

116TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 4300

To provide Federal housing assistance on behalf of youths who are aging out of foster care, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

September 12, 2019

Ms. Dean (for herself, Mr. Turner, Ms. Bass, and Mr. Stivers) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services

A BILL

To provide Federal housing assistance on behalf of youths who are aging out of foster care, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Fostering Stable Hous-
- 5 ing Opportunities Act of 2019".
- 6 SEC. 2. DEFINITION OF FAMILY.
- Subparagraph (A) of section 3(b)(3) of the United
- 8 States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437a(b)(3)(A))
- 9 is amended—
- 10 (1) in the first sentence—

| 1 | (A) by striking "(v)" and inserting "(vi)"; |
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| 2 | and |
| 3 | (B) by inserting after "tenant family," the |
| 4 | following: "(v) a youth described in section |
| 5 | 8(x)(2)(B)"; and |
| 6 | (2) in the second sentence, by inserting "or |
| 7 | (vi)" after "clause (v)". |
| 8 | SEC. 3. HOUSING CHOICE VOUCHERS FOR FOSTERING STA- |
| 9 | BLE HOUSING OPPORTUNITIES. |
| 10 | (a) Assistance for Youth Aging Out of Foster |
| 11 | CARE.—Section 8(x) of the United States Housing Act of |
| 12 | 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f(x)) is amended— |
| 13 | (1) in paragraph (2), by inserting "subject to |
| 14 | paragraph (5)," before "(B)"; |
| 15 | (2) in paragraph (3)— |
| 16 | (A) by striking "(3) Allocation.—The" |
| 17 | and inserting the following: |
| 18 | "(3) Allocation.— |
| 19 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—The"; and |
| 20 | (B) by adding at the end the following new |
| 21 | subparagraph: |
| 22 | "(B) Assistance for youth aging out |
| 23 | OF FOSTER CARE.—Notwithstanding any other |
| 24 | provision of law, the Secretary shall, subject |
| 25 | only to the availability of funds, allocate such |

| 1 | assistance to any public housing agencies that |
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| 2 | (i) administer assistance pursuant to paragraph |
| 3 | (2)(B), or seek to administer such assistance, |
| 4 | consistent with procedures established by the |
| 5 | Secretary, and (ii) have requested such assist- |
| 6 | ance so that they may provide timely assistance |
| 7 | to eligible youth."; |
| 8 | (3) by redesignating paragraph (5) as para- |
| 9 | graph (6); and |
| 10 | (4) by inserting after paragraph (4) the fol- |
| 11 | lowing new paragraph: |
| 12 | "(5) Requirements for assistance for |
| 13 | YOUTH AGING OUT OF FOSTER CARE.—Assistance |
| 14 | provided under this subsection for an eligible youth |
| 15 | pursuant to paragraph (2)(B) shall be subject to the |
| 16 | following requirements: |
| 17 | "(A) Requirements to extend assist- |
| 18 | ANCE.— |
| 19 | "(i) Participation in family self- |
| 20 | SUFFICIENCY.—In the case of a public |
| 21 | housing agency that is providing such as- |
| 22 | sistance under this subsection on behalf of |
| 23 | an eligible youth and that is carrying out |
| 24 | a family self-sufficiency program under |
| 25 | section 23, the agency shall, subject only |

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to the availability of such assistance, extend the provision of such assistance for up to 24 months beyond the period referred to in paragraph (2)(B), but only during such period that the youth is in compliance with the terms and conditions applicable under section 23 and the regulations implementing such section to a person participating in a family self-sufficiency program.

"(ii) Education, workforce development, or employment.—In the case of a public housing agency that is providing such assistance under this subsection on behalf of an eligible youth and that is not carrying out a family self-sufficiency program under section 23, the agency shall, subject only to the availability of such assistance, extend the provision of such assistance for two successive 12month periods, after the period referred to in paragraph (2)(B), but only if during the entire 12-month period preceding each such extension the youth was—

