As Reported by the Senate Health, Human Services and Medicaid Committee

133rd General Assembly

Regular Session 2019-2020

Am. S. B. No. 27

Senator Uecker

Cosponsors: Senators Terhar, Brenner, Roegner, Huffman, M., McColley, Wilson, Hottinger, Huffman, S.

A BILL

То	amend sections 2317.56, 3701.341, and 3701.79	1
	and to enact sections 3726.01, 3726.02, 3726.03,	2
	3726.04, 3726.041, 3726.042, 3726.05, 3726.09,	3
	3726.10, 3726.11, 3726.12, 3726.13, 3726.14,	4
	3726.15, 3726.16, 3726.95, 3726.99, and 4717.271	5
	of the Revised Code to impose requirements on	6
	the final disposition of fetal remains from	7
	surgical abortions.	8

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 2317.56, 3701.341, and 3701.79 be	9
amended and sections 3726.01, 3726.02, 3726.03, 3726.04,	10
3726.041, 3726.042, 3726.05, 3726.09, 3726.10, 3726.11, 3726.12,	11
3726.13, 3726.14, 3726.15, 3726.16, 3726.95, 3726.99, and	12
4717.271 of the Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:	13
Sec. 2317.56. (A) As used in this section:	14
(1) "Medical emergency" has the same meaning as in section	15
2919.16 of the Revised Code.	16

The meeting need not occur at the facility where the	46
abortion is to be performed or induced, and the physician	47
involved in the meeting need not be affiliated with that	48
facility or with the physician who is scheduled to perform or	49
induce the abortion.	50

- (2) At least twenty-four hours prior to the performance or inducement of the abortion, the physician who is to perform or induce the abortion or the physician's agent does each of the following in person, by telephone, by certified mail, return receipt requested, or by regular mail evidenced by a certificate of mailing:
- (a) Inform the pregnant woman of the name of the physician 57 who is scheduled to perform or induce the abortion; 58
- (b) Give the pregnant woman copies of the published59materials described in division (C) of this section;60
- (c) Inform the pregnant woman that the materials given pursuant to division (B)(2)(b) of this section are published by the state and that they describe the <u>zygote</u>, <u>blastocyte</u>, embryo, or fetus and list agencies that offer alternatives to abortion. The pregnant woman may choose to examine or not to examine the materials. A physician or an agent of a physician may choose to be disassociated from the materials and may choose to comment or not comment on the materials.
- (3) If it has been determined that the unborn human
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 individual the pregnant woman is carrying has a detectable
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 heartbeat, the physician who is to perform or induce the
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 abortion shall comply with the informed consent requirements in
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 section 2919.192 of the Revised Code in addition to complying
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 with the informed consent requirements in divisions (B)(1), (2),
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(4), and (5) of this section.	75
(4) Prior to the performance or inducement of the	76
abortion, the pregnant woman signs a form consenting to the	77
abortion and certifies both-all_ of the following on that form:	78
(a) She has received the information and materials	79
described in divisions (B)(1) and (2) of this section, and her	80
questions about the abortion that will be performed or induced	81
have been answered in a satisfactory manner.	82
(b) She consents to the particular abortion voluntarily,	83
knowingly, intelligently, and without coercion by any person,	84
and she is not under the influence of any drug of abuse or	85
alcohol.	86
(c) If the abortion will be performed or induced	87
surgically, she has been provided with the notification form	88
described in division (A) of section 3726.14 of the Revised	89
Code.	90
(d) If the abortion will be performed or induced	91
surgically and she desires to exercise the rights under division	92
(A) of section 3726.03 of the Revised Code, she has completed	93
the disposition determination under section 3726.04 or 3726.041	94
of the Revised Code.	95
A form shall be completed for each zygote, blastocyte,	96
embryo, or fetus to be aborted. If a pregnant woman is carrying	97
more than one zygote, blastocyte, embryo, or fetus, she shall	98
sign a form for each zygote, blastocyte, embryo, or fetus to be	99
aborted.	100
The form shall contain the name and contact information of	101
the physician who provided to the pregnant woman the information	102
described in division (B)(1) of this section.	103

