N1 0lr3232

By: Senator Young

Introduced and read first time: February 3, 2020

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

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Real Property – Condominiums and Homeowners Associations – Governing Bodies

FOR the purpose of requiring the governing body of a condominium to convene at least a certain number of meetings each year; requiring the developer of a condominium to establish a certain board of directors and appoint a certain person to the board of directors within a certain period of time from the date a certain number of currently subdivided units is conveyed under certain circumstances; requiring a developer to deliver certain notices regarding a certain bond to certain individuals within a certain period of time; requiring a council of unit owners to keep books, records, and accounts beginning on the date the council is established; requiring a council of unit owners to maintain certain books, records, and accounts in a certain manner; making certain provisions of law applicable to the accounts of a condominium; requiring a declarant to establish a certain governing body and appoint a certain person to the governing body of a homeowners association within a certain period of time from the date a certain number of currently subdivided lots is conveyed under certain circumstances; requiring a declarant to deliver certain notices regarding a certain bond to certain individuals within a certain period of time; requiring the governing body of a homeowners association to convene at least a certain number of meetings each year; requiring a homeowners association to maintain books, records, and accounts beginning on the date the homeowners association is established; requiring a homeowners association to maintain certain books, records, and accounts in a certain manner; making certain provisions of law applicable to the accounts of a homeowners association; making stylistic changes; and generally relating to the governing bodies of condominium councils of unit owners and homeowners associations.

BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

Article – Real Property

29 Section 11–109(b)

30 Annotated Code of Maryland

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



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(ii)

requirements of § 11–139.1 of this title are met.

2 1 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement) 2 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, 3 Article – Real Property 4 Section 11–109(a) and (c), 11–114.1(d), 11–116, 11–132, 11B–106.1, 11B–111, 11B–111.6(d), and 11B–112(a) 5 Annotated Code of Maryland 6 7 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement) 8 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, 9 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows: Article - Real Property 10 11 - 109.11 12 **(I)** The affairs of the condominium shall be governed by a council of unit (a) 13 owners which, even if unincorporated, is constituted a legal entity for all purposes. 14 (II) The council of unit owners shall be comprised of all unit owners. 15 The bylaws may authorize or provide for the delegation of any power of the 16 council of unit owners to a board of directors, officers, managing agent, or other person for 17 the purpose of carrying out the responsibilities of the council of unit owners. 18 A meeting of the council of unit owners or board of directors may not be held on less notice than required by this section. 19 20The council of unit owners shall maintain a current roster of names and 21addresses of each unit owner to which notice of meetings of the board of directors shall be 22sent at least annually. Each unit owner shall furnish the council of unit owners with his 23 (3)(I)name and current mailing address. 2425A unit owner may not vote at meetings of the council of unit (II)26 owners until this information is furnished. 27 A regular or special meeting of the council of unit owners may not be held on less than 10 nor more than 90 days': 28 29 Written notice delivered or mailed to each unit owner at the (i) address shown on the roster on the date of the notice; or 30

