## 116TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION H.R. 5082

AUTHENTICATED U.S. GOVERNMENT INFORMATION /

GPO

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide tax benefits for investments in gigabit opportunity zones.

### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

#### NOVEMBER 14, 2019

Mr. COLLINS of Georgia (for himself, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. RIGGLEMAN, Mr. LOUDERMILK, Mr. HURD of Texas, Mr. TIPTON, Mr. PENCE, Mr. WITT-MAN, and Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

# A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide tax benefits for investments in gigabit opportunity zones.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

### **3** SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the "Gigabit Opportunity5 Act".

## SEC. 2. GIGABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONES.

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 1 of the Internal Rev-3 enue Code of 1986 is amended by inserting after subchapter V the following new subchapter: 4

#### "Subchapter W—Gigabit Opportunity Zones 5

"Sec. 1400W-1. Designation.

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- "Sec. 1400W-2. Deferral for eligible taxpayer of capital gains invested in gigabit opportunity zones.
- "Sec. 1400W-3. Immediate expensing of qualified gigabit opportunity zone business property.

#### 6 "SEC. 1400W-1. DESIGNATION.

"(a) Qualified Gigabit Opportunity Zone De-7 FINED.—For the purposes of this subchapter, the term 8 'qualified gigabit opportunity zone' means a population 9 10 census tract that is a low-income community—

- 11 "(1) which does not have fixed terrestrial 12 broadband service that meets the current speed benchmark for fixed services (as determined by the 13 14 Federal Communications Commission in its most re-15 cent report issued pursuant to section 706 of the 16 Telecommunications Act of 1996 (47 U.S.C. 1302)), 17
  - "(2) which is located in a jurisdiction—
- 18 "(A) that has been certified by Secretary, in consultation with the National Telecommuni-19 20 cations and Information Administration, as 21 having adopted the Uniform Model Broadband 22 Deployment Act prescribed by the Federal

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1	Communications Commission pursuant to sec-
2	tion 4 of the Gigabit Opportunity Act, or
3	"(B) which has been determined by the
4	Secretary, in consultation with the National
5	Telecommunications and Information Adminis-
6	tration, to have adopted laws which are com-
7	parable to such Uniform Model Broadband De-
8	ployment Act, and
9	"(3) which is designated as a qualified gigabit
10	opportunity zone.
11	Paragraph (1)(B) shall not apply with respect to any ju-
12	risdiction for which a determination has been made after
13	the date which is 3 years after the date of the enactment
14	of this section.
15	"(b) DESIGNATION.—
16	"(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of subsection
17	(a)(3), a population census tract that is a low-in-
18	come community and which meets the requirements
19	of paragraph $(1)$ of subsection $(a)$ is designated as
20	a qualified gigabit opportunity zone if—
21	"(A) not later than the end of the deter-
22	mination period, the governor of the State in
23	which the tract is located—

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1	"(i) nominates the tract for designa-
2	tion as a qualified gigabit opportunity
3	zone, and
4	"(ii) notifies the Secretary in writing
5	of such nomination, and
6	"(B) the Secretary certifies such nomina-
7	tion and designates such tract as a qualified
8	gigabit opportunity zone before the end of the
9	consideration period.
10	"(2) Extension of periods.—A governor
11	may request that the Secretary extend either the de-
12	termination or consideration period, or both (deter-
13	mined without regard to this subparagraph), for an
14	additional 30 days.
15	"(c) Other Definitions.—For purposes of this
16	subsection—
17	"(1) LOW-INCOME COMMUNITIES.—The term
18	'low-income community' has the same meaning as
19	when used in section $45D(e)$ .
20	"(2) Definition of periods.—
21	"(A) Consideration period.—The term
22	'consideration period' means the 30-day period
23	beginning on the date on which the Secretary
24	receives notice under subsection (b)(1)(A)(ii),
25	as extended under subsection $(b)(2)$ .

