

117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 6437

To amend the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Act of 1981 to increase the availability of heating and cooling assistance, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 20, 2022

Mr. Bowman (for himself, Mr. García of Illinois, Ms. Norton, Ms. Tlaib, Mr. Espaillat, Ms. Pressley, Ms. Ocasio-Cortez, Mr. Jones, Mr. Takano, Mr. Cleaver, Ms. Schakowsky, Ms. Wilson of Florida, Ms. Velázquez, Mr. Carson, Ms. Moore of Wisconsin, Ms. Lee of California, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Ms. Jayapal, Mrs. Carolyn B. Maloney of New York, Ms. Meng, Mr. Pocan, and Ms. Bush) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Education and Labor, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Act of 1981 to increase the availability of heating and cooling assistance, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Heating and Cooling
- 5 Relief Act".

SEC. 2. FINDINGS.

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- 2 Congress finds that:
- 3 (1) Energy remains unaffordable for low-income 4 households. Nationally, low-income households spend 5 a larger portion of their income on home energy 6 costs than other households. The average low-income 7 household's energy burden is 3 times that of other 8 households. The report for the Household Pulse Sur-9 vey of the Bureau of the Census, issued on Decem-10 ber 22, 2021, noted that, for families with incomes 11 of less than \$35,000 a year, about 51 percent said 12 that they reduced or went without basic household 13 necessities, such as medicine or food, in order to pay 14 an energy bill, for at least one month in the last 15 year.
 - (2) The Low-Income Housing Energy Assistance Program was authorized by Congress to reduce home energy burdens with heating and cooling assistance. In 2019, only 16 percent of income-eligible households received a subsidy under the program.
 - (3) Climate change is fueling increasingly intense winter storms and extreme temperatures.
 - (4) Heat waves are increasingly common as climate change accelerates, and now occur more often in major cities across the United States. The average heat wave season across 50 cities is approxi-

1	mately 47 days longer now than it was in the 1960s.
2	As a result, the Federal Government should provide
3	further cooling assistance for communities in need.
4	(5) The loss of home energy service due to high
5	energy burdens is one of the primary reasons for
6	homelessness, especially for families with children.
7	In some housing contexts, loss of home energy serv-
8	ice is a grounds for eviction.
9	(6) The Federal Government should expand and
10	update the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance
11	Program, as part of a robust Federal social safety
12	net, to—
13	(A) protect families against unaffordable
14	home energy bills and home energy shutoffs, by
15	providing sufficient funding and imposing regu-
16	lations where necessary;
17	(B) ensure all low- and moderate-income
18	families have access to affordable home cooling
19	powered by renewable energy, which will enable
20	households to adapt to rising temperatures due
21	to climate change and promote climate resil-
22	iency;
23	(C) enhance outreach—
24	(i) by including nontraditional part-
25	ners, including home energy suppliers,

1	local educational agencies, and entities car-
2	rying out other programs for low-income
3	people, to assist with signups; and
4	(ii) by adding stronger provisions for
5	presumed eligibility and waiving docu-
6	mentation requirements for eligibility; and
7	(D) further Federal efforts to weatherize
8	housing for low- and moderate-income house-
9	holds, to help families struggling to pay their
10	home energy bills and to meet national clear
11	energy goals.
12	SEC. 3. FUNDING.
13	Section 2602 of the Low-Income Home Energy As-
14	sistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8621) is amended—
15	(1) in subsection (b)—
16	(A) by striking "section 2607A)" and in-
17	serting "section 2604(f), 2607A, 2607B, or
18	2607C)"; and
19	(B) by striking "\$2,000,000,000" and all
20	that follows and inserting "\$400,000,000,000
21	for the period of fiscal years 2022 through
22	2031.";
23	(2) in subsection (e), by inserting ", or arising
24	for purposes of section 2604(e)(2), from a major

