

115TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2052

---

## AN ACT

To amend the Uniform Code of Military Justice to prohibit the wrongful broadcast or distribution of intimate visual images.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Protecting the Rights  
3 of Individuals Against Technological Exploitation Act” or  
4 the “PRIVATE Act”.

5 **SEC. 2. PROHIBITION ON WRONGFUL BROADCAST OR DIS-**  
6 **TRIBUTION OF INTIMATE VISUAL IMAGES.**

7 (a) PROHIBITION.—Subchapter X of chapter 47 of  
8 title 10, United States Code, is amended by inserting after  
9 section 917 (article 117 of the Uniform Code of Military  
10 Justice) the following new section (article):

11 **“§ 917a. Art. 117a. Wrongful broadcast or distribution**  
12 **of intimate visual images**

13 “(a) PROHIBITION.—Any person subject to this chap-  
14 ter who—

15 “(1) knowingly and wrongfully broadcasts or  
16 distributes an intimate visual image of a private  
17 area of another person who—

18 “(A) is at least 18 years of age at the time  
19 the intimate visual image was created;

20 “(B) is identifiable from the image itself or  
21 from information displayed in connection with  
22 the image; and

23 “(C) does not explicitly consent to the  
24 broadcast or distribution of the intimate visual  
25 image;

1           “(2) knows or reasonably should have known  
2           that the intimate visual image was made under cir-  
3           cumstances in which the person depicted in the inti-  
4           mate visual image retained a reasonable expectation  
5           of privacy regarding any broadcast or distribution of  
6           the intimate visual image; and

7           “(3) knows or reasonably should have known  
8           that the broadcast or distribution of the intimate  
9           visual image is likely—

10           “(A) to cause harm, harassment, intimidati-  
11           on, emotional distress, or financial loss for the  
12           person depicted in the intimate visual image; or

13           “(B) to harm substantially the depicted  
14           person with respect to that person’s health,  
15           safety, business, calling, career, financial condi-  
16           tion, reputation, or personal relationships,

17 is guilty of wrongful distribution of intimate visual images  
18 and shall be punished as a court-martial may direct.

19           “(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section (article):

20           “(1) BROADCAST.—The term ‘broadcast’ means  
21           to electronically transmit a visual image with the in-  
22           tent that it be viewed by a person or persons.

23           “(2) DISTRIBUTE.—The term ‘distribute’  
24           means to deliver to the actual or constructive posses-

1 sion of another person, including transmission by  
2 mail or electronic means.

3 “(3) INTIMATE VISUAL IMAGE.—The term ‘inti-  
4 mate visual image’ means a photograph, video, film,  
5 or recording made by any means that depicts a pri-  
6 vate area of a person.

7 “(4) PRIVATE AREA.—The term ‘private area’  
8 means the naked or underwear-clad genitalia, anus,  
9 buttocks, or female areola or nipple.

10 “(5) REASONABLE EXPECTATION OF PRI-  
11 VACY.—The term ‘reasonable expectation of privacy’  
12 refers to circumstances in which a reasonable person  
13 would believe that an intimate visual image of a pri-  
14 vate area of the person would not be broadcast or  
15 distributed to another person.”.

16 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
17 at the beginning of subchapter X of chapter 47 of title  
18 10, United States Code (the Uniform Code of Military  
19 Justice), is amended by inserting after the item relating  
20 to section 917 (article 117) the following new item:

“917a. 117a. Wrongful broadcast or distribution of intimate visual images.”.

Passed the House of Representatives May 24, 2017.

Attest:

*Clerk.*



115<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

**H. R. 2052**

---

**AN ACT**

To amend the Uniform Code of Military Justice to prohibit the wrongful broadcast or distribution of intimate visual images.