

116TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. RES. 837

Reaffirming the need for transatlantic cooperation to combat anti-Semitism in Europe.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

February 6, 2020

Mr. Keating (for himself, Mr. Fitzpatrick, Mr. Deutch, and Mr. Sires) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs

RESOLUTION

Reaffirming the need for transatlantic cooperation to combat anti-Semitism in Europe.

- Whereas anti-Semitism in Europe is widespread and increasing according to many studies, including those conducted by the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, the Pew Research Center, and media outlets;
- Whereas 89 percent of Jews living in Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Germany, France, Hungary, Italy, the Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom feel anti-Semitism has increased over the past decade;
- Whereas 85 percent of European Jews consider anti-Semitism to be the biggest social or political problem in their country;

- Whereas 28 percent of European Jews experienced anti-Semitic harassment at least once during the last year;
- Whereas 34 percent of European Jews avoid visiting Jewish events or sites because they do not feel safe;
- Whereas 79 percent of European Jews have said they do not report anti-Semitic incidents, with 48 percent giving the reason that "nothing would have changed had they done so";
- Whereas Congress passed the Combating European Anti-Semitism Act in 2018 to require increased Department of State reporting on the scope and severity of anti-Semitism in Europe;
- Whereas many European governments and the European Union have adopted the International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance working definition of anti-Semitism;
- Whereas 38 percent of European Jews have considered emigrating because they did not feel safe as Jews in Europe;
- Whereas one-third of 7,000 Europeans surveyed said they knew just a little or nothing at all about the Holocaust; and
- Whereas the global rise in anti-Semitism should be cause for serious concern on both sides of the Atlantic: Now, therefore, be it
 - 1 Resolved, That the House of Representatives—
 - 2 (1) reaffirms the strong transatlantic alliance
 - 3 between the United States and Europe and our long
 - 4 history of addressing shared challenges;

- 1 (2) recognizes the need for the United States 2 and Europe to work together to combat anti-Semi-3 tism;
 - (3) calls on all European governments to take all necessary measures to ensure the safety and security of Jewish communities;
 - (4) recognizes the European Commission and the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe have taken action to increase education and inclusion and to criminalize anti-Semitic crimes and Holocaust denial;
 - (5) encourages European leaders to provide robust political leadership to reassure Jewish communities and to speak out against manifestations of anti-Semitism and other forms of intolerance across the political spectrum;
 - (6) encourages European governments to ensure that school curricula include education about the Holocaust, modern-day anti-Semitism, and inclusive antibias training, and to mandate hate crime prevention and response training into law enforcement education; and
 - (7) calls for increased cooperation and partnership to address the scourge of anti-Semitism.

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