1 "(B) DETERMINATION PERIOD.—The term 2 'determination period' means the 90-day period beginning on the date on which the State 3 4 adopts the Uniform Model Broadband Deploy-5 ment Act described in subsection (a)(2)(A), as 6 extended under subsection (b)(2). 7 "(d) Guidance for Opportunity Zone Nomina-TIONS.—When considering the nomination of qualified 8 9 gigabit opportunity zones, governors should strive for the creation of qualified gigabit opportunity zones that are 10 11 geographically concentrated and contiguous clusters of 12 population census tracts and should give particular consid-13 eration to areas that— 14 "(1) are currently facing obstacles to economic 15 development due to a lack of geographic broadband 16 coverage or a lack of broadband speed, 17 "(2) are currently the focus of mutually rein-18 forcing State, local, or private economic development 19 initiatives, and 20 "(3)(A) are poised for economic growth that re-21 quires access to high speed broadband for commer-22 cial purposes, and "(B) represent the areas of a State where such 23 24 service would result in the highest return on invest-25 ment.

1	"(e) Number of Designations.—
2	"(1) IN CENEDAL Except

"(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided by
paragraph (2), the number of population census
tracts in a State that may be designated as qualified
gigabit opportunity zones under this section may not
exceed 25 percent of the number of low-income communities in the State.

8 "(2) EXCEPTION.—If the number of low-income 9 communities in a State is less than 100, then a total 10 of 25 of such tracts may be designated as qualified 11 gigabit opportunity zones.

12 "(f) DESIGNATION OF TRACTS CONTIGUOUS WITH13 LOW-INCOME COMMUNITIES.—

14 "(1) IN GENERAL.—A population census tract
15 that is not a low-income community may be des16 ignated as a qualified gigabit opportunity zone under
17 this section if—

18 "(A) such tract meets the requirements of19 paragraph (1) of subsection (a),

20 "(B) the tract is contiguous with the low21 income community that is designated as a
22 qualified gigabit opportunity zone, and

23 "(C) the median family income of the tract
24 does not exceed 150 percent of the median fam-

1	ily income of the low-income community with
2	which the tract is contiguous.
3	"(2) LIMITATION.—Not more than 25 percent
4	of the population census tracts designated in a State
5	as a qualified gigabit opportunity zone may be des-
6	ignated under paragraph (1).
7	"(g) Period for Which Designation Is in Ef-
8	FECT.—A designation as a qualified gigabit opportunity
9	zone shall remain in effect for the period beginning on
10	the date of the designation and ending at the close of the
11	7th calendar year beginning on or after such date of des-
12	ignation.
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13	"SEC. 1400W-2. DEFERRAL FOR ELIGIBLE TAXPAYER OF
13 14	"SEC. 1400w-2. DEFERRAL FOR ELIGIBLE TAXPAYER OF CAPITAL GAINS INVESTED IN GIGABIT OP-
14	CAPITAL GAINS INVESTED IN GIGABIT OP-
14 15	CAPITAL GAINS INVESTED IN GIGABIT OP- PORTUNITY ZONES.
14 15 16	CAPITAL GAINS INVESTED IN GIGABIT OP- PORTUNITY ZONES. "(a) IN GENERAL.—
14 15 16 17	CAPITAL GAINS INVESTED IN GIGABIT OP- PORTUNITY ZONES. "(a) IN GENERAL.— "(1) EXCLUSION OF GAIN INVESTED IN GIG-
14 15 16 17 18	CAPITAL GAINS INVESTED IN GIGABIT OP- PORTUNITY ZONES. "(a) IN GENERAL.— "(1) EXCLUSION OF GAIN INVESTED IN GIG- ABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONE PROPERTY.—In the case
14 15 16 17 18 19	CAPITAL GAINS INVESTED IN GIGABIT OP- PORTUNITY ZONES. "(a) IN GENERAL.— "(1) EXCLUSION OF GAIN INVESTED IN GIG- ABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONE PROPERTY.—In the case of gain from the sale to, or exchange with, an unre-
<ol> <li>14</li> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> </ol>	CAPITAL GAINS INVESTED IN GIGABIT OP- PORTUNITY ZONES. "(a) IN GENERAL.— "(1) EXCLUSION OF GAIN INVESTED IN GIG- ABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONE PROPERTY.—In the case of gain from the sale to, or exchange with, an unre- lated person of any property held by an eligible tax-
<ol> <li>14</li> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> </ol>	CAPITAL GAINS INVESTED IN GIGABIT OP- PORTUNITY ZONES. "(a) IN GENERAL.— "(1) EXCLUSION OF GAIN INVESTED IN GIG- ABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONE PROPERTY.—In the case of gain from the sale to, or exchange with, an unre- lated person of any property held by an eligible tax- payer, at the election of the eligible taxpayer—
<ol> <li>14</li> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> </ol>	CAPITAL GAINS INVESTED IN GIGABIT OP- PORTUNITY ZONES. "(a) IN GENERAL.— "(1) EXCLUSION OF GAIN INVESTED IN GIG- ABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONE PROPERTY.—In the case of gain from the sale to, or exchange with, an unre- lated person of any property held by an eligible tax- payer, at the election of the eligible taxpayer— "(A) gross income for the taxable year