1	disaster or emergency, as defined in section
2	2604(e)(2)(A)" before the period at the end; and
3	(3) by adding at the end the following:
4	"(f) There is authorized to be appropriated to carry
5	out section 2604(f), \$1,000,000,000 for each of fiscal
6	years 2022 through 2031.
7	"(g) There is authorized to be appropriated to carry
8	out section 2607C, including making grants under that
9	section, $$1,000,000,000$ for each of fiscal years 2022
10	through 2031.".
11	SEC. 4. DEFINITIONS.
12	Section 2603 of the Low-Income Home Energy As-
13	sistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8622) is amended—
14	(1) by redesignating paragraphs (4) through
15	(6), (7) through (10), and (11), as paragraphs (5)
16	through (7), (9) through (12), and (14), respec-
17	tively;
18	(2) by inserting after paragraph (3) the fol-
19	lowing:
20	"(4) The term 'HEAP coordinator' means an
21	employee—
22	"(A) who administers a program funded
23	under section 2602(b); and
24	"(B) whose salary is paid, partly or wholly,
25	with funds made available under that section.";

1	(3) by inserting after paragraph (7), as so re-
2	designated, the following:
3	"(8) The term 'local coordinating agency'
4	means any local organization or local office that re-
5	ceives funds under section 2602(b) to perform cus-
6	tomer intake, or approval of benefits, on behalf of
7	the State agency."; and
8	(4) by inserting after paragraph (12), as so re-
9	designated, the following:
10	"(13) The term 'State agency' means any State
11	agency that administers the program funded under
12	section 2602(b).".
13	SEC. 5. EMERGENCIES.
14	Section 2604(e) of the Low-Income Home Energy
15	Assistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8623(e)) is amended—
16	(1) by striking "(e)" and inserting "(e)(1)";
17	and
18	(2) by adding at the end the following:
19	"(2)(A) In this paragraph:
20	"(i) The term 'covered household' means an eli-
21	gible household in an area where the President, or
22	the Secretary, as the case may be, has declared a
23	major disaster or emergency.
24	"(ii) The term 'major disaster or emergency'
25	means—

- 1 "(I) a major disaster or emergency de-2 clared under section 401 or 501, respectively, of
- 3 the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and
- 4 Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5170,
- 5 5191); or
- 6 "(II) a public health emergency declared
- 7 under section 319 of the Public Health Service
- 8 Act (42 U.S.C. 247d).
- 9 "(B) Upon a declaration described in subparagraph
- 10 (A) for an area, the Secretary and the Administrator of
- 11 the Federal Emergency Management Agency shall, to the
- 12 extent practicable, provide heating or cooling assistance
- 13 to covered households in that area.
- 14 "(C) In particular, in the event of a major disaster
- 15 or other emergency due to a period of extreme heat (as
- 16 described in section 2604(f)(1)) or cold in an area, the
- 17 Secretary and the Administrator shall, to the extent prac-
- 18 ticable, provide cooling or heating assistance to covered
- 19 households in that area.".
- 20 SEC. 6. ADDITIONAL COOLING ASSISTANCE FOR HEAT
- 21 WAVES.
- Section 2604 of the Low-Income Home Energy As-
- 23 sistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8623) is amended by add-
- 24 ing at the end the following:
- 25 "(f)(1) In this subsection:

"(A) The term 'additional cooling assistance' 1 2 means cooling assistance provided under this subsection. 3 "(B) The term 'extreme heat' means heat that exceeds local climatological norms in terms of any 1 5 6 or more of the following: 7 "(i) Duration. "(ii) Intensity. 8 "(iii) Season length. 9 "(iv) Frequency. 10 "(C) The term 'heat' means any 1 or more of 11 12 the parameters associated with increasing human 13 temperature, such as air temperature, humidity, 14 solar exposure, and low wind speed. 15 "(D) The term 'heat event' means an occur-16 rence of extreme heat that may have heat-health im-17 plications. 18 "(E) The term 'heat-health' means health ef-19 fects to humans from heat, during or outside of heat 20 events, including from vulnerability and exposure, or 21 the risk of such effects. 22 "(2) From funds made available under section 2602(f), the Secretary may provide grants to eligible entities, which shall be States, territories, or Indian Tribes, for additional cooling assistance for heat events.

- 1 "(3) The Secretary shall determine an allocation plan
- 2 for providing eligible entities with funding through the
- 3 grants to help eligible households respond to heat events.
- 4 "(4) To receive assistance under this subsection, an
- 5 eligible entity shall provide assurances to the Secretary
- 6 that—
- 7 "(A) the eligible entity will not preclude a
- 8 household that receives heating assistance under this
- 9 title during a calendar year, on the basis of obtain-
- ing that assistance, from receiving cooling assistance
- 11 under this title during that year; and
- 12 "(B) the eligible entity will not require a house-
- hold to indicate that a household member has a
- medical need for cooling assistance under this title,
- to be eligible for that assistance.
- 16 "(5) A eligible entity that receives additional cooling
- 17 assistance may use the assistance for purposes for which
- 18 cooling assistance is available under the program funded
- 19 under section 2602(b), including for providing energy-effi-
- 20 cient air conditioners, and other equipment needed for
- 21 home cooling, to eligible households.".
- 22 SEC. 7. ELIGIBLE HOUSEHOLDS.
- Section 2605 of the Low-Income Home Energy As-
- 24 sistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8624) is amended—
- 25 (1) in subsection (b)(2)—

1	(A) in the matter preceding subparagraph
2	(A), by inserting ", subject to subsection
3	(c)(1)(A)," after "only";
4	(B) in subparagraph (B), by striking
5	"(B)" and all that follows through clause (ii)
6	and inserting the following:
7	"(B) households with—
8	"(i) incomes which do not exceed the
9	greater of—
10	"(I) an amount equal to 250 per-
11	cent of the poverty line that is defined
12	and revised as described in section
13	673 of the Community Services Block
14	Grant Act (42 U.S.C. 9902); or
15	"(II) an amount equal to 80 per-
16	cent of the State median income; or
17	"(ii) a monthly energy burden of 3
18	percent or more, as averaged across the
19	calendar year preceding the determination
20	under this paragraph,"; and
21	(C) in the matter following subparagraph
22	(B), by inserting before the semicolon the fol-
23	lowing: ", and the State may not exclude a
24	household from eligibility on the basis of citi-

1	zenship of 1 or more of the household mem-
2	bers'';
3	(2) in subsection (c)(1)(A), by striking "assist-
4	ance to be provided under this title, including cri-
5	teria" and inserting "assistance to be provided
6	under this title, including—
7	"(i) certifying that the State and local
8	coordinating agencies in the State—
9	"(I) will allow applicants for the
10	assistance, to the greatest extent pos-
11	sible, to self-attest that the applicants
12	meet the criteria in this title for an el-
13	igible household; and
14	"(II) will not require the appli-
15	cants to submit proof of income, citi-
16	zenship, or need, to establish status as
17	an eligible household; and
18	"(ii) describing criteria";
19	(3) in subsection (f), by adding at the end the
20	following:
21	"(3) For purposes of section 401(c), and the remain-
22	der of title IV, of the Personal Responsibility and Work
23	Opportunity Reconciliation of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1611(a),
24	1601 et seq.) assistance under this title should not be con-
25	sidered to be a Federal public benefit."; and

1	(4) in subsection (j), by striking "the State may
2	apply" and inserting "the State may, subject to sub-
3	section (c)(1)(A)(i), apply".
4	SEC. 8. CONDITIONS FOR FUNDING.
5	Section 2605 of the Low-Income Home Energy As-
6	sistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8624) is amended—
7	(1) in subsection (b)—
8	(A) in paragraph (1)(C), by inserting be-
9	fore the semicolon the following: ", using toxin-
10	free materials that do not contain asthmagens
11	or respiratory sensitizers, giving priority in the
12	use of those funds, to the greatest extent prac-
13	ticable, to supporting emergency home repairs
14	that foster energy efficiency, decarbonization,
15	and climate resilience, including through bene-
16	ficial electrification of heating and cooling";
17	(B) in paragraph (7)—
18	(i) in subparagraph (C), by striking
19	"and" at the end; and
20	(ii) by adding at the end the fol-
21	lowing:
22	"(E) ensure that—
23	"(i) the home energy supplier will not
24	charge late fees for any payment, by a
25	household receiving assistance through the

1	program funded under section 2602(b),
2	during the period beginning 6 months be-
3	fore and ending 6 months after a date on
4	which the supplier receives funds through
5	the program for the household; and
6	"(ii) if the supplier receives funds
7	through the program for such a household
8	and charged such late fees during that pe-
9	riod, the supplier shall refund the fees to
10	the household not later than 7 days after
11	the date the supplier receives the funds;
12	"(F) ensure that the home energy supplier
13	will not shut off home energy from a household
14	that received assistance through the program
15	funded under section 2602(b), within the 1-year
16	period beginning on the date the household re-
17	ceived the assistance;
18	"(G) ensure that the home energy supplier,
19	in return for receiving assistance through the
20	program funded under section 2602(b)—
21	"(i) will provide to the State data on
22	households that have not paid their home
23	energy bills, to enable the State and the
24	supplier to carry out coordinated outreach
25	concerning assistance available through the

1	program funded under section 2602(b);
2	and
3	"(ii) will, when sending a notice of
4	late payments to such households, include
5	information on such assistance, on how to
6	access such assistance through the HEAP
7	program, and on eligibility criteria for the
8	program; and
9	"(H) ensure that the home energy supplier
10	will, not later than 2 years after the date of en-
11	actment of the Heating and Cooling Relief Act,
12	in return for receiving assistance under the pro-
13	gram funded under section 2602(b) and
14	through a partnership with the State, offer per-
15	centage of income payment plans;"; and
16	(C) in paragraph (9)—
17	(i) in subparagraph (A)—
18	(I) by striking "10 percent" and
19	inserting "15 percent"; and
20	(II) by striking "and" at the end;
21	and
22	(ii) by adding at the end the fol-
23	lowing:
24	"(C) in planning and administering that
25	program, the State shall use the portion of the

1	amount described in subparagraph (A), that ex-
2	ceeds 10 percent of the funds described in sub-
3	paragraph (A), to expand the State program
4	funded under section 2602(b) so that the State
5	operates the program on a year-round basis;
6	and
7	"(D) in planning and administering that
8	program, the State—
9	"(i) shall make technological changes
10	to allow, not later than 5 years after the
11	date of enactment of the Heating and
12	Cooling Relief Act, for online submission of
13	applications for assistance through that
14	program; and
15	"(ii) shall, to the extent practicable—
16	"(I) conduct outreach activities,
17	including activities to increase enroll-
18	ment as described in subsection (m);
19	"(II) ensure that all HEAP coor-
20	dinators in the State receive wages,
21	for administration funded under sec-
22	tion 2602(b), at not less than the
23	greater of \$15 per hour or the appli-
24	cable Federal, State, or local min-
25	imum wage rate;

1	"(III) conduct training;
2	"(IV) as needed, conduct out-
3	reach relating to the program funded
4	under section 2602(b) to rural electric
5	cooperatives, home energy suppliers
6	owned by a political subdivision of a
7	State, such as a municipally owned
8	electric utility, and home energy sup-
9	pliers owned by any agency, authority,
10	corporation, or instrumentality of a
11	political subdivision of a State; and
12	"(V) explore opportunities for
13	auto-enrollment of eligible households
14	into the program funded under section
15	2602(b), and in the process document
16	any potential barriers to auto-enroll-
17	ment that need to be clarified or oth-
18	erwise addressed at the Federal
19	level;";
20	(2) in subsection $(c)(1)$ —
21	(A) in subparagraph (G), by striking
22	"and" at the end;
23	(B) by redesignating subparagraph (H) as
24	subparagraph (I); and

