

116TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 2166

AN ACT

To authorize a comprehensive, strategic approach for United States foreign assistance to developing countries to strengthen global health security, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Global Health Security
3 Act of 2020”.

4 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

5 Congress finds the following:

6 (1) In December 2009, President Obama re-
7 leased the National Strategy for Countering Biologi-
8 cal Threats, which listed as one of seven objectives
9 “Promote global health security: Increase the avail-
10 ability of and access to knowledge and products of
11 the life sciences that can help reduce the impact
12 from outbreaks of infectious disease whether of nat-
13 ural, accidental, or deliberate origin”.

14 (2) In February 2014, the United States and
15 nearly 30 other nations launched the Global Health
16 Security Agenda (GHSA) to address several high-
17 priority, global infectious disease threats. The
18 GHSA is a multi-faceted, multi-country initiative in-
19 tended to accelerate partner countries’ measurable
20 capabilities to achieve specific targets to prevent, de-
21 tect, and respond to infectious disease threats,
22 whether naturally occurring, deliberate, or acci-
23 dental.

24 (3) In 2015, the United Nations adopted the
25 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), which in-
26 clude specific reference to the importance of global

1 health security as part of SDG 3 “ensure healthy
2 lives and promote well-being for all at all ages” as
3 follows: “strengthen the capacity of all countries, in
4 particular developing countries, for early warning,
5 risk reduction and management of national and
6 global health risks”.

7 (4) On November 4, 2016, President Obama
8 signed Executive Order No. 13747, “Advancing the
9 Global Health Security Agenda to Achieve a World
10 Safe and Secure from Infectious Disease Threats”.

11 (5) In October 2017 at the GHSA Ministerial
12 Meeting in Uganda, the United States and more
13 than 40 GHSA member countries supported the
14 “Kampala Declaration” to extend the GHSA for an
15 additional 5 years to 2024.

16 (6) In December 2017, President Trump re-
17 leased the National Security Strategy, which in-
18 cludes the priority action: “Detect and contain bio-
19 threats at their source: We will work with other
20 countries to detect and mitigate outbreaks early to
21 prevent the spread of disease. We will encourage
22 other countries to invest in basic health care systems
23 and to strengthen global health security across the
24 intersection of human and animal health to prevent
25 infectious disease outbreaks”.

1 (7) In September 2018, President Trump re-
2 leased the National Biodefense Strategy, which in-
3 cludes objectives to “strengthen global health secu-
4 rity capacities to prevent local bioincidents from be-
5 coming epidemics”, and “strengthen international
6 preparedness to support international response and
7 recovery capabilities”.

8 **SEC. 3. STATEMENT OF POLICY.**

9 It is the policy of the United States to—

10 (1) promote global health security as a core na-
11 tional security interest;

12 (2) advance the aims of the Global Health Se-
13 curity Agenda;

14 (3) collaborate with other countries to detect
15 and mitigate outbreaks early to prevent the spread
16 of disease;

17 (4) encourage other countries to invest in basic
18 resilient and sustainable health care systems; and

19 (5) strengthen global health security across the
20 intersection of human and animal health to prevent
21 infectious disease outbreaks and combat the growing
22 threat of antimicrobial resistance.

1 **SEC. 4. GLOBAL HEALTH SECURITY AGENDA INTERAGENCY**
2 **REVIEW COUNCIL.**

3 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The President shall establish
4 a Global Health Security Agenda Interagency Review
5 Council (in this section referred to as the “Council”) to
6 perform the general responsibilities described in sub-
7 section (c) and the specific roles and responsibilities de-
8 scribed in subsection (e).

9 (b) MEETINGS.—The Council shall meet not less than
10 four times per year to advance its mission and fulfill its
11 responsibilities.

12 (c) GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES.—The Council shall
13 be responsible for the following activities:

14 (1) Provide policy-level recommendations to
15 participating agencies on Global Health Security
16 Agenda (GHSA) goals, objectives, and implementa-
17 tion.

18 (2) Facilitate interagency, multi-sectoral en-
19 gagement to carry out GHSA implementation.

