By: The Speaker and Delegates Sample-Hughes, D. Barnes, Haynes, Anderson, Boyce, Conaway, Holmes, McIntosh, Mosby, Valentino-Smith, and Wells Wells, and Fennell

Introduced and read first time: February 7, 2020 Assigned to: Appropriations

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments House action: Adopted Read second time: March 9, 2020

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

 $\mathbf{2}$

Historically Black Colleges and Universities – Funding

3 FOR the purpose of requiring the Maryland Higher Education Commission to establish 4 certain new units a certain new unit to assist in evaluating and reviewing certain $\mathbf{5}$ proposals for new programs and substantial modifications of existing programs by 6 an institution of postsecondary education; requiring the Governor, beginning in a 7 certain fiscal year, to include in the annual State operating budget an amount 8 sufficient to employ certain staff; requiring the Governor, in certain fiscal years, to 9 include in the annual State operating budget certain funds for certain historically 10 black colleges and universities in the State; specifying how certain funds shall be allocated; providing for the allowable uses of certain funds; providing that certain 11 12funds be in addition to certain base funds appropriated to certain institutions; 13 prohibiting certain funds from being included in certain calculations of State funding for certain institutions of higher education under certain provisions of law; requiring 14certain historically black colleges and universities to report annually, for a certain 1516 duration, certain information to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the 17Speaker of the House of Delegates, the House Appropriations Committee, and the 18 Senate Budget and Taxation Committee; establishing the Historically Black Colleges 19and Universities Reserve Fund as a special, nonlapsing fund; specifying the purpose 20of the Fund; requiring the Commission to administer the Fund; requiring the State 21 Treasurer to hold the Fund and the Comptroller to account for the Fund; specifying 22the contents of the Fund; specifying the purpose for which the Fund may be used; 23providing for the investment of money in and expenditures from the Fund; requiring

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



F2

1 interest earnings of the Fund to be credited to the Fund; exempting the Fund from a $\mathbf{2}$ certain provision of law requiring interest earnings on State money to accrue to the 3 General Fund of the State: stating certain findings of the General Assembly; defining 4 a certain term; requiring the University of Maryland Global Campus System of Maryland William E. Kirwan Center for Academic Innovation, in collaboration with $\mathbf{5}$ 6 UMUC Ventures, to assist certain historically black colleges and universities with 7developing and offering online academic programs; providing that certain 8 procurements and contracts are not subject to the approval of the Board of Public 9 Works under a certain provision of law; authorizing the Board of Regents of the 10 University System of Maryland to use the fund balance to support the development and offering of certain online programs; requiring the Commission, in consultation 11 with certain institutions, to study its own policies and practices and report the 12results on or before a certain date; encouraging certain historically black colleges 13 14and universities to hire a certain consultant and report the results and any findings 15on or before a certain date; encouraging certain historically black colleges and 16 universities to use certain funds to implement and support the Blueprint for 17Maryland's Future; requiring the Governor to provide a certain allocation in a 18 certain fiscal year for certain fees and expenses under certain circumstances; 19 authorizing the Attorney General to execute a certain final settlement agreement; 20making certain provisions of this Act subject to a certain contingency; and generally 21relating to historically black colleges and universities in the State.

- 22 BY adding to
- 23 Article Education
- 24 Section 10–214, 11–206.3, 15–126, and 15–127
- 25 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 26 (2018 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)
- 27 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 28 Article State Finance and Procurement
- 29 Section 6–226(a)(2)(i)
- 30 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 31 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)
- 32 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 33 Article State Finance and Procurement
- 34 Section 6–226(a)(2)(ii)121. and 122.
- 35 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 36 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)
- 37 BY adding to
- 38 Article State Finance and Procurement
- 39 Section 6–226(a)(2)(ii)123.
- 40 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 41 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

3

Article – Education

4 **10–214.**

5 THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS THAT:

6 (1) THE STATE OF MARYLAND WISHES TO PROVIDE ALL OF ITS 7 CITIZENS WITH EQUAL ACCESS TO HIGHER EDUCATION AT EXCELLENT AND 8 AFFORDABLE PUBLIC COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES;

