

116TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 4220

To limit the use of Federal law enforcement officers for crowd control,  
and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 20, 2020

Mr. MERKLEY (for himself, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. MARKEY, Ms. HARRIS, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. BOOKER, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. BROWN, Mr. DURBIN, Ms. CANTWELL, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. KING, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. HEINRICH, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Ms. WARREN, Ms. DUCKWORTH, and Mr. BENNET) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To limit the use of Federal law enforcement officers for  
crowd control, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Preventing Authori-  
5 tarian Policing Tactics on America’s Streets Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. LIMITATION ON USE OF FEDERAL LAW ENFORCE-**  
7 **MENT OFFICERS FOR CROWD CONTROL.**

8 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

1           (1) the term “Federal law enforcement officer”  
2       means—

3           (A) an employee or officer in a position in  
4       the executive, legislative, or judicial branch of  
5       the Federal Government who is authorized by  
6       law to engage in or supervise a law enforcement  
7       function; or

8           (B) an employee or officer of a contractor  
9       or subcontractor (at any tier) of an agency in  
10      the executive, legislative, or judicial branch of  
11      the Federal Government who is authorized by  
12      law or under the contract with the agency to  
13      engage in or supervise a law enforcement func-  
14      tion;

15          (2) the term “law enforcement function” means  
16      the prevention, detection, or investigation of, or the  
17      prosecution or incarceration of any person for, any  
18      violation of law; and

19          (3) the term “member of an armed force”  
20      means a member of any of the armed forces, as de-  
21      fined in section 101(a)(4) of title 10, United States  
22      Code, or a member of the National Guard, as de-  
23      fined in section 101(3) of title 32, United States  
24      Code.

25      (b) REQUIRED IDENTIFICATION.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—Each Federal law enforce-  
2           ment officer or member of an armed force who is en-  
3           gaged in any form of crowd control, riot control, or  
4           arrest or detainment of individuals engaged in an  
5           act of civil disobedience, demonstration, protest, or  
6           riot in the United States shall at all times display  
7           identifying information in a clearly visible fashion,  
8           which shall include the Federal agency and the last  
9           name or unique identifier of the Federal law enforce-  
10          ment officer or for a member of an armed force, the  
11          last name or unique identifier and rank of the mem-  
12          ber.

13          (2) SPECIFIC PROHIBITIONS.—

14                (A) COVERING OF IDENTIFYING INFORMA-  
15                TION.—A Federal law enforcement officer or  
16                member of an armed force may not tape over  
17                or otherwise obscure or conceal the identifying  
18                information required under paragraph (1) while  
19                the officer or member is engaged in any form  
20                of law enforcement activity described in para-  
21                graph (1).

22                (B) USE OF UNMARKED VEHICLES.—A  
23                Federal law enforcement officer or member of  
24                an armed force may not use an unmarked vehi-  
25                cle for the apprehension, detention, or arrest of

1           civilians while the officer or member is engaged  
2           in any form of law enforcement activity de-  
3           scribed in paragraph (1).

4           (c) LIMITATION ON CROWD CONTROL AUTHORITY.—

5           (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-  
6           graph (2), a Federal law enforcement officer or  
7           member of an armed force may only be authorized  
8           to perform any form of crowd control, riot control,  
9           or arrest or detainment of individuals engaged in an  
10          act of civil disobedience, demonstration, protest, or  
11          riot on Federal property or in the immediate vicinity  
12          thereof, which shall include the sidewalk and the  
13          public street immediately adjacent to any Federal  
14          building or property.

15          (2) EXCEPTIONS.—

16                (A) STATE AND LOCAL REQUEST FOR AS-  
17                SISTANCE.—Paragraph (1) shall not apply to a  
18                Federal law enforcement officer or member of  
19                an armed force if the Governor of a State and  
20                the head of a unit of local government jointly  
21                request, in writing, Federal law enforcement  
22                support.

23                (B) INSURRECTION ACT.—If chapter 13 of  
24                title 10, United States Code (commonly known

1 as the “Insurrection Act of 1807”) is invoked,  
2 paragraph (1) shall not apply.

3 (d) LIMITATION ON ARREST AUTHORITY.—It shall be  
4 unlawful for a Federal law enforcement officer or member  
5 of an armed force to arrest an individual in the United  
6 States if the Federal law enforcement officer or member  
7 of an armed force is conducting a law enforcement func-  
8 tion in violation of subsection (b) or (c).

9 (e) NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.—Not later than 24  
10 hours after deployment of a Federal law enforcement offi-  
11 cer or member of an armed force in response to any crowd  
12 control incident, riot, or public disturbance, the Federal  
13 agency or armed force responsible for such deployment  
14 shall publish prominent public notice on that public facing  
15 website of the agency or armed force that includes the fol-  
16 lowing information:

17 (1) The date of deployment of personnel for  
18 crowd control purposes.

19 (2) The number of Federal law enforcement of-  
20 ficers of the agency or members of the armed force  
21 in each city, town, or locality functioning in a law  
22 enforcement capacity.

23 (3) A description of the specific nature of the  
24 mission.

1           (4) The location of any civilians being detained  
2           by the Federal law enforcement officers or members  
3           of the armed force deployed, and under whose cus-  
4           tody the civilians are being held.

5           (5) A copy of a written request for assistance  
6           described in subsection (c)(2)(A), if such request  
7           was made.

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