

Union Calendar No. 21

116TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 9

[Report No. 116–41, Parts I and II]

To direct the President to develop a plan for the United States to meet its nationally determined contribution under the Paris Agreement, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 27, 2019

Ms. CASTOR of Florida (for herself, Ms. PELOSI, Mr. HOYER, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. ENGEL, Mr. GRIJALVA, Ms. JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. NEAL, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. NADLER, Ms. BROWNLEY of California, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. LEVIN of California, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. MCEACHIN, Mr. NEGUSE, Mr. CASTEN of Illinois, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. BEYER, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Ms. PORTER, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, Mr. SOTO, Mr. GALLEGO, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Mr. MALINOWSKI, Mr. CISNEROS, Mr. CRIST, Ms. NORTON, Ms. MATSUI, Mr. ROUDA, Ms. MUCARSEL-POWELL, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. COHEN, Mr. PANNETTA, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. COURTNEY, Ms. FRANKEL, Mr. CUMMINGS, Mr. WELCH, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mr. VAN DREW, Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Mr. TONKO, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Mr. JEFFRIES, Mr. KILMER, Ms. SPANBERGER, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Mr. ROSE of New York, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mrs. DAVIS of California, Mr. BRENDAN F. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. MCNERNEY, Ms. DEAN, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. DEFazio, Mr. LYNCH, Ms. HAALAND, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. JUDY CHU of California, Mr. RUPPERSBERGER, Ms. DEGETTE, Ms. SCHRIER, and Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

APRIL 18, 2019

Additional sponsors: Mr. SMITH of Washington, Ms. PINGREE, Mrs. HAYES, Mr. KEATING, Mr. SARBANES, Mrs. DINGELL, Miss RICE of New York, Mr. O'HALLERAN, Ms. HILL of California, Mr. YARMUTH, Mr. PAPPAS, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. DELGADO, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. GOLDEN, Mr. HECK, Ms. SHALALA, Mr. BERA, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania, Ms. ESHOO, Ms. SCANLON, Mr. VEASEY, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. PETERS, Mr. BROWN of Maryland, Mr. SCHRADER, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Ms. OMAR, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Mr. CICILLINE, Ms. TITUS, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. LEWIS, Ms. DELAURO, Mrs. DEMINGS, Ms. MENG, Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mrs. MURPHY, Ms. SEWELL of Alabama, Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. RUSH, Ms. WILD, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. CASE, Mr. LANGEVIN, Mr. RUIZ, Ms. DELBENE, Ms. WEXTON, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. PRICE of North Carolina, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. KIND, Mr. TED LIEU of California, Mr. MCADAMS, Mr. LOEBSACK, Mr. STANTON, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. FOSTER, Mr. MORELLE, Ms. STEVENS, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Ms. TORRES SMALL of New Mexico, Mr. TRONE, Mr. CUNNINGHAM, Mr. PERLMUTTER, Mr. SUOZZI, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. VISCLOSKEY, Ms. BASS, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mr. HIMES, Ms. LOFGREN, Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Mr. NORCROSS, Mr. SIRES, Ms. ADAMS, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. BUTTERFIELD, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. KILDEE, Ms. SHERRILL, Mr. DESAULNIER, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Mr. PAYNE, Ms. PRESSLEY, Mr. POCAN, Mrs. CRAIG, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. LAWSON of Florida, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Mr. KIM, Mr. SHERMAN, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. COSTA, Mr. SABLAN, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. EVANS, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Ms. FUDGE, Mr. CLAY, Ms. SPEIER, Mr. ALLRED, Mr. SWALWELL of California, Mr. AGUILAR, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mrs. BUSTOS, Mr. BRINDISI, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mrs. MCBATH, Mr. CROW, Mrs. LURIA, Mr. VELA, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. PHILLIPS, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. COX of California, Mrs. KIRKPATRICK, Mr. DEUTCH, Ms. TLAIB, Mrs. LEE of Nevada, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mr. GOMEZ, Mrs. LAWRENCE, Ms. FINKENAUER, Mr. RYAN, Ms. MOORE, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. ESCOBAR, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. COOPER, Mr. RICHMOND, Mr. SERRANO, Mr. GONZALEZ of Texas, Ms. WATERS, Mr. HARDER of California, Mr. PASCRELL, Mrs. AXNE, and Mr. CORREA

APRIL 18, 2019

Reported from the Committee on Foreign Affairs

APRIL 18, 2019

Reported from the Committee on Energy and Commerce; committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

A BILL

To direct the President to develop a plan for the United States to meet its nationally determined contribution under the Paris Agreement, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Climate Action Now
5 Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress finds the following:

8 (1) In Paris, on December 12, 2015, parties to
9 the United Nations Framework Convention on Cli-
10 mate Change (UNFCCC) reached a landmark agree-
11 ment to combat climate change and to accelerate
12 and intensify the actions and investments needed for
13 a sustainable low carbon future.

