

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2258

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and the Small Business Act to expand the availability of employee stock ownership plans in S corporations, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 10, 2019

Mr. KIND (for himself, Mr. SMITH of Missouri, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, Mr. REED, and Mr. PASCRELL) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committees on Education and Labor, and Small Business, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and the Small Business Act to expand the availability of employee stock ownership plans in S corporations, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Promotion and Expan-  
5 sion of Private Employee Ownership Act of 2019”.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

2 Congress finds that—

3 (1) on January 1, 1998—nearly 25 years after  
4 the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of  
5 1974 was enacted and the employee stock ownership  
6 plan (hereafter in this section referred to as an  
7 “ESOP”) was created—employees were first per-  
8 mitted to be owners of subchapter S corporations  
9 pursuant to the Small Business Job Protection Act  
10 of 1996 (Public Law 104–188);

11 (2) with the passage of the Taxpayer Relief Act  
12 of 1997 (Public Law 105–34), Congress designed in-  
13 centives to encourage businesses to become ESOP-  
14 owned S corporations;

15 (3) since that time, several thousand companies  
16 have become ESOP-owned S corporations, creating  
17 an ownership interest for several million Americans  
18 in companies in every State in the country, in indus-  
19 tries ranging from heavy manufacturing to tech-  
20 nology development to services;

21 (4) while estimates show that 40 percent of  
22 working Americans have no formal retirement ac-  
23 count at all, every United States worker who is an  
24 employee-owner of an S corporation company  
25 through an ESOP has a valuable qualified retire-  
26 ment savings account;

1           (5) recent studies have shown that employees of  
2       ESOP-owned S corporations enjoy greater job sta-  
3       bility than employees of comparable companies;

4           (6) studies also show that employee-owners of S  
5       corporation ESOP companies have amassed mean-  
6       ingful retirement savings through their S ESOP ac-  
7       counts that will give them the means to retire with  
8       dignity;

9           (7) under the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.  
10      631 et seq.) and the regulations promulgated by the  
11      Administrator of the Small Business Administration,  
12      a small business concern that was eligible under the  
13      Small Business Act for the numerous preferences of  
14      the Act is denied treatment as a small business con-  
15      cern after an ESOP acquires more than 49 percent  
16      of the business, even if the number of employees, the  
17      revenue of the small business concern, and the ra-  
18      cial, gender, or other criteria used under the Act to  
19      determine whether the small business concern is eli-  
20      gible for benefits under the Act remain the same,  
21      solely because of the acquisition by the ESOP; and  
22           (8) it is the goal of Congress to both preserve  
23      and foster employee ownership of S corporations  
24      through ESOPs.

1 **SEC. 3. DEFERRAL OF TAX FOR CERTAIN SALES OF EM-**  
 2 **PLOYER STOCK TO EMPLOYEE STOCK OWN-**  
 3 **ERSHIP PLAN SPONSORED BY S CORPORA-**  
 4 **TION.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1042(c)(1)(A) of the In-  
 6 ternal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking “do-  
 7 mestic C corporation” and inserting “domestic corpora-  
 8 tion”.

9 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by  
 10 subsection (a) shall apply to sales after the date of the  
 11 enactment of this Act.

12 **SEC. 4. DEDUCTION FOR INTEREST ON LOAN TO FINANCE**  
 13 **PURCHASE OF EMPLOYER SECURITIES BY AN**  
 14 **EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN SPON-**  
 15 **SORED BY AN S CORPORATION.**

16 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part VI of subchapter B of chap-  
 17 ter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended  
 18 by adding at the end following new section:

19 **“SEC. 200. INTEREST ON CERTAIN LOANS FOR THE PUR-**  
 20 **CHASE OF EMPLOYER SECURITIES BY AN EM-**  
 21 **PLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN SPON-**  
 22 **SORED BY AN S CORPORATION.**

23 “(a) IN GENERAL.—There shall be allowed as a de-  
 24 duction an amount equal to 50 percent of the interest re-  
 25 ceived during the taxable year by a bank (within the mean-

1 ing of section 581) with respect to a qualified securities  
2 acquisition loan.

3 “(b) QUALIFIED SECURITIES ACQUISITION LOAN.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of this sec-  
5 tion, the term ‘qualified securities acquisition loan’  
6 means—

7 “(A) any loan to an employee stock owner-  
8 ship plan sponsored by an S corporation to the  
9 extent that the proceeds are used to acquire  
10 employer securities for the plan, and

11 “(B) any loan to an S corporation that  
12 sponsors an employee stock ownership plan to  
13 the extent that the proceeds of such loan are  
14 loaned to the employee stock ownership plan to  
15 acquire employer securities for the plan.

16 For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘employer  
17 securities’ has the meaning given such term by sec-  
18 tion 409(l).