9 (2) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS CAREFULLY REVIEWED THE 10 MEMORANDUM OPINIONS AND ORDERS OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 11 FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND, ISSUED OCTOBER 7, 2013, AND NOVEMBER 8, 12 2017, IN THE ACTION, THE COALITION FOR EQUITY AND EXCELLENCE IN 13 MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION, ET AL. V. MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION 14 COMMISSION, ET AL., 06-CV-02773-CCB;

15 (3) THE DISTRICT COURT FOUND THAT THE STATE FAILED TO 16 ELIMINATE A TRACEABLE DE JURE ERA POLICY OF UNNECESSARY DUPLICATION OF 17 PROGRAMS AT HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN THE STATE 18 THAT HAS EXACERBATED THE RACIAL IDENTIFIABILITY OF MARYLAND'S 19 HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES;

20 (4) MARYLAND'S HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND 21 UNIVERSITIES, WHICH ARE BOWIE STATE UNIVERSITY, COPPIN STATE 22 UNIVERSITY, MORGAN STATE UNIVERSITY, AND THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND 23 EASTERN SHORE, SHOULD RECEIVE ADDITIONAL SUPPORT TO REMEDY THE 24 FINDINGS OF THE DISTRICT COURT;

(5) THE ADDITIONAL SUPPORT SHALL BE PROVIDED IN THE FORM OF
 ADDITIONAL FUNDING IN THE AMOUNT OF \$577,000,000, WHICH SHALL BE
 PROVIDED IN EQUAL AMOUNTS IN EACH OF FISCAL YEARS 2022 THROUGH 2031, AND
 SHALL BE ALLOCATED AMONG THE INSTITUTIONS; AND

29 (6) THE PROVISIONS OF §§ 15–126 AND 15–127 OF THIS ARTICLE 30 SHALL ENSURE THAT MARYLAND'S HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND 31 UNIVERSITIES SHALL RECEIVE THIS SUPPORT.

- 32 **11–206.3**.
- 33 (A) THE COMMISSION SHALL ESTABLISH:

(1) A NEW PROGRAM EVALUATION UNIT; AND

2 (2) A SUBSTANTIAL PROGRAM MODIFICATION UNIT A PROGRAM 3 EVALUATION UNIT TO EVALUATE NEW PROGRAMS AND SUBSTANTIAL 4 MODIFICATIONS.

5 (B) (1) Each of the units <u>The unit</u> established in this section 6 Shall have at least <u>five</u> <u>10</u> Staff members who are employees of the 7 Commission.

8 (2) THE STAFF MEMBERS ASSIGNED TO THESE UNITS THIS UNIT 9 SHALL BE IN ADDITION TO THE CURRENT WORKFORCE OF THE COMMISSION.

10 (C) THE <u>UNITS</u> <u>UNIT</u> ESTABLISHED IN THIS SECTION SHALL ASSIST THE 11 COMMISSION IN REVIEWING AND EVALUATING PROPOSALS FOR NEW PROGRAMS 12 AND SUBSTANTIAL MODIFICATIONS OF EXISTING PROGRAMS IN ACCORDANCE WITH 13 §§ 11–206 AND 11–206.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

14 (D) BEGINNING IN FISCAL YEAR 2022, THE GOVERNOR SHALL INCLUDE IN 15 THE ANNUAL STATE OPERATING BUDGET FUNDS IN AN AMOUNT SUFFICIENT TO 16 EMPLOY THE 10 STAFF MEMBERS REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION.

17 **15–126.**

18 (A) (1) FOR FISCAL YEAR 2022, THE GOVERNOR SHALL INCLUDE IN THE 19 ANNUAL STATE OPERATING BUDGET GENERAL FUNDS OF AT LEAST:

- 20 (I) \$16,790,700 FOR BOWIE STATE UNIVERSITY;
- 21 (II) \$7,212,500 FOR COPPIN STATE UNIVERSITY;
- 22 (III) \$24,003,200 FOR MORGAN STATE UNIVERSITY; AND

23(IV) \$9,693,600 FOR THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND EASTERN24SHORE.

