gress, not later than 6 months after the date of the  
8 enactment of this section, a report that explains  
9 what is not feasible, why it is not feasible, and in-  
10 cludes details on what, if anything, would be needed  
11 to enable such compliance and by what date compli-  
12 ance could be achieved.

13 “(3) LIMITATIONS ON AUTHORIZATION OF AP-  
14 PROPRIATIONS.—To carry out this subsection, there  
15 are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary  
16 a total of not more than \$2,000,000 for fiscal years  
17 2020 through 2022.

18 “(d) IMPROVING INCOME DATA FOR USE IN ANNUAL  
19 REPORTING.—

20 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall enter  
21 into an agreement with the Bureau of the Census to  
22 develop income data with corrections for under-re-  
23 porting of income data for calculating an anchored  
24 Supplemental Poverty Measure as part of the annual

1 report required by subsection (a), not later than the  
2 close of fiscal year 2022.

3 “(2) REPORT REQUIRED IF COMPLIANCE IS NOT  
4 FEASIBLE.—If the Secretary determines that it will  
5 not be feasible to comply with all or part of para-  
6 graph (1), the Secretary shall submit to the Con-  
7 gress, not later than 6 months after the date of the  
8 enactment of this section, a report that explains  
9 what is not feasible, why it is not feasible, and in-  
10 cludes details on what, if anything, would be needed  
11 to enable such compliance and by what date compli-  
12 ance could be achieved.

13 **“SEC. 443. CHILD POVERTY REPORTS.**

14 “(a) ANNUAL REPORTS ON THE EFFECT OF FED-  
15 ERAL POLICIES ON CHILD POVERTY IN THE UNITED  
16 STATES.—Within 6 months after the date of the enact-  
17 ment of this section, the Secretary shall enter into an  
18 agreement with the National Academy of Sciences to sub-  
19 mit to the Congress annual reports providing an evidence-  
20 based, non-partisan analysis of how Federal policies or  
21 programs have contributed to meeting the goal set forth  
22 in section 441(a), based on their effect on the anchored  
23 Supplemental Poverty Measure for children as reported by  
24 the Bureau of the Census pursuant to section 442.

25 “(b) CONTENTS OF REPORTS.—

1 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Each such report—

2 “(A) shall analyze how, and the extent to  
3 which, Federal policies and programs contribute  
4 to meeting the goal referred to in subsection (a)  
5 of this section;

6 “(B) shall take into account the number of  
7 children in deep poverty and child poverty  
8 among racial or ethnic groups with disparate  
9 poverty rates;

10 “(C) shall attempt to ascertain whether  
11 each studied policy or program reduces or in-  
12 creases the number of children living in poverty,  
13 why the policy or program does so, and the ex-  
14 tent to which the policy or program does so;  
15 and

16 “(D) shall include, to the extent feasible,  
17 projections on how such policies or programs  
18 would affect the number of children living in  
19 poverty in future years, which shall be made on  
20 the basis of previously released Current Popu-  
21 lation Survey Annual Social and Economic Sup-  
22 plement data, and adjusted periodically as new  
23 estimates from the Bureau of the Census be-  
24 come available.

1           “(2) DATA CORRECTIONS.—Where feasible,  
 2           each such report shall correct the underlying Cur-  
 3           rent Population Survey Annual Social and Economic  
 4           Supplement data for under-reporting of income and  
 5           in-kind benefits and shall include estimates using  
 6           both uncorrected and corrected income data. Be-  
 7           cause, available information with which to produce  
 8           corrected income data is currently limited and not  
 9           timely, each such report shall indicate the year to  
 10          which the corrected income data pertain and other  
 11          limitations of the data. As soon as corrected income  
 12          data from the Census Bureau become available  
 13          under section 442(d), each such report shall use  
 14          those data.

15          “(c) FEASIBILITY REVIEW OF STATE AND LOCAL  
 16 EVIDENCE-BASED POLICIES.—The 1st report under sub-  
 17 section (a) shall include a review of the feasibility of in-  
 18 cluding consideration of State and local evidence-based  
 19 policies or programs in subsequent such reports, and if  
 20 the review determines that including the consideration is  
 21 feasible, then each such report shall include an analysis  
 22 of the additional policies.