- (5) Prior to the performance or inducement of the 104 abortion, the physician who is scheduled to perform or induce 105 the abortion or the physician's agent receives a copy of the 106 pregnant woman's signed form on which she consents to the 107 abortion and that includes the certification required by 108 division (B)(4) of this section.
- (C) The department of health shall publish in English and 110 in Spanish, in a typeface large enough to be clearly legible, 111 and in an easily comprehensible format, the following materials 112 on the department's web site: 113
- (1) Materials that inform the pregnant woman about family 114 planning information, of publicly funded agencies that are 115 available to assist in family planning, and of public and 116 private agencies and services that are available to assist her 117 through the pregnancy, upon childbirth, and while the child is 118 dependent, including, but not limited to, adoption agencies. The 119 materials shall be geographically indexed; include a 120 comprehensive list of the available agencies, a description of 121 the services offered by the agencies, and the telephone numbers 122 and addresses of the agencies; and inform the pregnant woman 123 about available medical assistance benefits for prenatal care, 124 childbirth, and neonatal care and about the support obligations 125 of the father of a child who is born alive. The department shall 126 ensure that the materials described in division (C)(1) of this 127 section are comprehensive and do not directly or indirectly 128 promote, exclude, or discourage the use of any agency or service 129 described in this division. 130
- (2) Materials that inform the pregnant woman of the 131 probable anatomical and physiological characteristics of the 232 zygote, blastocyte, embryo, or fetus at two-week gestational 133

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increments for the first sixteen weeks of pregnancy and at four-	134
week gestational increments from the seventeenth week of	135
pregnancy to full term, including any relevant information	136
regarding the time at which the fetus possibly would be viable.	137
The department shall cause these materials to be published only	138
after it consults with the Ohio state medical association and	139
the Ohio section of the American college of obstetricians and	140
gynecologists relative to the probable anatomical and	141
physiological characteristics of a zygote, blastocyte, embryo,	142
or fetus at the various gestational increments. The materials	143
shall use language that is understandable by the average person	144
who is not medically trained, shall be objective and	145
nonjudgmental, and shall include only accurate scientific	146
information about the zygote, blastocyte, embryo, or fetus at	147
the various gestational increments. If the materials use a	148
pictorial, photographic, or other depiction to provide	149
information regarding the zygote, blastocyte, embryo, or fetus,	150
the materials shall include, in a conspicuous manner, a scale or	151
other explanation that is understandable by the average person	152
and that can be used to determine the actual size of the zygote,	153
blastocyte, embryo, or fetus at a particular gestational	154
increment as contrasted with the depicted size of the zygote,	155
blastocyte, embryo, or fetus at that gestational increment.	156
(D) Upon the submission of a request to the department of	157

- (D) Upon the submission of a request to the department of 157 health by any person, hospital, physician, or medical facility 158 for one copy of the materials published in accordance with 159 division (C) of this section, the department shall make the 160 requested copy of the materials available to the person, 161 hospital, physician, or medical facility that requested the 162 copy.
 - (E) If a medical emergency or medical necessity compels

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the performance or inducement of an abortion, the physician who	165
will perform or induce the abortion, prior to its performance or	166
inducement if possible, shall inform the pregnant woman of the	167
medical indications supporting the physician's judgment that an	168
immediate abortion is necessary. Any physician who performs or	169
induces an abortion without the prior satisfaction of the	170
conditions specified in division (B) of this section because of	171
a medical emergency or medical necessity shall enter the reasons	172
for the conclusion that a medical emergency or medical necessity	173
exists in the medical record of the pregnant woman.	174

- (F) If the conditions specified in division (B) of this section are satisfied, consent to an abortion shall be presumed to be valid and effective.
- (G) The performance or inducement of an abortion without the prior satisfaction of the conditions specified in division (B) of this section does not constitute, and shall not be construed as constituting, a violation of division (A) of section 2919.12 of the Revised Code. The failure of a physician to satisfy the conditions of division (B) of this section prior to performing or inducing an abortion upon a pregnant woman may be the basis of both of the following:
- (1) A civil action for compensatory and exemplary damages as described in division (H) of this section;
- (2) Disciplinary action under section 4731.22 of the Revised Code.
- (H) (1) Subject to divisions (H) (2) and (3) of this 190 section, any physician who performs or induces an abortion with 191 actual knowledge that the conditions specified in division (B) 192 of this section have not been satisfied or with a heedless 193

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this section shall be the exclusive civil remedy for persons, or	223
the representatives of estates of persons, who allegedly sustain	224
injury, death, or loss to person or property as a result of a	225
failure to satisfy the conditions specified in division (B) of	226
this section.	227
(I) The department of job and family services shall	228
prepare and conduct a public information program to inform women	229
of all available governmental programs and agencies that provide	230
services or assistance for family planning, prenatal care, child	231
care, or alternatives to abortion.	232
Sec. 3701.341. (A) The director of health, pursuant to	233
Chapter 119. and consistent with Chapter 3726.and section	234
2317.56 of the Revised Code, shall adopt rules relating to	235
abortions and the following subjects:	236
(1) Post-abortion procedures to protect the health of the	237
pregnant woman;	238
(2) Pathological reports;	239
(3) Humane disposition of the product of human conception;	240
(4) Counseling.	241
(B) The director of health shall implement the rules and	242
shall apply to the court of common pleas for temporary or	243
permanent injunctions restraining a violation or threatened	244
violation of the rules. This action is an additional remedy not	245
dependent on the adequacy of the remedy at law.	246
Sec. 3701.79. (A) As used in this section:	247
(1) "Abortion" has the same meaning as in section 2919.11	248
of the Revised Code.	249