(B) (1) FOR EACH OF FISCAL YEARS 2023 THROUGH 2031, THE
GOVERNOR SHALL INCLUDE IN THE ANNUAL STATE OPERATING BUDGET GENERAL
FUNDS OF AT LEAST \$57,700,000 TO BE ALLOCATED TO THE HISTORICALLY BLACK
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES AS CALCULATED UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS
SUBSECTION.

4

1

1	(2) THE FUNDS PROVIDED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS
$2 \\ 3$	SUBSECTION SHALL BE ALLOCATED TO EACH INSTITUTION IN AN AMOUNT THAT EQUALS THE PRODUCT OF:
4 5	(I) THE PERCENTAGE SHARE OF STUDENTS ENROLLED DURING THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING ACADEMIC YEAR AT EACH INSTITUTION COMPARED
5 6	TO THE TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED AT ALL OF THE HISTORICALLY
7	BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES; AND
8	(II) \$57,700,000.
9	(3) AT THE END OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, ANY UNUSED FUNDS
$\begin{array}{c} 10\\ 11 \end{array}$	PROVIDED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE DISTRIBUTED TO THE HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES RESERVE FUND ESTABLISHED UNDER §
11	15–127 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
13	(C) FUNDS PROVIDED UNDER THIS SECTION:
14	(1) SHALL BE SUPPLEMENTAL TO, AND MAY NOT SUPPLANT, FUNDS
15	APPROPRIATED TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE STATE
16	BUDGET; AND
17	(2) MAY BE USED FOR THE FOLLOWING PURPOSES, AS DETERMINED
18	BY THE UNIVERSITY RECEIVING THE FUNDS:
19	(I) SCHOLARSHIPS AND FINANCIAL AID SUPPORT SERVICES;
20	(II) FACULTY RECRUITMENT AND DEVELOPMENT;
21	(III) EXPANDING AND IMPROVING EXISTING ACADEMIC
22	PROGRAMS, INCLUDING ONLINE PROGRAMS;
23	(IV) DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW ACADEMIC
24	PROGRAMS, INCLUDING ONLINE PROGRAMS;
25	(V) ACADEMIC SUPPORT; AND
26	(VI) MARKETING <u>; AND</u>
27	(3) MAY NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE CALCULATIONS OF STATE
28	FUNDING UNDER §§ 16-305, 16-512, AND 17-104 OF THIS ARTICLE.
29	(D) ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 1 EACH YEAR, BEGINNING IN 2022 AND

29 (D) ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 1 EACH YEAR, BEGINNING IN 2022 AND 30 GOING THROUGH 2032, EACH HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY

SHALL REPORT TO THE GOVERNOR AND, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2–1257 OF THE 1 $\mathbf{2}$ STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE AND, THE 3 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES, THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, AND THE SENATE BUDGET AND TAXATION COMMITTEE ON: 4 $\mathbf{5}$ (1) THE USES OF THE FUNDS IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION 6 (C)(2) OF THIS SECTION; AND 7 (2) ANY NEW ACADEMIC PROGRAM DEVELOPED WITH RESPECT TO: 8 **(I) DEVELOPMENT COSTS;** 9 **(II) STARTUP COSTS; AND** 10(III) ONGOING COSTS TO MAINTAIN THE PROGRAM. 15-127. 11 (A) IN THIS SECTION, "FUND" MEANS THE HISTORICALLY BLACK 12**COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES RESERVE FUND.** 13THERE IS A HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES 14**(B)** 15**RESERVE FUND.** THE PURPOSE OF THE FUND IS TO PROVIDE RESERVE FUNDING FOR 16 (C) BOWIE STATE UNIVERSITY, COPPIN STATE UNIVERSITY, MORGAN STATE 17UNIVERSITY, AND THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND EASTERN SHORE THAT IS USED 18 19FOR PURPOSES CONSISTENT WITH THE USES SPECIFIED UNDER § 15–126 OF THIS 20SUBTITLE. HIGHER EDUCATION 21Тне MARYLAND COMMISSION **(D)** SHALL 22ADMINISTER THE FUND. THE FUND IS A SPECIAL, NONLAPSING FUND THAT IS NOT 23**(E)** (1) SUBJECT TO § 7-302 OF THE STATE FINANCE AND PROCUREMENT ARTICLE. 2425(2) THE STATE TREASURER SHALL HOLD THE FUND SEPARATELY, AND THE COMPTROLLER SHALL ACCOUNT FOR THE FUND. 2627**(F)** THE FUND CONSISTS OF: 28THE REMAINDER OF ANY FUNDS UNUSED AT THE END OF A FISCAL (1) 29YEAR THAT IS DISTRIBUTED TO THE FUND UNDER § 15–126 OF THIS SUBTITLE;