20 (3) Provide a forum for raising and working to
21 resolve interagency disagreements concerning the
22 GHSA.

23 (4)(A) Review the progress toward and work to
24 resolve challenges in achieving United States com-
25 mitments under the GHSA, including commitments

1 to assist other countries in achieving the GHSA tar-
2 gets.

3 (B) The Council shall consider, among other
4 issues, the following:

5 (i) The status of United States financial
6 commitments to the GHSA in the context of
7 commitments by other donors, and the con-
8 tributions of partner countries to achieve the
9 GHSA targets.

10 (ii) The progress toward the milestones
11 outlined in GHSA national plans for those
12 countries where the United States Government
13 has committed to assist in implementing the
14 GHSA and in annual work-plans outlining
15 agency priorities for implementing the GHSA.

16 (iii) The external evaluations of United
17 States and partner country capabilities to ad-
18 dress infectious disease threats, including the
19 ability to achieve the targets outlined within the
20 WHO Joint External Evaluation (JEE) tool, as
21 well as gaps identified by such external evalua-
22 tions.

23 (d) PARTICIPATION.—The Council shall consist of
24 representatives, serving at the Assistant Secretary level or
25 higher, from the following agencies:

1 (1) The Department of State.

2 (2) The Department of Defense.

3 (3) The Department of Justice.

4 (4) The Department of Agriculture.

5 (5) The Department of Health and Human
6 Services.

7 (6) The Department of Labor.

8 (7) The Department of Homeland Security.

9 (8) The Office of Management and Budget.

10 (9) The United States Agency for International
11 Development.

12 (10) The Environmental Protection Agency.

13 (11) The Centers for Disease Control and Pre-
14 vention.

15 (12) The Office of Science and Technology Pol-
16 icy.

17 (13) The National Institutes of Health.

18 (14) The National Institute of Allergy and In-
19 fectionous Diseases.

20 (15) Such other agencies as the Council deter-
21 mines to be appropriate.

22 (e) SPECIFIC ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES.—

23 (1) IN GENERAL.—The heads of agencies de-
24 scribed in subsection (d) shall—

1 (A) make the GHSA and its implementa-
2 tion a high priority within their respective agen-
3 cies, and include GHSA-related activities within
4 their respective agencies' strategic planning and
5 budget processes;

6 (B) designate a senior-level official to be
7 responsible for the implementation of this Act;

8 (C) designate, in accordance with sub-
9 section (d), an appropriate representative at the
10 Assistant Secretary level or higher to partici-
11 pate on the Council;

12 (D) keep the Council apprised of GHSA-
13 related activities undertaken within their re-
14 spective agencies;

15 (E) maintain responsibility for agency-re-
16 lated programmatic functions in coordination
17 with host governments, country teams, and
18 GHSA in-country teams, and in conjunction
19 with other relevant agencies;

20 (F) coordinate with other agencies that are
21 identified in this section to satisfy pro-
22 grammatic goals, and further facilitate coordi-
23 nation of country teams, implementers, and do-
24 nors in host countries; and

1 (G) coordinate across GHSA national
2 plans and with GHSA partners to which the
3 United States is providing assistance.

4 (2) ADDITIONAL ROLES AND RESPONSIBIL-
5 ITIES.—In addition to the roles and responsibilities
6 described in paragraph (1), the heads of agencies de-
7 scribed in subsection (d) shall carry out their respec-
8 tive roles and responsibilities described in sub-
9 sections (b) through (i) of section 3 of Executive
10 Order No. 13747 (81 Fed. Reg. 78701; relating to
11 Advancing the Global Health Security Agenda to
12 Achieve a World Safe and Secure from Infectious
13 Disease Threats), as in effect on the day before the
14 date of the enactment of this Act.

15 **SEC. 5. UNITED STATES COORDINATOR FOR GLOBAL**
16 **HEALTH SECURITY.**

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—The President shall appoint an in-
18 dividual to the position of United States Coordinator for
19 Global Health Security, who shall be responsible for the
20 coordination of the interagency process for responding to
21 global health security emergencies. As appropriate, the
22 designee shall coordinate with the President’s Special Co-
23 ordinator for International Disaster Assistance.