1	the taxpayer during the 180-day period begin-
2	ning on the date of such sale or exchange, and
3	"(B) the amount of gain excluded by sub-
4	paragraph (A) shall be included in gross income
5	as provided by paragraph (2).
6	"(2) Deferral of Gain invested in quali-
7	FIED GIGABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONE PROPERTY.—
8	"(A) YEAR OF INCLUSION.—Except as
9	provided by subparagraph (C), gain to which
10	paragraph $(1)(B)$ applies shall be included in
11	income in the taxable year in which the quali-
12	fied gigabit opportunity zone property related to
13	such gain is sold or exchanged in the amount
14	determined under subparagraph (B).
15	"(B) AMOUNT INCLUDIBLE.—The amount
16	of gain determined under this clause shall be—
17	"(i) 100 percent of such gain in the
18	case of the sale or exchange of the quali-
19	fied gigabit opportunity zone property with
20	respect to which gain is deferred under
21	paragraph $(1)$ that is held for less than 5
22	years,
23	"(ii) 90 percent of such gain in the
24	case of the sale or exchange of the quali-
25	fied gigabit opportunity zone property with

respect to which gain is deferred under 2 paragraph (1) that is held for at least 5 3 years but less than 7 years, and

"(iii) 85 percent of such gain in the 4 5 case of the sale or exchange of the quali-6 fied gigabit opportunity zone property with 7 respect to which gain is deferred under 8 paragraph (1) that is held for at least 7 9 years.

10 "(3) EXCLUSION OF GAIN ON QUALIFIED GIG-11 ABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONE PROPERTY HELD FOR AT 12 LEAST 10 YEARS.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), in the case of the sale or exchange of qualified 13 14 gigabit opportunity zone property, or an investment 15 in a qualified opportunity fund, held for at least 10 16 years, gross income for the taxable year shall not in-17 clude any gain from the sale or exchange of such 18 property or investment.

"(4) ONE ELECTION PER PROPERTY.—No elec-19 20 tion may be made under paragraph (1) with respect 21 to a sale or exchange if an election previously made 22 with respect to such sale or exchange is in effect.