14 (2) The Paris Agreement’s central aim is to
15 strengthen the global response to the threat of cli-
16 mate change by keeping a global temperature rise
17 well below 2 degrees Celsius above pre-industrial lev-
18 els and to pursue efforts to limit the temperature in-
19 crease even further to 1.5 degrees Celsius.

20 (3) The Paris Agreement requires all parties to
21 put forward their best efforts through nationally de-
22 termined contributions (NDCs) and to strengthen
23 these efforts in the years ahead.

24 (4) The Paris Agreement further requires each
25 party to update its nationally determined contribu-

1 tion every 5 years, with each successive nationally
2 determined contribution representing a progression
3 beyond the previous nationally determined contribu-
4 tion, and reflecting the party's highest possible am-
5 bition.

6 (5) The United States communicated its nation-
7 ally determined contribution to achieve an economy-
8 wide target of reducing its greenhouse gas emissions
9 by 26 to 28 percent below its 2005 level in 2025 and
10 to make best efforts to reduce its emissions by 28
11 percent.

12 (6) A number of existing laws, regulations, and
13 other mandatory measures in the United States are
14 relevant to achieving this target, including the Clean
15 Air Act (42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq.), the Energy Policy
16 Act of 1992 (Public Law 102–486), and the Energy
17 Independence and Security Act of 2007 (Public Law
18 110–140).

19 (7) On June 1, 2017, President Trump an-
20 nounced his intention to withdraw the United States
21 from the Paris Agreement, which would leave the
22 United States as the only UNFCCC member state
23 that is not a signatory to the Paris Agreement.

24 (8) Under the terms of the Paris Agreement,
25 the earliest possible effective withdrawal date by the

1 United States is November 4, 2020. However, the
2 United States is still obligated to maintain certain
3 commitments under the Paris Agreement, such as
4 continuing to report its emissions to the United Na-
5 tions.

6 **SEC. 3. PROHIBITION ON USE OF FUNDS TO ADVANCE THE**
7 **WITHDRAWAL OF THE UNITED STATES FROM**
8 **THE PARIS AGREEMENT.**

9 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no funds
10 are authorized to be appropriated, obligated, or expended
11 to take any action to advance the withdrawal of the United
12 States from the Paris Agreement.

13 **SEC. 4. PLAN FOR THE UNITED STATES TO MEET ITS NA-**
14 **TIONALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTION**
15 **UNDER THE PARIS AGREEMENT.**

16 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 120 days after the
17 date of the enactment of this Act, the President shall de-
18 velop and submit to the appropriate congressional commit-
19 tees and make available to the public a plan for the United
20 States to meet its nationally determined contribution
21 under the Paris Agreement that describes—

22 (1) how the United States will achieve an econ-
23 omy-wide target of reducing its greenhouse gas
24 emissions by 26 to 28 percent below its 2005 level
25 by 2025; and

1 (2) how the United States will use the Paris
2 Agreement’s transparency provisions to confirm that
3 other parties to the Agreement with major econo-
4 mies are fulfilling their announced contributions to
5 the Agreement.

6 (b) **UPDATES TO PLAN.**—Not later than one year
7 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and annually
8 thereafter, the President shall submit to the appropriate
9 congressional committees and make available to the public
10 an updated plan under subsection (a).

11 (c) **APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES DE-**
12 **FINED.**—In this section, the term “appropriate congres-
13 sional committees” means—

14 (1) the Committee on Foreign Affairs and the
15 Committee on Energy and Commerce of the House
16 of Representatives; and

17 (2) the Committee on Foreign Relations, the
18 Committee on Environment and Public Works, and
19 the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources of
20 the Senate.

21 **SEC. 5. PARIS AGREEMENT DEFINED.**

22 In this Act, the term “Paris Agreement” means the
23 decision by the United Nations Framework Convention on
24 Climate Change’s 21st Conference of Parties in Paris,
25 France, adopted December 12, 2015.

Union Calendar No. 21

116TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 9

[Report No. 116-41, Parts I and II]

A BILL

To direct the President to develop a plan for the United States to meet its nationally determined contribution under the Paris Agreement, and for other purposes.

APRIL 18, 2019

Reported from the Committee on Foreign Affairs

APRIL 18, 2019

Reported from the Committee on Energy and Commerce; committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed