

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 743

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## AN ACT

To award a Congressional Gold Medal to the soldiers of the 5307th Composite Unit (Provisional), commonly known as “Merrill’s Marauders”, in recognition of their bravery and outstanding service in the jungles of Burma during World War II.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2   *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2       This Act may be cited as the “Merrill’s Marauders  
3 Congressional Gold Medal Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

5       Congress finds that—

6           (1) in August 1943, President Franklin D.  
7       Roosevelt and other Allied leaders proposed the cre-  
8       ation of a ground unit of the Armed Forces that  
9       would engage in a “long-range penetration mission”  
10      in Japanese-occupied Burma to—

11           (A) cut off Japanese communications and  
12      supply lines; and

13           (B) capture the town of Myitkyina and the  
14      Myitkyina airstrip, both of which were held by  
15      the Japanese;

16           (2) President Roosevelt issued a call for volun-  
17      teers for “a dangerous and hazardous mission” and  
18      the call was answered by approximately 3,000 sol-  
19      diers from the United States;

20           (3) the Army unit composed of the soldiers de-  
21      scribed in paragraph (2)—

22           (A) was officially designated as the  
23      “5307th Composite Unit (Provisional)” with  
24      the code name “Galahad”; and

25           (B) later became known as “Merrill’s Ma-  
26      rauders” (referred to in this section as the

1           “Marauders”) in reference to its leader, Briga-  
2           dier General Frank Merrill;

3           (4) in February 1944, the Marauders began  
4           their approximately 1,000-mile trek through the  
5           dense Burmese jungle with no artillery support, car-  
6           rying their supplies on their backs or the pack sad-  
7           dles of mules;

8           (5) over the course of their 5-month trek to  
9           Myitkyina, the Marauders fought victoriously  
10          against larger Japanese forces through 5 major and  
11          30 minor engagements;

12          (6) during their march to Myitkyina, the Ma-  
13          rauders faced hunger and disease that were exacer-  
14          bated by inadequate aerial resupply drops;

15          (7) malaria, typhus, and dysentery inflicted  
16          more casualties on the Marauders than the Japa-  
17          nese;

18          (8) by August 1944, the Marauders had accom-  
19          plished their mission, successfully disrupting Japa-  
20          nese supply and communication lines and taking the  
21          town of Myitkyina and the Myitkyina airstrip, the  
22          only all-weather airstrip in Northern Burma;

23          (9) after taking Myitkyina, only 130 Marauders  
24          out of the original 2,750 were fit for duty and all  
25          remaining Marauders still in action were evacuated

1 to hospitals due to tropical diseases, exhaustion, and  
2 malnutrition;

3 (10) for their bravery and accomplishments, the  
4 Marauders were awarded the “Distinguished Unit  
5 Citation”, later redesignated as the “Presidential  
6 Unit Citation”, and a Bronze Star; and

7 (11) though the Marauders were operational for  
8 only a few months, the legacy of their bravery is  
9 honored by the Army through the modern day 75th  
10 Ranger Regiment, which traces its lineage directly to  
11 the 5307th Composite Unit.

12 **SEC. 3. CONGRESSIONAL GOLD MEDAL.**

13 (a) AWARD AUTHORIZED.—The Speaker of the  
14 House of Representatives and the President pro tempore  
15 of the Senate shall make appropriate arrangements for the  
16 award, on behalf of Congress, of a single gold medal of  
17 appropriate design to the soldiers of the 5307th Composite  
18 Unit (Provisional) (referred to in this section as “Merrill’s  
19 Marauders”), in recognition of their bravery and out-  
20 standing service in the jungles of Burma during World  
21 War II.

22 (b) DESIGN AND STRIKING.—For the purposes of the  
23 award referred to in subsection (a), the Secretary of the  
24 Treasury (referred to in this Act as the “Secretary”) shall

1 strike a gold medal with suitable emblems, devices, and  
2 inscriptions, to be determined by the Secretary.

3 (c) SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION.—

4 (1) IN GENERAL.—Following the award of the  
5 gold medal referred to in subsection (a) in honor of  
6 Merrill’s Marauders, the gold medal shall be given to  
7 the Smithsonian Institution, where it shall be dis-  
8 played as appropriate and made available for re-  
9 search.

10 (2) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of  
11 Congress that the Smithsonian Institution should  
12 make the gold medal received under paragraph (1)  
13 available for display elsewhere, particularly at other  
14 locations and events associated with Merrill’s Ma-  
15 rauders.

16 **SEC. 4. DUPLICATE MEDALS.**

17 Under such regulations as the Secretary may pre-  
18 scribe, the Secretary may strike and sell duplicates in  
19 bronze of the gold medal struck under section 3, at a price  
20 sufficient to cover the costs of the medals, including labor,  
21 materials, dies, use of machinery, and overhead expenses.

1 **SEC. 5. STATUS OF MEDALS.**

2 Medals struck pursuant to this Act are national med-  
3 als for purposes of chapter 51 of title 31, United States  
4 Code.

Passed the Senate December 5, 2019.

Attest:

*Secretary.*



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