Notice sent to each unit owner by electronic transmission, if the

| 1 | (5) Notice of special meetings of the board of directors shall be given: |
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| 2 | (i) As provided in the bylaws; or |
| 3 4 | (ii) If the requirements of $\$ 11–139.1 of this title are met, by electronic transmission. |
| 5 6 | (6) (I) THE GOVERNING BODY SHALL CONVENE AT LEAST TWO MEETINGS EACH YEAR. |
| 7 8 9 | (II) Except as provided in § 11–109.1 of this title, a meeting of a governing body shall be open and held at a time and location as provided in the notice or bylaws. |
| 10 11 12 | (7) (i) This paragraph does not apply to any meeting of the governing body that occurs at any time before the meeting at which the unit owners elect officers or a board of directors in accordance with paragraph [(16)] (17) of this subsection. |
| 13 14 15 16 | (ii) Subject to subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph and to reasonable rules adopted by the governing body under § 11–111 of this title, a governing body shall provide a designated period of time during a meeting to allow unit owners an opportunity to comment on any matter relating to the condominium. |
| 17 18 19 | (iii) During a meeting at which the agenda is limited to specific topics or at a special meeting, the unit owners' comments may be limited to the topics listed on the meeting agenda. |
| 20 21 | (iv) The governing body shall convene at least one meeting each year at which the agenda is open to any matter relating to the condominium. |
| 22 23 24 25 | (8) (i) Unless the bylaws provide otherwise, a quorum is deemed present throughout any meeting of the council of unit owners if persons entitled to cast [25 percent] 25% of the total number of votes appurtenant to all units are present in person or by proxy. |
| 26 27 28 | (ii) If the number of persons present in person or by proxy at a properly called meeting of the council of unit owners is insufficient to constitute a quorum, another meeting of the council of unit owners may be called for the same purpose if: |
| 29 30 | 1. The notice of the meeting stated that the procedure authorized by this paragraph might be invoked; and |
| 31 32 | 2. By majority vote, the unit owners present in person or by proxy call for the additional meeting. |
| 33 | (iii) 1. Fifteen days' notice of the time, place, and purpose of the |

- additional meeting shall be delivered, mailed, or sent by electronic transmission if the requirements of § 11–139.1 of this title are met, to each unit owner at the address shown on the roster maintained under paragraph (2) of this subsection.
- 4 2. The notice shall contain the quorum and voting provisions of subparagraph (iv) of this paragraph.
- 6 (iv) 1. At the additional meeting, the unit owners present in 7 person or by proxy constitute a quorum.
- 8 Unless the bylaws provide otherwise, a majority of the 9 unit owners present in person or by proxy:
- 10 A. May approve or authorize the proposed action at the 11 additional meeting; and
- B. May take any other action that could have been taken at the original meeting if a sufficient number of unit owners had been present.
- 14 (v) This paragraph may not be construed to affect the percentage of votes required to amend the declaration or bylaws or to take any other action required to be taken by a specified percentage of votes.
- 17 (9) (I) At meetings of the council of unit owners each unit owner shall be entitled to cast the number of votes appurtenant to his unit.
- 19 **(II)** Unit owners may vote by proxy, but the proxy is effective only for 20 a maximum period of 180 days following its issuance, unless granted to a lessee or 21 mortgagee.
- 22 (10) Any proxy may be revoked at any time at the pleasure of the unit owner 23 or unit owners executing the proxy.
- 24 (11) A proxy who is not appointed to vote as directed by a unit owner may 25 only be appointed for purposes of meeting quorums and to vote for matters of business 26 before the council of unit owners, other than an election of officers and members of the 27 board of directors.
- 28 (12) Only a unit owner voting in person or by electronic transmission if the requirements of § 11–139.2 of this title are met or a proxy voting for candidates designated by a unit owner may vote for officers and members of the board of directors.
- 31 (13) (I) Unless otherwise provided in the bylaws, a unit owner may 32 nominate himself or any other person to be an officer or member of the board of directors.
- 33 (II) A call for nominations shall be sent to all unit owners not less 34 than 45 days before notice of an election is sent.

| $\frac{1}{2}$ | (III) Only nominations made at least 15 days before notice of an election shall be listed on the election ballot. |
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| 3 4 | (IV) Candidates shall be listed on the ballot in alphabetical order, with no indicated candidate preference. |
| 5 6 | (V) Nominations may be made from the floor at the meeting at which the election to the board is held. |
| 7 8 | (14) Election materials prepared with funds of the council of unit owners shall list candidates in alphabetical order and may not indicate a candidate preference. |
| 9 10 11 | (15) Unless otherwise provided in this title, and subject to provisions in the bylaws requiring a different majority, decisions of the council of unit owners shall be made on a majority of votes of the unit owners listed on the current roster present and voting. |
| 12 13 14 15 | (16) WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE DATE THAT 25% OF THE CURRENTLY SUBDIVIDED UNITS THAT MAY BE PART OF THE DEVELOPMENT AFTER ALL PHASES ARE COMPLETE HAVE BEEN CONVEYED BY THE DEVELOPER TO MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC FOR RESIDENTIAL PURPOSES, THE DEVELOPER SHALL: |
| 16 17 | (I) ESTABLISH A BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS, IF THE DEVELOPER HAS NOT DONE SO ALREADY; AND |
| 18 19 | (II) APPOINT AT LEAST ONE MEMBER TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS WHO IS: |
| 20 | 1. A UNIT OWNER; AND |
| 21 | 2. NOT OTHERWISE AFFILIATED WITH THE DEVELOPER. |
| 22 23 24 | [(16)] (17) (i) A meeting of the council of unit owners to elect a board of directors for the council of unit owners, as provided in the condominium declaration or bylaws, shall be held within: |
| 25 26 27 | 1. 60 days from the date that units representing [50 percent] 50 % of the votes in the condominium have been conveyed by the developer to members of the public for residential purposes; or |
| 28 29 30 | 2. If a lesser percentage is specified in the declaration or bylaws of the condominium, 60 days from the date the specified lesser percentage of units in the condominium are sold to members of the public for residential purposes. |