(C) by inserting after subparagraph (G) 1 2 the following: "(H) describes how the State will expand 3 program funded 4 the State under section 2602(b) so that the State operates the program 6 on a year-round basis in accordance with sub-7 section (b)(9)(C) and the measures the State 8 has taken so far to carry out this expansion; 9 and"; and (3) by adding at the end the following: 10 11 "(m) The Secretary shall allow, to the greatest extent 12 possible, the self-attestation, and shall not require the 13 proof, described in subsection (c)(1)(A)(i). 14 "(n) The Secretary shall, by grant or contract, pro-15 vide for a study that examines the rates of home energy shutoffs and assessments of late fees among eligible house-16 holds, relative to those rates for households that are not 18 eligible households, over a period of several years. 19 "(o) The Secretary shall provide technical assistance to States to support partnerships described in subsection 21 (b)(7)(H).22 "(p)(1) The Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of Education, shall issue guidance for use of funds for administrative activities described in subsection (b)(9) to increase, through partnerships with elementary schools,

1	secondary schools, and local educational agencies, enroll-
2	ment in the program carried out with funds made avail-
3	able under section 2602(b) among eligible households that
4	include children and that have high energy burdens.
5	"(2) The Secretary shall issue guidance for use by
6	States on outreach relating to assistance through the pro-
7	gram funded under section 2602(b) to high-risk individ-
8	uals, with relevant medical conditions, that benefit from
9	the use of medical equipment that requires electricity, in-
10	cluding a ventilator, an oxygen concentrator, or another
11	medical device.".
12	SEC. 9. WEATHERIZATION.
13	Section 2605(k) of the Low-Income Home Energy
13 14	Section 2605(k) of the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8624(k)) is amended—
14	Assistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8624(k)) is amended—
14 15	Assistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8624(k)) is amended— (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "15 percent"
14 15 16	Assistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8624(k)) is amended— (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "15 percent" and inserting "25 percent"; and
14 15 16 17	Assistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8624(k)) is amended— (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "15 percent" and inserting "25 percent"; and (2) in paragraph (2)—
14 15 16 17	Assistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8624(k)) is amended— (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "15 percent" and inserting "25 percent"; and (2) in paragraph (2)— (A) in subparagraph (A), in the matter
14 15 16 17 18	Assistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8624(k)) is amended— (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "15 percent" and inserting "25 percent"; and (2) in paragraph (2)— (A) in subparagraph (A), in the matter preceding clause (i)—
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Assistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8624(k)) is amended— (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "15 percent" and inserting "25 percent"; and (2) in paragraph (2)— (A) in subparagraph (A), in the matter preceding clause (i)— (i) by striking "subparagraph (B)"
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Assistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8624(k)) is amended— (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "15 percent" and inserting "25 percent"; and (2) in paragraph (2)— (A) in subparagraph (A), in the matter preceding clause (i)— (i) by striking "subparagraph (B)" and inserting "subparagraph (C)"; and

1	(B) by redesignating subparagraph (B) as
2	subparagraph (C); and
3	(C) by inserting after subparagraph (A)
4	the following:
5	"(B) The State—
6	"(i) shall, to the extent practicable—
7	"(I) use the portion described in sub-
8	paragraph (A) for energy-related home re-
9	pair that reduces dependence on fossil fuel
10	energy sources; and
11	"(II) use the portion to facilitate the
12	use of funds made available under section
13	2602(b) to increase the participation of eli-
14	gible households in community solar pro-
15	grams, or to otherwise increase access to
16	and ownership of distributed renewable en-
17	ergy infrastructure among eligible house-
18	holds; and
19	"(ii) shall if possible give the highest pri-
20	ority to using the portion for home repair that
21	replaces appliances that rely on fossil fuels with
22	appliances that use electric heating or cooling
23	technology, powered by renewable energy.".