23          “(d) TIMING.—Each report for a year under sub-  
 24 section (a) shall be made after the report of the United  
 25 States Census Bureau on Income, Poverty, and Health In-

1 surance Coverage in the United States for the year is re-  
 2 leased, and—

3 “(1) in the case of the 1st such report, before  
 4 the beginning of the 1st calendar year that begins  
 5 more than 6 months after the date of the enactment  
 6 of this section; or

7 “(2) in the case of each subsequent such report,  
 8 before the end of the year.

9 “(e) LIMITATIONS ON AUTHORIZATION OF APPRO-  
 10 PRIATIONS.—To carry out this section, there are author-  
 11 ized to be appropriated not more than—

12 “(1) \$1,200,000 for fiscal year 2020; and

13 “(2) \$1,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021  
 14 through 2029.

15 **“SEC. 444. CHILD POVERTY REDUCTION STRATEGY CLEAR-**  
 16 **INGHOUSE.**

17 “The Secretary shall establish, and annually update,  
 18 on a website of the Department of Health and Human  
 19 Services, an online collection of resources related to the  
 20 national child poverty reduction goal established in section  
 21 441 of this Act, including—

22 “(1) the anchored Supplemental Poverty Meas-  
 23 ure published under section 442 of this Act;

24 “(2) the reports required by section 443 of this  
 25 Act;



1 “(3) the report required by section 3 of the  
2 Child Poverty Reduction Act of 2020;

3 “(4) the report required by section 4 of the  
4 Child Poverty Reduction Act of 2020; and

5 “(5) links to other relevant Federal reports,  
6 analyses, evaluations, and resources related to child  
7 poverty as determined by the Secretary.

8 **“SEC. 445. DEFINITIONS.**

9 “In this part:

10 “(1) ANCHORED.—The term ‘anchored’ means  
11 fixed at a given point in time, and annually adjusted  
12 by a measure reflecting only changes in prices.

13 “(2) POVERTY.—The term ‘poverty’ means,  
14 with respect to an individual or family, that the indi-  
15 vidual or family has a total annual income that is  
16 less than the anchored Supplemental Poverty thresh-  
17 old for the individual or family, as provided in Bu-  
18 reau of the Census report under section 442.

19 “(3) DEEP POVERTY.—The term ‘deep poverty’  
20 means, with respect to an individual or family, that  
21 the individual or family has a total annual income  
22 that is less than 50 percent of the anchored Supple-  
23 mental Poverty threshold for the individual or fam-  
24 ily, as provided in the Bureau of the Census report  
25 under section 442.”.

1 **SEC. 3. UPDATE OF “A ROADMAP TO REDUCE CHILD POV-**  
2 **ERTY”.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Within 36 months after the date  
4 of the enactment of this section, the Secretary of Health  
5 and Human Services shall enter into an agreement with  
6 the National Academy of Sciences to revise and update  
7 the National Academies report entitled “A Roadmap to  
8 Reduce Child Poverty” within 72 months after the date  
9 of entry into the agreement.

10 (b) LIMITATIONS ON AUTHORIZATION OF APPRO-  
11 PRIATIONS.—To carry out subsection (a), there are au-  
12 thorized to be appropriated not more than \$2,200,000.

13 **SEC. 4. REPORT ON REDUCING LONG-TERM, INTERGENERA-**  
14 **TIONAL CHILD POVERTY.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—Within 6 months after the date  
16 of the enactment of this section, the Secretary of Health  
17 and Human Services shall enter into an agreement with  
18 the National Academy of Sciences to publish, within 36  
19 months after the date of entry into the agreement, a re-  
20 port on evidence-based policies to reduce long-term, inter-  
21 generational child poverty, which report shall build on the  
22 National Academies report entitled “A Roadmap to Re-  
23 duce Child Poverty”.

1       (b) LIMITATIONS ON AUTHORIZATION OF APPRO-  
2 PRIATIONS.—To carry out subsection (a), there are au-  
3 thorized to be appropriated not more than \$2,200,000.

○