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Before the date of the meeting held under subparagraph

- 1 (i) of this paragraph, the developer shall deliver to each unit owner notice that the 2 requirements of subparagraph (i) of this paragraph have been met.
- 3 The notice shall include the date, time, and place of the 4 meeting to elect the board of directors for the council of unit owners.
- 5 (iii) If a replacement board member is elected, the term of each 6 member of the board of directors appointed by the developer shall end 10 days after the 7 meeting is held as specified in subparagraph (i) of this paragraph.
- 8 (IV) 1. WITHIN 15 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE MEETING
 9 HELD UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE DEVELOPER SHALL
 10 DELIVER TO EACH OF THE OFFICERS OR MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS
 11 FOR THE COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS NOTICE OF:
- A. ANY BOND PROVIDED BY THE DEVELOPER TO A GOVERNMENTAL UNIT IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEVELOPMENT; AND
- B. THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF THE PERSON THROUGH WHICH A CLAIM AGAINST THE BOND MAY BE ASSERTED.
- 2. AT LEAST 30 DAYS BEFORE A DEVELOPER REQUESTS
 TO BE RELEASED FROM A BOND PROVIDED BY THE DEVELOPER TO A
 GOVERNMENTAL UNIT, THE DEVELOPER SHALL DELIVER TO EACH OF THE OFFICERS
 OR MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS
 NOTICE OF:
- 21 A. THE INTENTION TO BE RELEASED FROM THE BOND; 22 AND
- B. The name, address, and telephone number of the person through which a claim against the bond may be asserted.
- [(iv)] (V) Within 30 days from the date of the meeting held under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph, the developer shall deliver to the officers or board of directors for the council of unit owners, as provided in the condominium declaration or bylaws, at the developer's expense:
- 29 1. The documents specified in § 11–132 of this title;
- 32 3. The tangible property of the condominium; and

- 4. A roster of current unit owners, including mailing addresses, telephone numbers, and unit numbers, if known.
- 3 **[(v)] (VI)** 1. This subparagraph does not apply to a contract 4 entered into before October 1, 2009.
- 5 2. A. In this subparagraph, "contract" means an 6 agreement with a company or individual to handle financial matters, maintenance, or 5 services for the condominium.
- 8 B. "Contract" does not include an agreement relating to the provision of utility services or communication systems.
- 3. Until all members of the board of directors of the condominium are elected by the unit owners at a transitional meeting as specified in subparagraph (i) of this paragraph, a contract entered into by the officers or board of directors of the condominium may be terminated, at the discretion of the board of directors and without liability for the termination, not later than 30 days after notice.
- [(vi)] (VII) If the developer fails to comply with the requirements of this paragraph, an aggrieved unit owner may submit the dispute to the Division of Consumer Protection of the Office of the Attorney General under § 11–130(c) of this title.
- 18 11-114.1.
- 19 (d) A copy of the fidelity insurance policy or fidelity bond shall be included in the 20 books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS kept and made available by the council of unit 21 owners under § 11–116 of this title.
- 22 11–116.

