

116TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION H.R. 2613

To require the Director of the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network to carry out a study on the use of emerging technologies within the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

May 9, 2019

Mr. Gonzalez of Ohio (for himself and Mr. Emmer) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services

A BILL

To require the Director of the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network to carry out a study on the use of emerging technologies within the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Advancing Innovation
- 5 to Assist Law Enforcement Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. FINCEN STUDY ON USE OF EMERGING TECH-
- 7 NOLOGIES.
- 8 (a) Study.—

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1	(1) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the Finan
2	cial Crimes Enforcement Network ("FinCEN") shal
3	carry out a study on—
4	(A) the status of implementation and in
5	ternal use of emerging technologies, including
6	artificial intelligence ("AI"), digital identity
7	technologies, blockchain technologies, and other
8	innovative technologies within FinCEN;
9	(B) whether AI, digital identity tech
10	nologies, blockchain technologies, and other in
11	novative technologies can be further leveraged
12	to make FinCEN's data analysis more efficient
13	and effective; and
14	(C) how FinCEN could better utilize AI
15	digital identity technologies, blockchain tech
16	nologies, and other innovative technologies to
17	more actively analyze and disseminate the infor
18	mation it collects and stores to provide inves
19	tigative leads to Federal, State, Tribal, and
20	local law enforcement, and other Federal agen
21	cies (collective, "Agencies"), and better suppor
22	its ongoing investigations when referring a case
23	to the Agencies.
24	(2) Inclusion of Gto Data.—The study re

quired under this subsection shall include data col-

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- 1 lected through the Geographic Targeting Orders
- 2 ("GTO") program.
- 3 (b) Report.—Not later than the end of the 6-month
- 4 period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act,
- 5 the Director shall issue a report to the Committee on
- 6 Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Senate and
- 7 the Committee on Financial Services of the House of Rep-
- 8 resentatives containing—
- 9 (1) all findings and determinations made in car-10 rying out the study required under subsection (a);
- 11 (2) with respect to each of subparagraphs (A),
- 12 (B), and (C) of subsection (a)(1), any best practices
- or significant concerns identified by the Director,
- and their applicability to AI, digital identity tech-
- 15 nologies, blockchain technologies, and other innova-
- tive technologies with respect to U.S. efforts to com-
- bat money laundering and other forms of illicit fi-
- 18 nance; and
- 19 (3) any policy recommendations that could fa-
- 20 cilitate and improve communication and coordination
- between the private sector, FinCEN, and Agencies
- 22 through the implementation of innovative ap-
- proaches, in order to meet their Bank Secrecy Act
- 24 (as defined under section 5312 of title 31, United

States Code) and anti-money laundering compliance 1 2 obligations. 3 (c) Bank Secrecy Act Defined.—For purposes of this section, the term "Bank Secrecy Act" means— 5 (1) subchapter II of chapter 53 of title 31, 6 United States Code; (2) section 21 of the Federal Deposit Insurance 7 Act; and 8 9 (3) chapter 2 of title I of Public Law 91–508.

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