19 “(2) TERMS APPLICABLE TO CERTAIN QUALI-  
20 FIED SECURITIES ACQUISITION LOANS.—For pur-  
21 poses of paragraph (1)(B), the term ‘qualified secu-  
22 rities acquisition loan’ shall not include any loan to  
23 the S corporation unless the loan to the employee  
24 stock ownership plan has repayment terms which are

1 substantially similar to the terms of the loan to the  
2 S corporation.

3 “(3) TREATMENT OF REFINANCINGS.—The  
4 term ‘qualified securities acquisition loan’ shall in-  
5 clude any loan which is (or is part of a series of  
6 loans) used to refinance a loan described in para-  
7 graph (1) (after the application of paragraph (2)).

8 “(4) PLAN MUST HOLD MORE THAN 50 PER-  
9 CENT OF STOCK AFTER ACQUISITION OR TRANS-  
10 FER.—

11 “(A) IN GENERAL.—A loan shall not be  
12 treated as a qualified securities acquisition loan  
13 for purposes of this section unless, immediately  
14 after an acquisition of employer securities re-  
15 ferred to in paragraph (1), the employee stock  
16 ownership plan owns more than 50 percent of  
17 the outstanding stock of the S corporation.

18 “(B) FAILURE TO RETAIN MINIMUM STOCK  
19 INTEREST.—

20 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (a)  
21 shall not apply to any interest received  
22 with respect to a qualified securities acqui-  
23 sition loan which is allocable to any period  
24 during which the employee stock ownership

1 plan does not own stock meeting the re-  
 2 quirements of subparagraph (A).

3 “(ii) EXCEPTION.—To the extent pro-  
 4 vided by the Secretary, clause (i) shall not  
 5 apply to any period if, within 90 days of  
 6 the first date on which the failure occurred  
 7 (or such longer period not in excess of 180  
 8 days as the Secretary may prescribe), the  
 9 plan acquires stock which results in its  
 10 meeting the requirements of subparagraph  
 11 (A).

12 “(C) STOCK.—For purposes of subpara-  
 13 graph (A), the Secretary may provide that war-  
 14 rants, options, contracts to acquire stock, con-  
 15 vertible debt interests and other similar inter-  
 16 ests be treated as stock for one or more pur-  
 17 poses under subparagraph (A).

18 “(c) EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN.—For  
 19 purposes of this section, the term ‘employee stock owner-  
 20 ship plan’ has the meaning given to such term by section  
 21 4975(e)(7).”.

22 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
 23 for part VI of subchapter B of chapter 1 of such Code  
 24 is amended by adding at the end the following new item:

“Sec. 200. Interest on certain loans for the purchase of employer securities by  
 an employee stock ownership plan sponsored by an S corpora-  
 tion.”.

1       (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
2 this section shall apply to interest accrued on loans made  
3 after the date of the enactment of this Act.

4 **SEC. 5. DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY TECHNICAL AS-**  
5 **SISTANCE OFFICE.**

6       (a) ESTABLISHMENT REQUIRED.—Before the end of  
7 the 90-day period beginning on the date of enactment of  
8 this Act, the Secretary of the Treasury shall establish the  
9 S Corporation Employee Ownership Assistance Office to  
10 foster increased employee ownership of S corporations.

11       (b) DUTIES OF THE OFFICE.—The S Corporation  
12 Employee Ownership Assistance Office shall provide—

13               (1) education and outreach to inform companies  
14               and individuals about the possibilities and benefits of  
15               employee ownership of S corporations; and

16               (2) technical assistance to assist S corporations  
17               in sponsoring employee stock ownership plans.

18 **SEC. 6. SMALL BUSINESS AND EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNER-**  
19 **SHIP.**

20       (a) IN GENERAL.—The Small Business Act (15  
21 U.S.C. 631 et seq.) is amended—

22               (1) by redesignating section 47 as section 48;  
23               and

24               (2) by inserting after section 46 the following:



1 **“SEC. 47. EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLANS.**

2 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

3 “(1) the term ‘ESOP’ means an employee stock  
4 ownership plan, as defined in section 4975(e)(7) of  
5 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; and

6 “(2) the term ‘ESOP business concern’ means  
7 a business concern that was a small business con-  
8 cern eligible for a loan, preference, or other program  
9 under this Act before the date on which more than  
10 49 percent of the business concern was acquired by  
11 an ESOP.

12 “(b) CONTINUED ELIGIBILITY.—In determining  
13 whether an ESOP business concern qualifies as a small  
14 business concern for purposes of a loan, preference, or  
15 other program under this Act, each ESOP participant  
16 shall be treated as directly owning his or her proportionate  
17 share of the stock in the ESOP business concern owned  
18 by the ESOP.”.

19 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
20 this section shall take effect on January 1 of the first cal-  
21 endar year beginning after the date of the enactment of  
22 this Act.

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