

116TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

S. RES. 121

Congratulating Israel and Egypt on the 40th anniversary of the signing of the Egypt-Israel Peace Treaty.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

March 25, 2019

Mr. Boozman (for himself and Mr. Enzi) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

RESOLUTION

Congratulating Israel and Egypt on the 40th anniversary of the signing of the Egypt-Israel Peace Treaty.

- Whereas Muhammad Anwar al-Sadat, President of the Arab Republic of Egypt, and Menachem Begin, Prime Minister of Israel, met with President Jimmy Carter at Camp David, Maryland, from September 5 to September 17, 1978;
- Whereas these negotiations resulted in two agreements, known as the "Camp David Accords", which were signed on September 17, 1978;
- Whereas those accords provided a framework for peace between Israel and Egypt that stands as a landmark, ending a generation of war and violence;

- Whereas the Egypt-Israel Peace Treaty was signed on March 26, 1979, at the White House in Washington, DC, ending 31 years of war between the two nations;
- Whereas the peace treaty was duly implemented, resulting in—
 - (1) the normalization of diplomatic and commercial ties between Egypt and Israel;
 - (2) the withdrawal of Israeli troops from the Sinai Peninsula and the establishment of a demilitarized zone;
 - (3) the free passage of Israeli ships through the Suez Canal; and
 - (4) Egypt becoming the first Arab state to officially recognize Israel;
- Whereas President Sadat and Prime Minister Begin were jointly awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 1978;
- Whereas President Sadat was assassinated on October 6, 1981, by Khalid Islambouli, a member of Egyptian Islamic Jihad;
- Whereas President Carter was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 2002, in part for his vital contribution to the Camp David Accords and following peace process;
- Whereas Congress, on December 4, 2018, passed legislation awarding the Congressional Gold Medal to President Sadat;
- Whereas the Camp David Accords and resulting peace treaty have proven to be an enduring achievement, furthering the interests of peace and stability in a volatile region of the world;
- Whereas the United States has proudly supported the participants of this historic agreement over the last four decades of peace; and

Whereas March 26, 2019, marks the 40th anniversary of the signing of the Egypt-Israel Peace Treaty: Now, therefore, be it

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- 2 (1) congratulates the Governments and people 3 of Israel and Egypt for 40 years of peace based on 4 the Camp David Accords;
 - (2) encourages the Governments of Egypt and Israel to continue to serve as examples of honest statesmanship and peacebuilding;
 - (3) commends the example set for the world in seeking peaceful and long-lasting resolutions to conflict; and
- 11 (4) requests the President to issue a proclama-12 tion to observe the anniversary with appropriate 13 ceremonies and programs.

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