"(b) BASIS RULES RELATING TO QUALIFIED GIG-23 ABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONE PROPERTY.— 24

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1	"(1) Reduced by Gain deferred under
2	SUBSECTION (a)(1).—The basis of a qualified gig-
3	abit opportunity zone property immediately after its
4	acquisition under subsection (a) shall be reduced by
5	the amount of gain deferred by reason of subsection
6	(a)(1)(A) with respect to such property.
7	"(2) Increase for gain recognized under
8	SUBSECTION (a)(2).—The basis of qualified gigabit
9	opportunity zone property shall be increased by the
10	amount of gain recognized by reason of subsection
11	(a)(2) with respect to such property.
12	"(3) SUBSEQUENT INCREASE IN BASIS FOR
13	PROPERTY HELD FOR AT LEAST 5 YEARS BUT LESS
14	THAN 10 YEARS.—In the case of qualified gigabit op-
15	portunity zone property held for at least 5 years but
16	less than 10 years—
17	"(A) Property held for 5 years.—For
18	qualified gigabit opportunity zone property held
19	for at least 5 years, the basis of such property
20	shall be increased by an amount equal to 10
21	percent of the amount of gain deferred by rea-
22	son of subsection $(a)(1)(A)$ with respect to such
23	property.
24	"(B) Property held for 7 years.—For
25	qualified gigabit opportunity zone property held

for at least 7 years, the basis of such property
 shall be increased by an amount equal to 5 per cent of the amount of gain deferred by reason
 of subsection (a)(1)(A) with respect to such
 property.

6 "(c) ELIGIBLE TAXPAYER.—For purposes of this sec-7 tion, the term 'eligible taxpayer' means any taxpayer who 8 has a trade or business a substantial part of which con-9 sists of selling broadband Internet service to commercial 10 customers, residential customers, or both through one or 11 a combination of the following technologies:

12 "(1) Digital Subscriber Line transmission tech-13 nology that transmits data faster over traditional 14 copper telephone lines, without regards to the spe-15 cific type of Digital Subscriber Line transmission technology such as Asymmetrical Digital Subscriber 16 17 Line, Symmetrical Digital Subscriber Line, High 18 data rate Digital Subscriber Line, or Very High 19 data rate Digital Subscriber Line.

20 "(2) Cable Modem transmission technology that
21 enables operators to provide broadband using the
22 same coaxial cables that deliver pictures and sound
23 to televisions.

1	"(3) Fiber optic transmission technology that
2	converts electrical signals carrying data to light and
3	sends the light through transparent glass fibers.
4	"(4) Wireless transmission technology that uti-
5	lizes a radio link between the customer's location
6	and the service provider's facility, whether mobile or
7	fixed.
8	"(5) Satellite transmission technology that pro-
9	vides broadband links via orbiting satellites.
10	"(6) Broadband over powerline transmission
11	technology that delivers broadband over the existing
12	low- and medium-voltage electric power distribution
13	network.
14	"(7) Such other technologies as the Secretary,
15	in consultation with the Federal Communications
16	Commission, may designate by rule as a broadband
17	provider technology.
18	"(d) Qualified Gigabit Opportunity Zone
19	PROPERTY.—For purposes of this section:
20	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The term 'qualified gigabit
21	opportunity zone property' means property which
22	is—
23	"(A) qualified gigabit opportunity zone
24	stock,

1	"(B) qualified gigabit opportunity zone
2	partnership interest,
3	"(C) qualified gigabit opportunity zone
4	business property, or
5	"(D) an interest in a qualified investment
6	fund.
7	"(2) QUALIFIED GIGABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONE
8	STOCK.—
9	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
10	subparagraph (B), the term 'qualified gigabit
11	opportunity zone stock' means any stock in a
12	domestic corporation if—
13	"(i) such stock is acquired by the tax-
14	payer after December 31, 2019, at its
15	original issue (directly or through an un-
15	
	derwriter) from the corporation solely in
17	exchange for cash,
18	"(ii) as of the time such stock was
19	issued, such corporation was a qualified
20	gigabit opportunity zone business (or, in
21	the case of a new corporation, such cor-
22	poration was being organized for purposes
23	of being a qualified gigabit opportunity
24	zone business), and

