

Calendar No. 696

115TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**H. R. 315**

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 10, 2017

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education,  
Labor, and Pensions

NOVEMBER 29, 2018

Reported by Mr. ALEXANDER, without amendment

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**AN ACT**

To amend the Public Health Service Act to distribute maternity care health professionals to health professional shortage areas identified as in need of maternity care health services.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Improving Access to  
5 Maternity Care Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. MATERNITY CARE HEALTH PROFESSIONAL TARGET**  
2 **AREAS.**

3 Section 332 of the Public Health Service Act (42  
4 U.S.C. 254e) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
5 lowing new subsection:

6 “(k)(1) The Secretary, acting through the Adminis-  
7 trator of the Health Resources and Services Administra-  
8 tion, shall identify, based on the data collected under para-  
9 graph (3), maternity care health professional target areas  
10 that satisfy the criteria described in paragraph (2) for  
11 purposes of, in connection with receipt of assistance under  
12 this title, assigning to such identified areas maternity care  
13 health professionals who, without application of this sub-  
14 section, would otherwise be eligible for such assistance.  
15 The Secretary shall distribute maternity care health pro-  
16 fessionals within health professional shortage areas using  
17 the maternity care health professional target areas so  
18 identified.

19 “(2) For purposes of paragraph (1), the Secretary  
20 shall establish criteria for maternity care health profes-  
21 sional target areas that identify geographic areas within  
22 health professional shortage areas that have a shortage  
23 of maternity care health professionals.

24 “(3) For purposes of this subsection, the Secretary  
25 shall collect and publish in the Federal Register data com-  
26 paring the availability and need of maternity care health

1 services in health professional shortage areas and in areas  
2 within such health professional shortage areas.

3 “(4) In carrying out paragraph (1), the Secretary  
4 shall seek input from relevant provider organizations, in-  
5 cluding medical societies, organizations representing med-  
6 ical facilities, and other organizations with expertise in  
7 maternity care.

8 “(5) For purposes of this subsection, the term ‘full  
9 scope maternity care health services’ includes during labor  
10 care, birthing, prenatal care, and postpartum care.

11 “(6) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed  
12 as—

13 “(A) requiring the identification of a maternity  
14 care health professional target area in an area not  
15 otherwise already designated as a health professional  
16 shortage area; or

17 “(B) affecting the types of health professionals,  
18 without application of this subsection, otherwise eli-  
19 gible for assistance, including a loan repayment or  
20 scholarship, pursuant to the application of this sec-  
21 tion.”.

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