

116TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 3139

To amend chapter 44 of title 18, United States Code, to more comprehensively address the interstate transportation of firearms or ammunition.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

DECEMBER 19, 2019

Mr. DAINES (for himself, Mr. LANKFORD, Mr. ROUNDS, Mr. CRAPO, and Mr. CRUZ) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To amend chapter 44 of title 18, United States Code, to more comprehensively address the interstate transportation of firearms or ammunition.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Lawful Interstate
5 Transportation of Firearms Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. INTERSTATE TRANSPORTATION OF FIREARMS OR**
7 **AMMUNITION.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 926A of title 18, United
9 States Code, is amended to read as follows:

1 **“§ 926A. Interstate transportation of firearms or am-**
2 **munition**

3 “(a) Notwithstanding any provision of any law, rule,
4 or regulation of a State or any political subdivision there-
5 of:

6 “(1) A person who is not prohibited by this
7 chapter from possessing, transporting, shipping, or
8 receiving a firearm or ammunition shall be entitled
9 to transport a firearm for any lawful purpose from
10 any place where the person may lawfully possess,
11 carry, or transport the firearm to any other such
12 place if, during the transportation, the firearm is
13 unloaded, and—

14 “(A) if the transportation is by motor vehi-
15 cle, the firearm is not directly accessible from
16 the passenger compartment of the vehicle, and,
17 if the vehicle is without a compartment separate
18 from the passenger compartment, the firearm is
19 in a locked container other than the glove com-
20 partment or console, or is secured by a secure
21 gun storage or safety device; or

22 “(B) if the transportation is by other
23 means, the firearm is in a locked container or
24 secured by a secure gun storage or safety de-
25 vice.

1 “(2) A person who is not prohibited by this
2 chapter from possessing, transporting, shipping, or
3 receiving a firearm or ammunition shall be entitled
4 to transport ammunition, or any detachable maga-
5 zine or feeding device for ammunition, for any lawful
6 purpose from any place where the person may law-
7 fully possess, carry, or transport the ammunition,
8 magazine, or feeding device to any other such place
9 if, during the transportation, the ammunition, maga-
10 zine, or feeding device is not loaded into a firearm,
11 and—

12 “(A) if the transportation is by motor vehi-
13 cle, the ammunition, magazine, or feeding de-
14 vice is not directly accessible from the pas-
15 senger compartment of the vehicle, and, if the
16 vehicle is without a compartment separate from
17 the passenger compartment, the ammunition,
18 magazine, or feeding device is in a locked con-
19 tainer other than the glove compartment or
20 console; or

21 “(B) if the transportation is by other
22 means, the ammunition, magazine, or feeding
23 device is in a locked container.

24 “(b) In subsection (a), the term ‘transport’ includes
25 staying in temporary lodging overnight, stopping for food,

1 fuel, vehicle maintenance, an emergency, medical treat-
2 ment, or any other activity incidental to the transport.

3 “(c)(1) A person who is transporting a firearm, am-
4 munition, magazine, or feeding device may not be arrested
5 or otherwise detained for violation of any law or any rule
6 or regulation of a State or any political subdivision thereof
7 related solely to the possession, transportation, or carrying
8 of firearms, ammunition, magazine, or feeding device un-
9 less there is probable cause to believe that the person is
10 doing so in a manner not provided for in subsection (a).

11 “(2) When a person asserts this section as a defense
12 in a criminal proceeding, the prosecution shall bear the
13 burden of proving, beyond a reasonable doubt, that the
14 conduct of the person did not satisfy the conditions set
15 forth in subsection (a).

16 “(3) When a person successfully asserts this section
17 as a defense in a criminal proceeding, the court shall
18 award the prevailing defendant a reasonable attorney’s
19 fee.

20 “(d)(1) A person who is deprived of any right, privi-
21 lege, or immunity secured by this section, section 926B
22 or 926C, under color of any statute, ordinance, regulation,
23 custom, or usage of any State or any political subdivision
24 thereof, may bring an action in any appropriate court
25 against any other person, including a State or political

1 subdivision thereof, who causes the person to be subject
2 to the deprivation, for damages and other appropriate re-
3 lief.

4 “(2) The court shall award a plaintiff prevailing in
5 an action brought under paragraph (1) damages and such
6 other relief as the court deems appropriate, including a
7 reasonable attorney’s fee.”.

8 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
9 for chapter 44 of title 18, United States Code, is amended
10 by striking the item relating to section 926A and inserting
11 the following:

“926A. Interstate transportation of firearms or ammunition.”.