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- 23 (a) The council of unit owners shall keep books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS 24 BEGINNING ON THE DATE THE COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS IS ESTABLISHED, in accordance with good accounting practices on a consistent basis.
 - (b) On the request of the unit owners of at least [5 percent] 5% of the units, the council of unit owners shall cause an audit of the books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS to be made by an independent certified public accountant, provided an audit shall be made not more than once in any consecutive 12—month period. The cost of the audit shall be a common expense.
- 31 (c) (1) (i) **1.** Except as provided in paragraph (3) of this subsection, all books [and], records, **AND ACCOUNTS**, including insurance policies, kept by the council of unit owners shall be maintained in Maryland or within 50 miles of its borders and shall be available at some place designated by the council of unit owners for examination or copying, or both, by any unit owner, a unit owner's mortgagee, or their respective duly authorized

agents or attorneys, during normal business hours, and after reasonable notice.

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| 2 3 4 | 2. ALL BOOKS, RECORDS, AND ACCOUNTS KEPT BY THE COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS SHALL BE MAINTAINED SEPARATE AND APART FROM THE BOOKS, RECORDS, AND ACCOUNTS OF THE DEVELOPER OR OF ANY OTHER PERSON | ΗE |
| 5 6 7 8 9 | (ii) If a unit owner requests in writing a copy of financial statement of the condominium or the minutes of a meeting of the board of directors or other governing body of the condominium to be delivered, the board of directors or other governing body the condominium shall compile and send the requested information by mail, electron transmission, or personal delivery: | ng of |
| 10 11 12 | 1. Within 21 days after receipt of the written request, if the financial statements or minutes were prepared within the 3 years immediately preceding receipt of the request; or | |
| 13 14 15 | 2. Within 45 days after receipt of the written request, if the financial statements or minutes were prepared more than 3 years before receipt of the request. | |
| 16 17 18 19 | (2) Books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS required to be made available under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall first be made available to a unit owner n later than 15 business days after a unit is conveyed from a developer and the unit owner nequests to examine or copy the books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS. | ot |
| 20 21 22 23 | (3) Books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS kept by or on behalf of a counce of unit owners may be withheld from public inspection, except for inspection by the person who is the subject of the record or the person's designee or guardian, to the extent that the concern: | on |
| 24 25 | (i) Personnel records, not including information on individu salaries, wages, bonuses, and other compensation paid to employees; | ıal |
| 26 | (ii) An individual's medical records; | |
| 27 28 29 | (iii) An individual's personal financial records, including asset income, liabilities, net worth, bank balances, financial history or activities, ar creditworthiness; | |
| 30 31 | (iv) Records relating to business transactions that are currently negotiation; | in |
| 32 | (v) The written advice of legal counsel; or | |

Minutes of a closed meeting of the board of directors or other 33 governing body of the council of unit owners, unless a majority of a quorum of the board of 34

- directors or governing body that held the meeting approves unsealing the minutes or a recording of the minutes for public inspection.
- 3 (d) (1) Except for a reasonable charge imposed on a person desiring to review 4 or copy the books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS or who requests delivery of information, 5 the council of unit owners may not impose any charges under this section.
- 6 (2) A charge imposed under paragraph (1) of this subsection for copying 7 books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS may not exceed the limits authorized under Title 7, 8 Subtitle 2 of the Courts Article.
- 9 11-132.

- On transfer of control by the developer to the council of unit owners, the developer shall turn over documents including:
- 12 (1) Copies of the condominium's filed articles of incorporation, recorded declaration, and all recorded covenants, bylaws, plats, and restrictions of the condominium;
- 14 (2) Subject to the restrictions of § 11–116 of this title, all books [and],
 15 records, AND ACCOUNTS of the condominium, including financial statements, minutes of
 16 any meeting of the governing body, and completed business transactions;
- 17 (3) Any policies, rules, and regulations adopted by the governing body;
- 18 (4) The financial records of the condominium from the date of creation to 19 the date of transfer of control, including budget information regarding estimated and actual 20 expenditures by the condominium and any report relating to the reserves required for major 21 repairs and replacement of the common elements of the condominium;
- 22 (5) A copy of all contracts to which the condominium is a party;
- 23 (6) The name, address, and telephone number of any contractor or 24 subcontractor employed by the condominium;
 - (7) Any insurance policies in effect and all prior insurance policies;
- 26 (8) Any permit or notice of code violation issued to the condominium by the 27 county, local, State, or federal government;
- 28 (9) Any warranty in effect;
- 29 (10) Drawings, architectural plans, or other suitable documents setting 30 forth the necessary information for location, maintenance, and repair of all condominium 31 facilities; and
- 32 (11) Individual owner files and records, including assessment account