6

1

(2)

MONEY APPROPRIATED IN THE STATE BUDGET TO THE FUND:

 $\mathbf{2}$ (3) **INTEREST EARNINGS; AND** 3 ANY OTHER MONEY FROM ANY OTHER SOURCE ACCEPTED FOR (4) 4 THE BENEFIT OF THE FUND. $\mathbf{5}$ (G) THE FUND MAY BE USED ONLY FOR THE USES SPECIFIED UNDER § 6 15–126 OF THIS SUBTITLE. 7 (1) THE STATE TREASURER SHALL INVEST THE MONEY OF THE FUND **(H)** IN THE SAME MANNER AS OTHER STATE MONEY MAY BE INVESTED. 8 9 (2) ANY INTEREST EARNINGS OF THE FUND SHALL BE CREDITED TO 10 THE FUND. EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND MAY BE MADE ONLY IN ACCORDANCE 11 **(I)** 12WITH THE STATE BUDGET. MONEY EXPENDED FROM THE FUND FOR THE USES SPECIFIED UNDER § 13(J) 15–126 OF THIS SUBTITLE IS SUPPLEMENTAL TO AND IS NOT INTENDED TO TAKE 1415THE PLACE OF FUNDING THAT OTHERWISE WOULD BE APPROPRIATED FOR THE 16 USES SPECIFIED UNDER § 15–126 OF THIS SUBTITLE OR ANY OTHER FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE STATE 1718 BUDGET. 19**Article - State Finance and Procurement** 206-226.21Notwithstanding any other provision of law, and unless (a) (2)(i) 22inconsistent with a federal law, grant agreement, or other federal requirement or with the 23terms of a gift or settlement agreement, net interest on all State money allocated by the 24State Treasurer under this section to special funds or accounts, and otherwise entitled to 25receive interest earnings, as accounted for by the Comptroller, shall accrue to the General 26Fund of the State. 27The provisions of subparagraph (i) of this paragraph do not apply (ii) 28to the following funds: 29121.the Markell Hendricks Youth Crime Prevention and 30 Diversion Parole Fund; [and] 31 122.the Federal Government Shutdown Employee Assistance 32Loan Fund; AND

1 **123.** THE HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND 2 UNIVERSITIES RESERVE FUND.

3 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

4 (a) (1) The University of Maryland Global Campus System of Maryland 5 William E. Kirwan Center for Academic Innovation, in collaboration with UMUC Ventures, 6 shall work with the State's historically black colleges and universities, Bowie State 7 University, Coppin State University, Morgan State University, and the University of 8 Maryland Eastern Shore with the goal of developing and offering online academic 9 programs.

10 (2) <u>The procurements and contracts for developing and offering online</u> 11 <u>academic programs under paragraph (1) of this subsection are not subject to the approval</u> 12 <u>of the Board of Public Works under § 12–112 of the Education Article.</u>

13 <u>(3)</u> The Board of Regents of the University System of Maryland may use 14 the fund balance to support the development and offering of online academic programs 15 under this subsection.

16 (b) On or before December 1, 2020, each institution shall submit a report on its 17 efforts and any findings to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2–1257 of the State 18 Government Article, the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates 19 that summarizes the steps taken to comply with the requirement provided under 20 subsection (a) of this section.

21 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

(a) The Maryland Higher Education Commission shall, in consultation with
 Morgan State University, the University System of Maryland, and St. Mary's College of
 Maryland, study the Commission's current policies and practices and any new policies or
 practices established in accordance with this Act for the purpose of:

26 <u>(1)</u> evaluating, streamlining, and improving, and making 27 <u>recommendations on</u> the Commission's policies and practices with respect to academic 28 program review;

29 (2) <u>enhancing the economic competitiveness of the State by ensuring the</u> 30 <u>responsiveness of institutions of higher education to market demand; and</u>

31 (3) <u>effectively supporting the State's workforce development requirements</u>.