1	"(iii) during substantially all of the
2	taxpayer's holding period for such stock,
3	such corporation qualified as a qualified
4	gigabit opportunity zone business.
5	"(B) REDEMPTIONS.—A rule similar to
6	the rule of section $1202(c)(3)$ shall apply for
7	purposes of this paragraph.
8	"(3) Qualified gigabit opportunity zone
9	PARTNERSHIP INTEREST.—The term 'qualified gig-
10	abit opportunity zone partnership interest' means
11	any capital or profits interest in a domestic partner-
12	ship if—
13	"(A) such interest is acquired by the tax-
14	payer after December 31, 2019, from the part-
15	nership solely in exchange for cash,
16	"(B) as of the time such interest was ac-
17	quired, such partnership was a qualified gigabit
18	opportunity zone business (or, in the case of a
19	new partnership, such partnership was being
20	organized for purposes of being a qualified gig-
21	abit opportunity zone business), and
22	"(C) during substantially all of the tax-
23	payer's holding period for such interest, such
24	partnership qualified as a qualified gigabit op-
25	portunity zone business.

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1	"(4) Qualified gigabit opportunity zone
2	BUSINESS PROPERTY.—
3	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'qualified
4	gigabit opportunity zone business property'
5	means tangible property used in a trade or
6	business of the taxpayer if—
7	"(i) such property—
8	"(I) is used primarily to provide
9	broadband transmission services to
10	areas which do not have fixed terres-
11	trial broadband service that meets the
12	current speed benchmark for fixed
13	services (as determined by the Federal
14	Communications Commission in its
15	most recent report issued pursuant to
16	section 706 of the Telecommuni-
17	cations Act of 1996 (47 U.S.C.
18	1302)), and
19	"(II) is capable of transmitting
20	signals at a rate of at least
21	1,000,000,000 bits per second,
22	"(ii) such property was acquired by
23	the taxpayer by purchase (as defined in
24	section $179(d)(2)$ ) after December 31,
25	2019,

1	"(iii) the original use of such property
2	in the qualified gigabit opportunity zone
3	commences with the taxpayer or the tax-
4	payer substantially improves the property,
5	and
6	"(iv) during substantially all of the
7	taxpayer's holding period for such prop-
8	erty, substantially all of the use of such
9	property was in a qualified gigabit oppor-
10	tunity zone.
11	"(B) Special rule for certain prop-
12	ERTY.—In the case of property which is placed
13	in service before January 1, 2023, and which is
14	with respect to technology described in para-
15	graph $(4)$ or $(5)$ of subsection $(c)$ , subpara-
16	graph $(A)(i)(II)$ shall be applied by substituting
17	'150,000,000 bits per second' for
18	'1,000,000,000 bits per second'.
19	"(C) Substantial improvement.—For
20	purposes of subparagraph (A)(iii), property
21	shall be treated as substantially improved by
22	the taxpayer only if, during any 30-month pe-
23	riod beginning after the date of acquisition of
24	such property, additions to basis with respect to
25	such property in the hands of the taxpayer ex-

ceed an amount equal to the adjusted basis of such property at the beginning of such 30month period in the hands of the taxpayer.

4 "(D) TREATMENT OF RELATED PAR5 TIES.—For purposes of subparagraph (A)(ii),
6 the rules of subparagraph (A) of section
7 179(d)(2) shall be applied using the relation8 ship described in subsection (e)(2) in lieu of the
9 relationship described in such subparagraph.

**''(5)** 10 QUALIFIED GIGABIT **OPPORTUNITY** FUND.—The term 'qualified gigabit opportunity 11 12 fund' means any investment vehicle organized as a 13 corporation or a partnership for the purpose of in-14 vesting in qualified gigabit opportunity zone prop-15 erty (other than another qualified opportunity fund) 16 that holds at least 90 percent of its assets in quali-17 fied opportunity zone property, determined—

18 "(A) on the last day of the first 6-month19 period of the taxable year of the fund, and

20 "(B) on the last day of the taxable year of21 the fund.