- 1 records, correspondence, and notices of any violations.
- 2 11B-106.1.
- 3 (A) WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE DATE THAT AT LEAST 25% OF THE NUMBER
 4 OF CURRENTLY SUBDIVIDED LOTS THAT MAY BE PART OF THE DEVELOPMENT AFTER
 5 ALL PHASES ARE COMPLETE HAVE BEEN CONVEYED TO MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC
- 5 ALL PHASES ARE COMPLETE HAVE BEEN CONVEYED TO MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC
- 6 FOR RESIDENTIAL PURPOSES, THE DECLARANT SHALL:
- 7 (1) ESTABLISH A GOVERNING BODY FOR THE HOMEOWNERS 8 ASSOCIATION, IF THE DECLARANT HAS NOT DONE SO ALREADY; AND
- 9 (2) APPOINT AT LEAST ONE MEMBER TO THE GOVERNING BODY FOR 10 THE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION WHO IS:
- 11 (I) A LOT OWNER; AND
- 12 (II) NOT OTHERWISE AFFILIATED WITH THE DECLARANT OR A 13 VENDOR OF LOTS IN THE DEVELOPMENT.
- [(a)] (B) A meeting of the members of the homeowners association to elect a governing body of the homeowners association shall be held within:
- 16 (1) 60 days from the date that at least 75% of the total number of lots that
 17 may be part of the development after all phases are complete are sold to members of the
 18 public for residential purposes; or
- 19 (2) If a lesser percentage is specified in the governing documents of the 20 homeowners association, 60 days from the date the specified lesser percentage of the total 21 number of lots in the development after all phases are complete are sold to members of the 22 public for residential purposes.
- [(b)] (C) (1) Before the date of the meeting held under subsection [(a)] (B) of this section, the declarant shall deliver to each lot owner notice that the requirements of subsection [(a)] (B) of this section have been met.
- 26 (2) The notice shall include the date, time, and place of the meeting to elect the governing body of the homeowners association.
- [(c)] (D) The term of each member of the governing body of the homeowners association appointed by the declarant shall end 10 days after the meeting under subsection [(a)] (B) of this section is held, if a replacement board member is elected.
- [(d)] (E) Within 30 days from the date of the meeting held under subsection [(a)] (B) of this section, the declarant shall deliver the following items to the governing body at

- 1 the declarant's expense: 2 (1) The deeds to the common areas: 3 (2)Copies of the homeowners association's filed articles of incorporation, 4 declaration, and all recorded covenants, plats, restrictions, and any other records of the 5 primary development and of related developments; 6 A copy of the bylaws and rules of the primary development and of other (3)7 related developments as filed in the depository of the county in which the development is 8 located: 9 **(4)** The minute books, including all minutes; 10 (5)Subject to the restrictions of § 11B–112 of this title, all books [and], 11 records, AND ACCOUNTS of the homeowners association, including financial statements, 12 minutes of any meeting of the governing body, and completed business transactions; 13 (6)Any policies, rules, and regulations adopted by the governing body; 14 (7)The financial records of the homeowners association from the date of 15 creation to the date of transfer of control, including budget information regarding estimated and actual expenditures by the homeowners association and any report relating to the 16 17 reserves required for major repairs and replacement of the common areas of the 18 homeowners association; 19 A copy of all contracts to which the homeowners association is a party; (8)20 The name, address, and telephone number of any contractor or 21 subcontractor employed by the homeowners association; 22(10)Any insurance policies in effect; 23Any permit or notice of code violations issued to the homeowners (11)24association by the county, local, State, or federal government; 25 Any warranty in effect and all prior insurance policies; (12)26 The homeowners association funds, including operating funds, (13)27replacement reserves, investment accounts, and working capital; 28 (14)The tangible property of the homeowners association;
 - (16) Individual member files and records, including assessment account

telephone numbers, and lot numbers, if known;