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the woman's name. The report shall include, but is not limited	279
to, all of the following, insofar as the patient makes the data	280
available that is not within the physician's knowledge:	281
(1) Patient number;	282
(2) The name and address of the facility in which the	283
abortion was performed, and whether the facility is a hospital,	284
ambulatory surgical facility, physician's office, or other	285
facility;	286
(3) The date of the abortion;	287
(4) If a surgical abortion, the method of final	288
disposition of the fetal remains under Chapter 3726. of the	289
Revised Code;	290
(5) All of the following regarding the woman on whom the	291
abortion was performed:	292
(a) Zip code of residence;	293
(b) Age;	294
(c) Race;	295
(d) Marital status;	296
(e) Number of previous pregnancies;	297
(f) Years of education;	298
(g) Number of living children;	299
(h) Number of <u>zygotes</u> , <u>blastocytes</u> , <u>embryos</u> , <u>or fetuses</u>	300
previously—induced abortions aborted;	301
(i) Date of last induced abortion;	302
(j) Date of last live birth;	303

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of twins or triplets, each zygote, blastocyte, embryo, or fetus	413
or any of its parts that is aborted is a separate product of	414
human conception that has been aborted.	415
(D) "Interment" means the burial or entombment of fetal	416
remains.	417
Sec. 3726.02. (A) Final disposition of fetal remains from	418
a surgical abortion at an abortion facility shall be by	419
<pre>cremation or interment.</pre>	420
(B) The cremation of fetal remains under division (A) of	421
this section shall be in a crematory facility, in compliance	422
with Chapter 4717. of the Revised Code.	423
(C) As used in this section, "crematory facility" has the	424
same meaning as in section 4717.01 of the Revised Code.	425
Sec. 3726.03. (A) A pregnant woman who has a surgical	426
abortion has the right to determine both of the following	427
regarding the fetal remains:	428
(1) Whether the final disposition shall be by cremation or	429
<pre>interment;</pre>	430
(2) The location for the final disposition.	431
(B) A pregnant woman who has a surgical abortion shall be	432
provided with a notification form described in division (A) of	433
section 3726.14 of the Revised Code.	434
Sec. 3726.04. (A) (1) If a pregnant woman desires to	435
exercise the rights under division (A) of section 3726.03 of the	436
Revised Code, she shall make the determination in writing using	437
a form prescribed by the director of health under division (C)	438
of section 3726.14 of the Revised Code. The determination must	439
clearly indicate both of the following:	440

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one consent form for each zygote, blastocyte, embryo, or fetus	470
that will be aborted.	471
Sec. 3726.042. A form used under section 3726.04 of the	472
Revised Code that covers more than one zygote, blastocyte,	473
embryo, or fetus that will be aborted is invalid.	474
Sec. 3726.05. An abortion facility may not release fetal	475
remains from a surgical abortion, or arrange for the cremation	476
or interment of such fetal remains, until it obtains a final	477
disposition determination made, and if applicable, the consent	478
made, under section 3726.04 or 3726.041 of the Revised Code.	479
Sec. 3726.09. (A) Except as provided in division (B) of	480
this section, an abortion facility shall pay for and provide for	481
the cremation or interment of the fetal remains from a surgical	482
abortion performed at that facility.	483
(B) If the disposition determination made under division	484
(A) (1) of section 3726.04 or 3726.041 of the Revised Code	485
identifies a location for final disposition other than one	486
provided by the abortion facility, the pregnant woman is	487
responsible for the costs related to the final disposition of	488
the fetal remains at the chosen location.	489
Sec. 3726.10. An abortion facility shall document in the	490
pregnant woman's medical record the final disposition	491
determination made, and if applicable, the consent made, under	492
section 3726.04 or 3726.041 of the Revised Code.	493
Sec. 3726.11. An abortion facility shall maintain	494
evidentiary documentation demonstrating the date and method of	495
the disposition of fetal remains from surgical abortions	496
performed or induced in the facility.	497
Sec. 3726.12. An abortion facility shall have written	498