22 "(6) QUALIFIED GIGABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONE
23 BUSINESS.—

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"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'qualified
gigabit opportunity zone business' means a
trade or business—
"(i) in which substantially all of the
tangible property owned or leased by the
taxpayer is qualified gigabit opportunity
zone business property,
"(ii) which satisfies the requirements
of paragraphs (2), (4), and (8) of section
1397C(b), and
"(iii) which is not described in section
144(c)(6)(B).
"(B) Special rule.—For purposes of
subparagraph (A), tangible property that ceases
to be a qualified gigabit opportunity zone busi-
ness property shall continue to be treated as a
qualified gigabit opportunity zone business
property for the lesser of—
"(i) 5 years after the date on which
such tangible property ceases to be so
such tangible property ceases to be so qualified, or
qualified, or
qualified, or "(ii) the date on which such tangible

"(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of this section and except as otherwise provided in this section,
rules similar to the rules applicable to deferred like
kind exchanges under section 1031 shall apply except that reinvestment in qualified gigabit opportunity zone property need not require an intermediary party.

8 "(2) RELATED PERSONS.—For purposes of this 9 subsection, persons are related to each other if such 10 persons are described in section 267(b) or 707(b)(1), 11 determined by substituting "20 percent" for "50 per-12 cent" each place it occurs in such sections.

"(3) DECEDENTS.—In the case of a decedent,
amounts recognized under this section shall, if not
properly includible in the gross income of the decedent, be includible in gross income as provided by
section 691.

18 "(4) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall pre19 scribe such regulations as may be necessary or ap20 propriate to carry out the purposes of this section,
21 including—

"(A) rules providing for proportionate inclusion in income and increases in basis for
purposes of subsections (a) and (b) in cases in
which a sale or exchange of any qualified gig-

1	abit opportunity zone property with respect to
2	which gain is deferred under subsection
3	(a)(1)(A) is less than all of such property,
4	"(B) rules requiring taxpayers to provide
5	such information as the Secretary determines to
6	be necessary or appropriate for the identifica-
7	tion of both the assets sold (including basis and
8	sale price) and the assets acquired and invest-
9	ments made, and
10	"(C) rules to prevent abuse.
11	"SEC. 1400W-3. IMMEDIATE EXPENSING OF QUALIFIED GIG-
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12	ABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONE BUSINESS PROP-
12 13	ABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONE BUSINESS PROP- ERTY.
13	ERTY.
13 14	<b>ERTY.</b> "(a) IN GENERAL.—An eligible taxpayer may elect
13 14 15	ERTY. "(a) IN GENERAL.—An eligible taxpayer may elect to treat the cost of any qualified gigabit opportunity zone business property (as defined in section 1400W–2) as an
13 14 15 16	ERTY. "(a) IN GENERAL.—An eligible taxpayer may elect to treat the cost of any qualified gigabit opportunity zone business property (as defined in section 1400W–2) as an
<ol> <li>13</li> <li>14</li> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> </ol>	ERTY. "(a) IN GENERAL.—An eligible taxpayer may elect to treat the cost of any qualified gigabit opportunity zone business property (as defined in section 1400W–2) as an expense which is not chargeable to capital account. Any
<ol> <li>13</li> <li>14</li> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> </ol>	ERTY. "(a) IN GENERAL.—An eligible taxpayer may elect to treat the cost of any qualified gigabit opportunity zone business property (as defined in section 1400W–2) as an expense which is not chargeable to capital account. Any cost so treated shall be allowed as a deduction for the tax-
<ol> <li>13</li> <li>14</li> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> </ol>	ERTY. "(a) IN GENERAL.—An eligible taxpayer may elect to treat the cost of any qualified gigabit opportunity zone business property (as defined in section 1400W–2) as an expense which is not chargeable to capital account. Any cost so treated shall be allowed as a deduction for the tax- able year in which the qualified gigabit opportunity zone
<ol> <li>13</li> <li>14</li> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> </ol>	ERTY. "(a) IN GENERAL.—An eligible taxpayer may elect to treat the cost of any qualified gigabit opportunity zone business property (as defined in section 1400W–2) as an expense which is not chargeable to capital account. Any cost so treated shall be allowed as a deduction for the tax- able year in which the qualified gigabit opportunity zone business property is placed in service.