A roster of current lot owners, including their mailing addresses,

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- 1 records, correspondence, and notices of any violations; and
- 2 (17) Drawings, architectural plans, or other suitable documents setting 3 forth the necessary information for location, maintenance, and repairs of all common areas.
- 4 **[(e)] (F)** (1) This subsection does not apply to a contract entered into before 5 October 1, 2009.
- 6 (2) (i) In this subsection, "contract" means an agreement with a 7 company or individual to handle financial matters, maintenance, or services for the 8 homeowners association.
- 9 (ii) "Contract" does not include an agreement relating to the 10 provision of utility services or communication systems.
- 11 (3) Until all members of the governing body are elected by the lot owners 12 at a transitional meeting under subsection **[(a)] (B)** of this section, a contract entered into 13 by the governing body may be terminated, at the discretion of the governing body and 14 without liability for the termination, not later than 30 days after notice.
- 15 (G) (1) WITHIN 15 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE MEETING HELD UNDER 16 SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, THE DECLARANT SHALL DELIVER TO EACH 17 MEMBER OF THE GOVERNING BODY NOTICE OF:
- 18 (I) ANY BOND PROVIDED BY THE DECLARANT TO A
 19 GOVERNMENTAL UNIT IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEVELOPMENT; AND
- 20 (II) THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF THE 21 PERSON THROUGH WHICH A CLAIM AGAINST THE BOND MAY BE ASSERTED.
- 22 (2) AT LEAST 30 DAYS BEFORE A DECLARANT REQUESTS TO BE 23 RELEASED FROM A BOND PROVIDED BY THE DECLARANT TO A GOVERNMENTAL 24 UNIT, THE DECLARANT SHALL DELIVER TO EACH MEMBER OF THE GOVERNING BODY 25 NOTICE OF:
- 26 (I) THE INTENTION TO BE RELEASED FROM THE BOND; AND
- 27 (II) THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF THE 28 PERSON THROUGH WHICH A CLAIM AGAINST THE BOND MAY BE ASSERTED.
- [(f)] (H) If the declarant fails to comply with the requirements of this section, an aggrieved lot owner may submit the dispute to the Division of Consumer Protection of the Office of the Attorney General under § 11B–115(c) of this title.
- 32 11B–111.

1 Except as provided in this title, and notwithstanding anything contained in any of 2 the documents of the homeowners association: 3 Subject to the provisions of item (4) of this section, all meetings of the 4 homeowners association, including meetings of the board of directors or other governing body of the homeowners association or a committee of the homeowners association, shall 5 6 be open to all members of the homeowners association or their agents; 7 All members of the homeowners association shall be given reasonable 8 notice of all regularly scheduled open meetings of the homeowners association; 9 This item does not apply to any meeting of a governing body that 10 occurs at any time before the lot owners, other than the developer, have a majority of votes in the homeowners association, as provided in the declaration; 11 12 Subject to item (iii) of this item and to reasonable rules adopted (ii) 13 by a governing body, a governing body shall provide a designated period of time during a 14 meeting to allow lot owners an opportunity to comment on any matter relating to the 15 homeowners association; 16 During a meeting at which the agenda is limited to specific topics or at a special meeting, the lot owners' comments may be limited to the topics listed on the 17 18 meeting agenda; and 19 (iv) The governing body shall convene at least one meeting each year 20 at which the agenda is open to any matter relating to the homeowners association; 21A meeting of the board of directors or other governing body of the 22homeowners association or a committee of the homeowners association may be held in 23closed session only for the following purposes: 24(i) Discussion of matters pertaining to employees and personnel; 25 Protection of the privacy or reputation of individuals in matters (ii) not related to the homeowners association's business; 2627 (iii) Consultation with legal counsel on legal matters; 28 Consultation with staff personnel, consultants, attorneys, board (iv) members, or other persons in connection with pending or potential litigation or other legal 29 30 matters; 31 (v) Investigative proceedings concerning possible or actual criminal 32 misconduct:

Consideration of the terms or conditions of a business

(vi)

PERSON.