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policies and procedures regarding cremation or interment of	499
fetal remains from surgical abortions performed or induced in	500
the facility.	501
Sec. 3726.13. An abortion facility shall develop and	502
maintain a written list of locations at which it provides or	503
arranges for the final disposition of fetal remains from	504
surgical abortions.	505
Sec. 3726.14. Not later than ninety days after the	506
effective date of this section, the director of health, in	507
accordance with Chapter 119. of the Revised Code, shall adopt	508
rules necessary to carry out sections 3726.01 to 3726.13 of the	509
Revised Code, including rules that prescribe the following:	510
(A) The notification form informing pregnant women who	511
<pre>seek surgical abortions of the following:</pre>	512
(1) The right to determine final disposition of fetal	513
remains under division (A) of section 3726.03 of the Revised	514
<pre>Code;</pre>	515
(2) The available options for locations and methods for	516
the disposition of fetal remains.	517
(B) The consent form for purposes of section 3726.04 or	518
3726.041 of the Revised Code;	519
(C)(1) A detachable supplemental form to the form	520
described in division (B)(4) of section 2317.56 of the Revised	521
<pre>Code that meets the following requirements:</pre>	522
(a) Indicates whether the pregnant woman has indicated a	523
preference as to the method of disposition of the fetal remains	524
and the preferred method selected;	525
(b) Indicates whether the pregnant woman has indicated a	526

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preference as to the location of disposition of the fetal	527
remains;	528
(c) Provides for the signature of the physician who is to	529
<pre>perform or induce the abortion;</pre>	530
(d) Provides for a medical identification number for the	531
pregnant woman but does not provide for the pregnant woman's	532
printed name or signature.	533
(2) If a medical emergency or medical necessity prevents	534
the pregnant woman from completing the detachable supplemental	535
form, procedures to complete that form a reasonable time after	536
the medical emergency or medical necessity has ended.	537
Sec. 3726.15. A person who buries or cremates fetal	538
remains from a surgical abortion is not liable for or subject to	539
damages in any civil action, prosecution in any criminal	540
proceeding, or professional disciplinary action related to the	541
disposal of fetal remains, if that person does all of the	542
<pre>following:</pre>	543
(A) Acts in good faith compliance with this chapter and,	544
if applicable, section 4717.271 of the Revised Code;	545
(B) Receives a copy of a properly executed detachable	546
supplemental form described in division (C)(1) of section	547
3726.14 of the Revised Code;	548
(C) Acts in furtherance of the final disposition of the	549
fetal remains.	550
Sec. 3726.16. Except for the requirements of section	551
3705.20 of the Revised Code, no conflicting provision of the	552
Revised Code or conflicting procedure of an agency or board	553
shall apply regarding a person who buries or cremates fetal	554

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remains in accordance with section 3726.15 of the Revised Code.	555
Sec. 3726.95. A pregnant woman who has a surgical	556
abortion, the fetal remains from which are not disposed of in	557
compliance with this chapter, is not guilty of committing,	558
attempting to commit, complicity in the commission of, or	559
conspiracy in the commission of a violation of section 3726.99	560
of the Revised Code.	561
Sec. 3726.99. (A) No person shall fail to comply with	562
section 3726.02, 3726.05, 3726.10, or 3726.11 of the Revised	563
<pre>Code.</pre>	564
(B) Whoever knowingly violates division (A) of this	565
section is guilty of failure to dispose of fetal remains	566
humanely, a misdemeanor of the first degree.	567
Sec. 4717.271. The following applies to a crematory	568
operator that cremates fetal remains for an abortion facility	569
under Chapter 3726. of the Revised Code.	570
(A) A crematory operator shall not do any of the	571
<pre>following:</pre>	572
(1) Cremate fetal remains without receiving a copy of a	573
properly executed detachable supplemental form described in	574
division (C)(1) of section 3726.14 of the Revised Code;	575
(2) Dispose of the cremated fetal remains by a means other	576
than one of the following:	577
(a) Placing them in a grave, crypt, or niche;	578
(b) Scattering them in any dignified manner, including in	579
a memorial garden, at sea, by air, or at a scattering ground	580
described in section 1721.21 of the Revised Code;	581

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(c) Any other lawful manner.	582
(3) Arrange for the disposal of the cremated fetal remains	583
by a means other than one described in division (A)(2) of this	584
section;	585
(4) Arrange for the transfer of the cremated fetal remains	586
for disposal by a means other than one described in division (A)	587
(2) of this section.	588
(B) A crematory operator is not required to secure a death	589
certificate, a burial or burial-transit permit, or a cremation	590
authorization form to cremate fetal remains.	591
Section 2. That existing sections 2317.56, 3701.341, and	592
3701.79 of the Revised Code are hereby repealed.	593
Section 3. Neither of the following shall apply until	594
rules are adopted under section 3726.14 of the Revised Code:	595
(A) The prohibition under section 3726.99 of the Revised	596
Code;	597
(B) The prohibitions under division (A) of section	598
4717.271 of the Revised Code.	599