24 (b) CONGRESSIONAL BRIEFING.—Not less frequently
25 than twice each year, the employee designated under this

1 section shall provide to the appropriate congressional com-
2 mittees a briefing on the responsibilities and activities of
3 the individual under this section.

4 (c) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES DE-
5 FINED.—In this subsection, the term “appropriate con-
6 gressional committees” has the meaning given such term
7 in section 8 of the Global Health Security Act of 2019.

8 **SEC. 6. SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

9 It is the sense of the Congress that, given the complex
10 and multisectoral nature of global health threats to the
11 United States, the President—

12 (1) should consider appointing an individual
13 with significant background and expertise in public
14 health or emergency response management to the
15 position of United States Coordinator for Global
16 Health Security, as required by section 5(a), who is
17 an employee of the National Security Council at the
18 level of Deputy Assistant to the President or higher;
19 and

20 (2) in providing assistance to implement the
21 strategy required under section 7(a), should—

22 (A) coordinate, through a whole-of-govern-
23 ment approach, the efforts of relevant Federal
24 departments and agencies to implement the
25 strategy;

1 (B) seek to fully utilize the unique capa-
2 bilities of each relevant Federal department and
3 agency while collaborating with and leveraging
4 the contributions of other key stakeholders; and
5 (C) utilize open and streamlined solicita-
6 tions to allow for the participation of a wide
7 range of implementing partners through the
8 most appropriate procurement mechanisms,
9 which may include grants, contracts, coopera-
10 tive agreements, and other instruments as nec-
11 essary and appropriate.

12 **SEC. 7. STRATEGY AND REPORTS.**

13 (a) STRATEGY.—The United States Coordinator for
14 Global Health Security (appointed under section 5(a))
15 shall coordinate the development and implementation of
16 a strategy to implement the policy aims described in sec-
17 tion 3, which shall—

18 (1) set specific and measurable goals, bench-
19 marks, timetables, performance metrics, and moni-
20 toring and evaluation plans that reflect international
21 best practices relating to transparency, account-
22 ability, and global health security;

23 (2) support and be aligned with country-owned
24 global health security policy and investment plans

1 developed with input from key stakeholders, as ap-
2 propriate;

3 (3) facilitate communication and collaboration,
4 as appropriate, among local stakeholders in support
5 of a multi-sectoral approach to global health secu-
6 rity;

7 (4) support the long-term success of programs
8 by building the capacity of local organizations and
9 institutions in target countries and communities;

10 (5) develop community resilience to infectious
11 disease threats and emergencies;

12 (6) leverage resources and expertise through
13 partnerships with the private sector, health organi-
14 zations, civil society, nongovernmental organizations,
15 and health research and academic institutions; and

16 (7) support collaboration, as appropriate, be-
17 tween United States universities, and public and pri-
18 vate institutions in target countries and communities
19 to promote health security and innovation.

20 (b) COORDINATION.—The President, acting through
21 the United States Coordinator for Global Health Security,
22 shall coordinate, through a whole-of-government approach,
23 the efforts of relevant Federal departments and agencies
24 in the implementation of the strategy required under sub-
25 section (a) by—

1 (1) establishing monitoring and evaluation sys-
2 tems, coherence, and coordination across relevant
3 Federal departments and agencies; and

4 (2) establishing platforms for regular consulta-
5 tion and collaboration with key stakeholders and the
6 appropriate congressional committees.

7 (c) STRATEGY SUBMISSION.—

8 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days
9 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the
10 President, in consultation with the head of each rel-
11 evant Federal department and agency, shall submit
12 to the appropriate congressional committees the
13 strategy required under subsection (a) that provides
14 a detailed description of how the United States in-
15 tends to advance the policy set forth in section 3 and
16 the agency-specific plans described in paragraph (2).