32 (b) On or before December 1, 2020, the Commission shall submit a report on its 33 findings to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2–1257 of the State Government Article, 34 the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates that summarizes 35 the results of the study conducted in accordance with subsection (a) of this section.

1 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

2 (a) The State's historically black colleges and universities, Bowie State 3 University, Coppin State University, Morgan State University, and the University of 4 Maryland Eastern Shore, are encouraged to hire a consultant who would assist the 5 institutions, as a collective, with programmatic development.

6 (b) On or before December 1, 2020, each institution shall submit a report on its 7 efforts and any findings to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2–1257 of the State 8 Government Article, the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates 9 that summarizes the steps taken to comply with subsection (a) of this section.

<u>SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the State's historically black</u>
 <u>colleges and universities, Bowie State University, Coppin State University, Morgan State</u>
 <u>University, and the University of Maryland Eastern Shore, are encouraged to use funds</u>
 <u>provided by this Act to support and implement the Blueprint for Maryland's Future.</u>

14 SECTION 5. <u>6.</u> AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

(a) Section 1 of this Act is contingent on the execution of a final settlement
agreement in the case of The Coalition for Equity and Excellence in Maryland Higher
Education v. Maryland Higher Education Commission, 06–CV–02773–CCB (D. MD) on or
before December 1, 2020, that:

19 (1) incorporates and is limited to the provisions of <u>does not exceed the</u> 20 <u>financial and programmatic commitments contained in</u> Section 1 of this Act; and

- 21
- (2) <u>incorporates the order described in subsection (d)(2) of this section; and</u>

(3) provides for attorney's fees <u>and expenses</u> in an amount not less than
 \$14,000,000 but not more than \$25,000,000 to plaintiffs' counsel in The Coalition for Equity
 and Excellence in Maryland Higher Education v. Maryland Higher Education Commission,
 06-CV-02773-CCB (D. MD).

26 (b) (1) In fiscal year 2022, the Governor shall provide an allocation for the 27 attorney's fees <u>and expenses</u> in the amount specified in the final settlement agreement 28 described in subsection (a) of this section.

(2) The amount allocated under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be
provided from the funds for the historically black colleges and universities under Section 1
of this Act, with the amounts allocated based on each institution's share of the total funds
provided under Section 1 of this Act.

33 (3) Notwithstanding § 12–501 of the State Government Article or any other
 34 provision of law, the settlement agreement as provided in subsection (a) of this section,

including attorney's fees <u>and expenses</u> provided in the settlement agreement, are not
subject to approval by the Board of Public Works.

- 4 is authorized to execute the final settlement agreement in subsection (1)(a) of this section on behalf of the State on terms the Attorney General deems: $\mathbf{5}$ 6 as final resolution of the case of The Coalition for Equity and (i) 7 Excellence in Maryland Higher Education v. the Maryland Higher Education Commission, 06-CV-02773-CCB (D. MD); and 8 9 appropriate to carry out the purposes of Section 1 of this Act; and (ii)10 (2)shall provide written notice of the executed settlement agreement to the 11 Department of Legislative Services, 90 State Circle, Annapolis, MD 21401. 12(d) If notice of the settlement agreement is not received by the Department of Legislative Services on or before December 11, 2020. Section 1 of this Act, with no further 13action required by the General Assembly, shall be null and void if, on or before December 141511, 2020: 16the Department of Legislative Services has not received notice of the (1)17settlement agreement; and 18 an order has not been issued from the United States District Court for (2)19the District of Maryland or the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit that: 20reverses or vacates the District Court's holding that the State (i) 21failed to eliminate traceable de jure era policy of unnecessary program duplication; or 22holds that any policy of unnecessary program duplication (ii) 23traceable to de jure segregation has been cured by the terms of the settlement agreement. 24SECTION 6. 7. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, except as provided in 25Section $\frac{5}{6}$ of this Act, this Act shall take effect July 1, 2020.
- 10

(c)

The Attorney General:

3