1 SEC. 10. HOME ENERGY ARREARS.

- 2 Section 2605 of the Low-Income Home Energy As-
- 3 sistance Act of 1981 (42 U.S.C. 8624), as amended by
- 4 section 8, is further amended by adding at the end the
- 5 following:
- 6 "(q)(1) In providing assistance through the program
- 7 funded under section 2602(b), a State, or any other per-
- 8 son with which the State makes arrangements to carry
- 9 out the objectives of this title, shall provide assistance (in
- 10 addition to any other assistance available) for home energy
- 11 arrears for any eligible household.
- 12 "(2) Not later than 1 year after the date of enact-
- 13 ment of the Heating and Cooling Relief Act, the Secretary
- 14 shall, in consultation with the Secretary of Energy, issue
- 15 guidance on best practices for States (including through
- 16 partnerships with home energy suppliers) to pay for home
- 17 energy arrears with assistance provided through the pro-
- 18 gram, including by paying for such arrears at the time
- 19 of dissemination of that assistance.
- 20 "(3) To the extent practicable, the Secretary and the
- 21 Secretary of Energy, shall jointly—
- 22 "(A) implement a data tracking system to col-
- lect aggregate data regarding the number of eligible
- 24 households in arrears and their respective energy
- burdens and develop recommendations to HEAP co-

- 1 ordinators on how to minimize energy burdens for
- 2 the households; and
- 3 "(B) issue guidance to home energy suppliers
- 4 with recommendations for working with State agen-
- 5 cies to address home energy arrears of eligible
- 6 households.".

7 SEC. 11. PROGRAM NAME CHANGE.

- 8 (a) LIHEAP.—The Low-Income Home Energy As-
- 9 sistance Act of 1981 is amended—
- 10 (1) in section 2607A(b) (42 U.S.C. 8626a(b)),
- in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking
- 12 "low-income"; and
- 13 (2) in section 2607B(e)(2)(B)(ii) (42)
- 14 U.S.C.8626b(e)(2)(B)(ii)), by striking "Low-In-
- come".
- 16 (b) Other Law.—A reference in any other Federal
- 17 law (other than that Act), Executive order, rule, regula-
- 18 tion, or delegation of authority, or any document, of or
- 19 relating to the Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Pro-
- 20 gram, shall be deemed to refer to the Home Energy As-
- 21 sistance Program.
- 22 SEC. 12. JUST TRANSITION GRANTS.
- The Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Act of
- 24 1981 is amended by inserting after section 2607B (42)
- 25 U.S.C. 8626b) the following:

1 "SEC. 2607C. HEAP JUST TRANSITION GRANTS.

2	"(a) Grant Program.—The Secretary and the Sec-
3	retary of Energy shall jointly carry out a grant program
4	under this section. In carrying out the program, the Secre-
5	taries shall make grants to States and local governments
6	to support the development and implementation of inter-
7	agency plans to reduce energy burdens for eligible house-
8	holds with high home energy use. The plans shall promote
9	the reduction of those burdens in a manner that supports
10	a just transition away from fossil fuel energy and protects
11	eligible households from the threats of climate change.
12	The Secretaries shall make the grants for a period of 3
13	years.
14	"(b) Preferences.—In making the grants, the Sec-
15	retary shall give a preference to States, and local govern-
16	ments, who set up coordination systems—
17	"(1) to identify eligible households, that are re-
18	cipients of assistance through the program funded
19	under section 2602(b), with high home energy use;
20	and
21	"(2) prioritize those eligible households to re-
22	ceive emergency repair, weatherization, and retrofit
23	assistance that results in decarbonization and reduc-
24	tions in energy use.
25	"(c) Report to Congress.—At the conclusion of
26	the 3-year grant period, the Secretaries shall—

1	"(1) conduct an evaluation of the program's
2	outcomes; and
3	"(2) prepare and submit to Congress a report
4	containing the results of the evaluation and policy
5	recommendations.".

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