

115TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 1761

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## AN ACT

To amend title 18, United States Code, to criminalize the knowing consent of the visual depiction, or live transmission, of a minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2   *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Protecting Against  
3 Child Exploitation Act of 2017”.

4 **SEC. 2. SEXUAL EXPLOITATION OF CHILDREN.**

5 Section 2251 of title 18, United States Code, is  
6 amended—

7 (1) by amending subsections (a) and (b) to read  
8 as follows:

9 “(a) Any person who, in a circumstance described in  
10 subsection (f), knowingly—

11 “(1) employs, uses, persuades, induces, entices,  
12 or coerces a minor to engage in any sexually explicit  
13 conduct for the purpose of producing any visual de-  
14 piction of such conduct, or transmitting a live visual  
15 depiction of such conduct;

16 “(2) produces or causes to be produced a visual  
17 depiction of a minor engaged in any sexually explicit  
18 conduct where the production of such visual depic-  
19 tion involves the use of a minor engaging in sexually  
20 explicit conduct and such visual depiction is of such  
21 conduct;

22 “(3) transmits or causes to be transmitted a  
23 live visual depiction of a minor engaged in any sexu-  
24 ally explicit conduct;

25 “(4) has a minor assist any other person to en-  
26 gage in any sexually explicit conduct during the

1 commission of an offense set forth in paragraphs (1)  
2 through (3) of this subsection; or

3 “(5) transports any minor in or affecting inter-  
4 state or foreign commerce with the intent that such  
5 minor be used in the production or live transmission  
6 of a visual depiction of a minor engaged in any sexu-  
7 ally explicit conduct,

8 shall be punished as provided under subsection (e).

9 “(b) Any parent, legal guardian, or person having  
10 custody or control of a minor who, in a circumstance de-  
11 scribed in subsection (f), knowingly permits such minor  
12 to engage in, or to assist any other person to engage in,  
13 sexually explicit conduct knowing that a visual depiction  
14 of such conduct will be produced or transmitted shall be  
15 punished as provided under subsection (e).”;

16 (2) in subsection (c)—

17 (A) in paragraph (1)—

18 (i) by striking “employs, uses, per-  
19 suades, induces, entices, or coerces any  
20 minor to engage in, or who has a minor as-  
21 sist any other person to engage in, any  
22 sexually explicit conduct” and inserting  
23 “engages in any conduct described in para-  
24 graphs (1) through (5) of subsection (a)”;  
25 and

1 (ii) by striking “, for the purpose of  
2 producing any visual depiction of such con-  
3 duct,”;

4 (B) in paragraph (2)(A), by inserting after  
5 “transported” the following: “or transmitted”;  
6 and

7 (C) in paragraph (2)(B), by inserting after  
8 “transports” the following; “or transmits”;  
9 (3) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(f) The circumstances referred to in subsections (a)  
11 and (b) are—

12 “(1) that the person knows or has reason to  
13 know that such visual depiction will be—

14 “(A) transported or transmitted using any  
15 means or facility of interstate or foreign com-  
16 merce;

17 “(B) transported or transmitted in or af-  
18 fecting interstate or foreign commerce; or

19 “(C) mailed;

20 “(2) the visual depiction was produced or trans-  
21 mitted using materials that have been mailed, or  
22 shipped or transported in or affecting interstate or  
23 foreign commerce by any means, including by com-  
24 puter;

25 “(3) such visual depiction has actually been—

1 “(A) transported or transmitted using any  
2 means or facility of interstate or foreign com-  
3 merce;

4 “(B) transported or transmitted in or af-  
5 fecting interstate or foreign commerce; or

6 “(C) mailed; or

7 “(4) any part of the offense occurred in a terri-  
8 tory or possession of the United States or within the  
9 special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the  
10 United States.

11 “(g) Notwithstanding any other provision of this sec-  
12 tion, no criminal charge under subsection (a)(3) may be  
13 brought against an electronic communication service pro-  
14 vider or remote computing service provider unless such  
15 provider has intentionally transmitted or caused to be  
16 transmitted a visual depiction with actual knowledge that  
17 such depiction is of a minor engaged in sexually explicit  
18 conduct, nor may any such criminal charge be brought if  
19 barred by the provisions of section 2258B.”.

20 **SEC. 3. LIMITED LIABILITY FOR CERTAIN PERSONS WHEN**  
21 **RESPONDING TO SEARCH WARRANTS OR**  
22 **OTHER LEGAL PROCESS.**

23 Section 2258B of title 18, United States Code, is  
24 amended—

1           (1) in subsection (a), by inserting “from the re-  
2       response to a search warrant or other legal process  
3       or” before “from the performance”; and

4           (2) in subsection (b)(2)(C), by inserting “the  
5       response to a search warrant or other legal process  
6       or to” before “the performance of any responsi-  
7       bility”.

Passed the House of Representatives May 25, 2017.

Attest:

*Clerk.*



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