| 1 | "(I) engaged in obtaining a rec- |
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| 2 | ognized postsecondary credential or a |
| 3 | secondary school diploma or its recog- |
| 4 | nized equivalent; |
| 5 | "(II) enrolled in an institution of |
| 6 | higher education, as such term is de- |
| 7 | fined in section 101(a) of the Higher |
| 8 | Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. |
| 9 | 1001(a)) and including the institu- |
| 10 | tions described in subparagraphs (A) |
| 11 | and (B) of section 102(a)(1) of such |
| 12 | Act (20 U.S.C. 1002(a)(1)); or |
| 13 | "(III) participating in a career |
| 14 | pathway, as such term is defined in |
| 15 | section 3 of the Workforce Innovation |
| 16 | and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. |
| 17 | 3102). |
| 18 | Notwithstanding any other provision of |
| 19 | this clause, a public housing agency shall |
| 20 | consider employment as satisfying the re- |
| 21 | quirements under this subparagraph. |
| 22 | "(iii) Exceptions.—Notwithstanding |
| 23 | clauses (i) and (ii), a public housing agen- |
| 24 | cy that is providing such assistance under |
| 25 | this subsection on behalf of an eligible |

| 1 | youth shall extend the provision of such as- |
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| 2 | sistance for up to 24 months beyond the |
| 3 | period referred to in paragraph (2)(B), |
| 4 | and clauses (i) and (ii) of this subpara- |
| 5 | graph shall not apply, if the eligible youth |
| 6 | is— |
| 7 | "(I) a parent or other household |
| 8 | member responsible for the care of a |
| 9 | dependent child under the age of 6 or |
| 10 | for the care of an incapacitated per- |
| 11 | son; |
| 12 | "(II) a person who is regularly |
| 13 | and actively participating in a drug |
| 14 | addiction or alcohol treatment and re- |
| 15 | habilitation program; or |
| 16 | "(III) a person who is incapable |
| 17 | of complying with the requirement |
| 18 | under clause (i) or (ii), as applicable, |
| 19 | due to a documented medical condi- |
| 20 | tion. |
| 21 | "(iv) Verification of compli- |
| 22 | ANCE.—The Secretary shall require the |
| 23 | public housing agency to verify compliance |
| 24 | with the requirements under this subpara- |
| 25 | graph by each eligible youth on whose be- |

half the agency provides such assistance under this subsection on an annual basis in conjunction with reviews of income for purposes of determining income eligibility for such assistance.

"(B) Supportive Services.—

"(i) ELIGIBILITY.—Each eligible youth on whose behalf such assistance under this subsection is provided shall be eligible for any supportive services (as such term is defined in section 103 of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3102)) made available, in connection with any housing assistance program of the agency, by or through the public housing agency providing such assistance.

"(ii) Information.—Upon the initial provision of such assistance under this subsection on behalf of any eligible youth, the public housing agency shall inform such eligible youth of the existence of any programs or services referred to in clause (i) and of their eligibility for such programs and services.

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"(C) Applicability to moving to work AGENCIES.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the requirements of this paragraph shall apply to assistance under this subsection pursuant to paragraph (2)(B) made available by each public housing agency participating in the Moving to Work Program under section 204 of the Departments of Veterans Affairs and Housing and Urban Development, and Independent Agencies Appropriations Act, 1996 (42) U.S.C. 1437f note), except that in lieu of compliance with clause (i) or (ii) of subparagraph (A) of this paragraph, such an agency may comply with the requirements under such clauses by complying with such terms, conditions, and requirements as may be established by the agency for persons on whose behalf such rental assistance under this subsection is provided.

"(D) TERMINATION OF VOUCHERS UPON TURN-OVER.—A public housing agency shall not reissue any such assistance made available from appropriated funds when assistance for the youth initially assisted is terminated, unless specifically authorized by the Secretary.

| 1 | "(E) Reports.—The Secretary shall re- |
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| 2 | quire each public housing agency that provides |
| 3 | such assistance under this subsection in any fis- |
| 4 | cal year to submit a report to the Secretary for |
| 5 | such fiscal year that— |
| 6 | "(i) specifies the number of persons |
| 7 | on whose behalf such assistance under this |
| 8 | subsection was provided during such fiscal |
| 9 | year; |
| 10 | "(ii) specifies the number of persons |
| 11 | who applied during such fiscal year for |
| 12 | such assistance under this subsection, but |
| 13 | were not provided such assistance, and |
| 14 | provides a brief identification in each in- |
| 15 | stance of the reason why the public hous- |
| 16 | ing agency was unable to award such as- |
| 17 | sistance; and |
| 18 | "(iii) describes how the public housing |
| 19 | agency communicated or collaborated with |
| 20 | public child welfare agencies to collect such |
| 21 | data. |
| 22 | "(F) CONSULTATION.—The Secretary shall |
| 23 | consult with the Secretary of Health and |
| 24 | Human Services to provide such information |
| 25 | and guidance to the Secretary of Health and |