17 (2) AGENCY-SPECIFIC PLANS.—The strategy re-
18 quired under subsection (a) shall include specific im-
19 plementation plans from each relevant Federal de-
20 partment and agency that describes—

21 (A) the anticipated contributions of the de-
22 partment or agency, including technical, finan-
23 cial, and in-kind contributions, to implement
24 the strategy; and

1 (B) the efforts of the department or agen-
2 cy to ensure that the activities and programs
3 carried out pursuant to the strategy are de-
4 signed to achieve maximum impact and long-
5 term sustainability.

6 (d) REPORT.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after
8 the date on which the strategy required under sub-
9 section (a) is submitted to the appropriate congres-
10 sional committees under subsection (c), and not later
11 than October 1 of each year thereafter, the Presi-
12 dent shall submit to the appropriate congressional
13 committees a report that describes the status of the
14 implementation of the strategy.

15 (2) CONTENTS.—The report required under
16 paragraph (1) shall—

17 (A) identify any substantial changes made
18 in the strategy during the preceding calendar
19 year;

20 (B) describe the progress made in imple-
21 menting the strategy;

22 (C) identify the indicators used to establish
23 benchmarks and measure results over time, as
24 well as the mechanisms for reporting such re-
25 sults in an open and transparent manner;

1 (D) contain a transparent, open, and de-
2 tailed accounting of expenditures by relevant
3 Federal departments and agencies to implement
4 the strategy, including, to the extent prac-
5 ticable, for each Federal department and agen-
6 cy, the statutory source of expenditures,
7 amounts expended, partners, targeted popu-
8 lations, and types of activities supported;

9 (E) describe how the strategy leverages
10 other United States global health and develop-
11 ment assistance programs;

12 (F) assess efforts to coordinate United
13 States global health security programs, activi-
14 ties, and initiatives with key stakeholders;

15 (G) incorporate a plan for regularly review-
16 ing and updating strategies, partnerships, and
17 programs and sharing lessons learned with a
18 wide range of stakeholders, including key stake-
19 holders, in an open, transparent manner; and

20 (H) describe the progress achieved and
21 challenges concerning the United States Gov-
22 ernment's ability to advance the Global Health
23 Security Agenda across priority countries, in-
24 cluding data disaggregated by priority country
25 using indicators that are consistent on a year-

1 to-year basis and recommendations to resolve,
2 mitigate, or otherwise address the challenges
3 identified therein.

4 (e) FORM.—The strategy required under subsection
5 (a) and the report required under subsection (d) shall be
6 submitted in unclassified form but may contain a classi-
7 fied annex.

8 **SEC. 8. COMPLIANCE WITH THE FOREIGN AID TRANS-**
9 **PARENCY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT OF**
10 **2016.**

11 Section 2(3) of the Foreign Aid Transparency and
12 Accountability Act of 2016 (Public Law 114–191; 22
13 U.S.C. 2394c note) is amended—

14 (1) in subparagraph (C), by striking “and” at
15 the end;

16 (2) in subparagraph (D), by striking the period
17 at the end and inserting “; and”; and

18 (3) by adding at the end the following:

19 “(E) the Global Health Security Act of
20 2020.”.

21 **SEC. 9. DEFINITIONS.**

22 In this Act:

23 (1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
24 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-
25 mittees” means—

1 (A) the Committee on Foreign Affairs and
2 the Committee on Appropriations of the House
3 of Representatives; and

4 (B) the Committee on Foreign Relations
5 and the Committee on Appropriations of the
6 Senate.

7 (2) GLOBAL HEALTH SECURITY.—The term
8 “global health security” means activities supporting
9 epidemic and pandemic preparedness and capabili-
10 ties at the country and global levels in order to mini-
11 mize vulnerability to acute public health events that
12 can endanger the health of populations across geo-
13 graphical regions and international boundaries.

14 **SEC. 10. SUNSET.**

15 This Act, and the amendments made by this Act,
16 (other than section 5) shall cease to be effective on Decem-
17 ber 31, 2024.

Passed the House of Representatives September 22,
2020.

Attest:

Clerk.

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