24 "(c) EXCEPTION FOR CERTAIN PROPERTY.—For25 purposes of this section, the term 'qualified gigabit oppor-

tunity zone business property' shall not include any prop erty to which section 168(g) applies.

3 "(d) ELECTION.—An election under this section shall
4 be made under rules similar to the rules of section 179(c).
5 "(e) COORDINATION WITH SECTION 179.—For pur6 poses of section 179, qualified gigabit opportunity zone
7 business property shall not be treated as section 179 prop8 erty.

9 "(f) APPLICATION OF OTHER RULES.—Rules similar to the rules of paragraphs (3), (4), (5), (7), (9), and (10)10 of section 179(d) shall apply for purposes of this section. 11 12 "(g) TAXPAYER REPORTING.—This section shall not 13 apply with respect to any taxpayer for any taxable year unless such taxpaver provides the Secretary with such in-14 15 formation as the Secretary may require to allow the Secretary to evaluate the effectiveness of the program estab-16 lished under this part.". 17

(b) BASIS ADJUSTMENTS.—Section 1016(a) of such
Code is amended by striking "and" at the end of paragraph (37), by striking the period at the end of paragraph
(38) and inserting ", and", and by inserting after paragraph (38) the following new paragraph:

23 "(39) to the extent provided in section 1400W24 2(b).".

(c) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sub chapters for chapter 1 of such Code is amended by insert ing after the item relating to subchapter V the following
 new item:

"SUBCHAPTER W. GIGABIT OPPORTUNITY ZONES".

## 5 SEC. 3. PRIVATE ACTIVITY BONDS FOR QUALIFIED 6 BROADBAND PROJECTS.

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 142(a) of the Internal
8 Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking "or" at the
9 end of paragraph (14), by striking the period at the end
10 of paragraph (15) and inserting ", or", and by adding at
11 the end the following new paragraph:

12 "(16) qualified broadband projects.".

13 (b) QUALIFIED BROADBAND PROJECTS.—Section
14 142 of such Code is amended by adding at the end the
15 following new subsection:

16 "(n) QUALIFIED BROADBAND PROJECT.—

17 "(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of subsection
18 (a)(16), the term 'qualified broadband project'
19 means any project which—

"(A) is located in a jurisdiction that has
been certified by Secretary, in consultation with
the National Telecommunications and Information Administration, as having adopted the Uniform Model Broadband Deployment Act prescribed by the Federal Communications Com-

1	mission pursuant to section 4 of the Gigabit
2	Opportunity Act, and
3	"(B) results in gigabit capable Internet ac-
4	cess to residential or commercial locations—
5	"(i) where a broadband service pro-
6	vider previously did not provide service, or
7	"(ii) which do not have fixed terres-
8	trial broadband service that meets the cur-
9	rent speed benchmark for fixed services (as
10	determined by the Federal Communica-
11	tions Commission in its most recent report
12	issued pursuant to section 706 of the Tele-
13	communications Act of 1996 (47 U.S.C.
14	1302)).".
15	(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by

15 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
16 this section shall apply to bonds issued after the date of
17 the enactment of this Act.

### 18 SEC. 4. UNIFORM MODEL BROADBAND DEPLOYMENT ACT.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after the
date of the enactment of this Act, the Federal Communications Commission shall publish a Uniform Model
Broadband Deployment Act containing laws for the State
regulation of the deployment of broadband services.

24 (b) NO INFERENCE RELATING TO DATA COLLEC-25 TION.—Nothing in this Act or the amendments made by

this Act shall be construed to provide additional authority
 for the collection of data to the Federal Communications
 Commission or the National Telecommunications and In formation Administration.