- 1 transaction in the negotiation stage if the disclosure could adversely affect the economic 2interests of the homeowners association; 3 Compliance with a specific constitutional, statutory, or judicially 4 imposed requirement protecting particular proceedings or matters from public disclosure; 5 or 6 (viii) Discussion of individual owner assessment accounts; [and] 7 (5)If a meeting is held in closed session under item (4) of this section: 8 An action may not be taken and a matter may not be discussed if 9 it is not permitted by item (4) of this section; and 10 (ii) A statement of the time, place, and purpose of a closed meeting, the record of the vote of each board or committee member by which the meeting was closed, 11 12 and the authority under this section for closing a meeting shall be included in the minutes 13 of the next meeting of the board of directors or the committee of the homeowners association; AND 14 15 THE GOVERNING BODY SHALL CONVENE AT LEAST TWO MEETINGS **(6)** 16 EACH YEAR. 17 11B–111.6. 18 A copy of the fidelity insurance policy or fidelity bond shall be included in the books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS kept and made available by or on behalf of the 19 homeowners association under § 11B-112 of this title. 202111B-112. 22(a) **(1)** (I)THE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION SHALL MAINTAIN BOOKS, 23 RECORDS, AND ACCOUNTS BEGINNING ON THE DATE THE HOMEOWNERS 24ASSOCIATION IS ESTABLISHED. 25(II)ALL BOOKS, RECORDS, AND ACCOUNTS KEPT BY THE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION SHALL BE MAINTAINED SEPARATE AND APART FROM 2627 THE BOOKS, RECORDS, AND ACCOUNTS OF THE DECLARANT OR OF ANY OTHER
- [(1)] (2) (i) Subject to the provisions of paragraph [(2)] (3) of this subsection, all books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS kept by or on behalf of the homeowners association shall be made available for examination or copying, or both, by a lot owner, a lot owner's mortgagee, or their respective duly authorized agents or attorneys, during normal business hours, and after reasonable notice.

- 1 Books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS required to be made (ii) 2 available under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph shall first be made available to a lot 3 owner no later than 15 business days after a lot is conveyed by the declarant and the lot owner requests to examine or copy the books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS. 4 If a lot owner requests in writing a copy of financial statements 5 (iii) 6 of the homeowners association or the minutes of a meeting of the governing body of the 7 homeowners association to be delivered, the governing body of the homeowners association 8 shall compile and send the requested information by mail, electronic transmission, or 9 personal delivery: 10 Within 21 days after receipt of the written request, if the 1. 11 financial statements or minutes were prepared within the 3 years immediately preceding 12 receipt of the request; or 13 2. Within 45 days after receipt of the written request, if the 14 financial statements or minutes were prepared more than 3 years before receipt of the 15 request. 16 [(2)] **(3)** Books [and], records, AND ACCOUNTS kept by or on behalf of a 17 homeowners association may be withheld from public inspection, except for inspection by 18 the person who is the subject of the record or the person's designee or guardian, to the 19 extent that they concern: 20 (i) Personnel records, not including information on individual 21 salaries, wages, bonuses, and other compensation paid to employees; 22An individual's medical records: (ii) An individual's personal financial records, including assets, 23(iii) 24income, liabilities, net worth, bank balances, financial history or activities, and creditworthiness: 2526 (iv) Records relating to business transactions that are currently in 27 negotiation; 28 (v) The written advice of legal counsel; or 29 Minutes of a closed meeting of the governing body of the (vi)
- 33 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 34 October 1, 2020.

recording of the minutes for public inspection.

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homeowners association, unless a majority of a quorum of the governing body of the

homeowners association that held the meeting approves unsealing the minutes or a