- 1 Human Services as may be necessary to facili-2 tate such Secretary in informing States and 3 public child welfare agencies on how to correctly 4 and efficiently implement and comply with the 5 requirements of this subsection relating to as-6 sistance provided pursuant to paragraph 7 (2)(B).".
- 8 (b) Coordination Between PHAs and Public9 Child Welfare Agencies.—
- 10 APPLICABILITY TO FOSTERING STABLE 11 HOUSING OPPORTUNITIES PROGRAM.—Subparagraph 12 (A) of section 8(x)(4) of the United States Housing 13 Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f(x)(4)(A)) is amended 14 by inserting before the semicolon at the end the fol-15 lowing: "and establishing a point of contact at public 16 housing agencies to ensure that public housing agen-17 cies receive appropriate referrals regarding eligible 18 recipients".
- 19 (c) PHA ADMINISTRATIVE FEES.—Subsection (q) of 20 section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 21 U.S.C. 1437f(q)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-22 lowing new paragraph:
- "(4) SUPPLEMENTS FOR ADMINISTERING AS SISTANCE FOR YOUTH AGING OUT OF FOSTER
 CARE.—If a public housing agency has established a

| 1 | residency requirement pursuant to subsection |
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| 2 | (r)(1)(B)(i), the Secretary may provide supplemental |
| 3 | fees under this subsection to the agency for the cost |
| 4 | of administering any assistance for foster youth |
| 5 | under subsection $(x)(2)(B)$, in an amount deter- |
| 6 | mined by the Secretary, but only if the agency |
| 7 | waives the residency requirement for such eligible |
| 8 | youth receiving assistance.". |
| 9 | (d) PHA PLANS.—Subsection (d) of section 5A of the |
| 10 | United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437c- |
| 11 | 1(d)) is amended— |
| 12 | (1) by redesignating paragraph (19) as para- |
| 13 | graph (20); and |
| 14 | (2) by inserting after paragraph (18) the fol- |
| 15 | lowing new paragraph: |
| 16 | "(19) Fostering stable housing opportu- |
| 17 | NITIES.—For any public housing agency that will |
| 18 | provide rental assistance pursuant section |
| 19 | 8(x)(2)(B) during such fiscal year— |
| 20 | "(A) a statement describing how the agen- |
| 21 | cy will connect assisted youths with local com- |
| 22 | munity resources and self-sufficiency services |
| 23 | and obtain referrals from public child welfare |
| 24 | agencies regarding youths in foster care who |
| 25 | become eligible for such assistance; and |

"(B) if the agency is requesting supple-1 2 mental administrative fees pursuant to section 3 8(q)(4) and has established a residency require-4 ment pursuant to subsection (r)(1)(B)(i), assur-5 ances satisfactory to the Secretary that the 6 agency will waive the residency requirement for 7 eligible youth receiving such assistance as re-8 quired by such section 8(q)(4).".

9 SEC. 4. EXCEPTIONS TO LIMITATIONS FOR PROJECT-BASED

10 **VOUCHER ASSISTANCE.**

- 11 (a) PERCENTAGE LIMITATION.—The first sentence of 12 clause (ii) of section 8(o)(13)(B) of the United States 13 Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f(o)(13)(B)(ii)) is 14 amended by inserting before "or that" the following: "that 15 house eligible youths receiving assistance pursuant to section 8(x)(2)(B),".
- (b) Income-Mixing Requirement.—Subclause (I) of section 8(o)(13)(D)(ii) of the United States Housing 19 Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f(o)(13)(D)(ii)(I)) is amend-20 ed by inserting after "elderly families" the following: ", 21 to eligible youths receiving assistance pursuant to section 22 8(x)(2)(B),".

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