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Sub. H. B. No. 312

Representative Powell

Cosponsors: Representatives Merrin, Roemer, Brent, Crossman, DeVitis, Greenspan, Grendell, Hambley, Hillyer, Holmes, A., Hood, Hoops, Jordan, Lanese, Lang, Leland, Lepore-Hagan, Manning, G., McClain, O'Brien, Oelslager, Patterson, Patton, Reineke, Richardson, Riedel, Rogers, Romanchuk, Russo, Scherer, Seitz, Sobecki, Stephens, Swearingen, Upchurch, Weinstein, West, Zeltwanger

A BILL

To amend sections 145.114, 742.114, 1707.01,	1
1707.03, 1707.04, 1707.042, 1707.10, 1707.13,	2
1707.161, 1707.17, 1707.19, 1707.20, 1707.21,	3
1707.23, 1707.24, 1707.25, 1707.26, 1707.261,	4
1707.27, 1707.28, 1707.29, 1707.30, 1707.31,	5
1707.32, 1707.34, 1707.35, 1707.38, 1707.39,	6
1707.391, 1707.40, 1707.431, 1707.44, 1707.99,	7
1724.02, 3307.152, 3309.157, 4582.06, 4582.31,	8
and 5505.068 and to enact sections 1707.05,	9
1707.051, 1707.052, 1707.053, 1707.054,	10
1707.055, 1707.056, 1707.057, 1707.058, and	11
1707.50 of the Revised Code and to amend Section	12
259.50 of H.B. 166 of the 133rd General Assembly	13
to permit intrastate equity crowdfunding under	14
certain circumstances and to make an	15
appropriation.	16

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1. That sections 145.114, 742.114, 1707.01, 1707.03, 1707.04, 1707.042, 1707.10, 1707.13, 1707.161, 1707.17, 1707.19, 1707.20, 1707.21, 1707.23, 1707.24, 1707.25, 1707.26, 1707.261, 1707.27, 1707.28, 1707.29, 1707.30, 1707.31, 1707.32, 1707.34, 1707.35, 1707.38, 1707.39, 1707.391, 1707.40, 1707.431, 1707.44, 1707.99, 1724.02, 3307.152, 3309.157, 4582.06, 4582.31, and 5505.068 be amended and sections 1707.05, 1707.051, 1707.052, 1707.053, 1707.054, 1707.055, 1707.056, 1707.057, 1707.058, and 1707.50 of the Revised Code be enacted to read as follows:

Sec. 145.114. (A) As used in this section and in section 145.116 of the Revised Code:

(1) "Agent" means a dealer, as defined in section 1707.01 of the Revised Code, who is licensed under sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code or under comparable laws of another state or of the United States.

(2) "Minority business enterprise" has the same meaning as in section 122.71 of the Revised Code.

(3) "Ohio-qualified agent" means an agent designated as such by the public employees retirement board.

(4) "Ohio-qualified investment manager" means an investment manager designated as such by the public employees retirement board.

(5) "Principal place of business" means an office in which the agent regularly provides securities or investment advisory services and solicits, meets with, or otherwise communicates with clients.

(B) The public employees retirement board shall, for the purposes of this section, designate an agent as an Ohio-

qualified agent if the agent meets all of the following 46
requirements: 47

(1) The agent is subject to taxation under Chapter 5725., 48
5726., 5733., 5747., or 5751. of the Revised Code; 49

(2) The agent is authorized to conduct business in this 50
state; 51

(3) The agent maintains a principal place of business in 52
this state and employs at least five residents of this state. 53

(C) The public employees retirement board shall adopt and 54
implement a written policy to establish criteria and procedures 55
used to select agents to execute securities transactions on 56
behalf of the retirement system. The policy shall address each 57
of the following: 58

(1) Commissions charged by the agent, both in the 59
aggregate and on a per share basis; 60

(2) The execution speed and trade settlement capabilities 61
of the agent; 62

(3) The responsiveness, reliability, and integrity of the 63
agent; 64

(4) The nature and value of research provided by the 65
agent; 66

(5) Any special capabilities of the agent. 67

(D) (1) The board shall, at least annually, establish a 68
policy with the goal to increase utilization by the board of 69
Ohio-qualified agents for the execution of domestic equity and 70
fixed income trades on behalf of the retirement system, when an 71
Ohio-qualified agent offers quality, services, and safety 72

comparable to other agents otherwise available to the board and 73
meets the criteria established under division (C) of this 74
section. 75

(2) The board shall review, at least annually, the 76
performance of the agents that execute securities transactions 77
on behalf of the board. 78

(3) The board shall determine whether an agent is an Ohio- 79
qualified agent, meets the criteria established by the board 80
pursuant to division (C) of this section, and offers quality, 81
services, and safety comparable to other agents otherwise 82
available to the board. The board's determination shall be 83
final. 84

Sec. 742.114. (A) As used in this section and in section 85
742.116 of the Revised Code: 86

(1) "Agent" means a dealer, as defined in section 1707.01 87
of the Revised Code, who is licensed under sections 1707.01 to 88
~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code or under comparable laws of 89
another state or of the United States. 90

(2) "Minority business enterprise" has the same meaning as 91
in section 122.71 of the Revised Code. 92

(3) "Ohio-qualified agent" means an agent designated as 93
such by the board of trustees of the fund. 94

(4) "Ohio-qualified investment manager" means an 95
investment manager designated as such by the board of trustees 96
of the fund. 97

(5) "Principal place of business" means an office in which 98
the agent regularly provides securities or investment advisory 99
services and solicits, meets with, or otherwise communicates 100

with clients. 101

(B) The board of trustees of the fund shall, for the 102
purposes of this section, designate an agent as an Ohio- 103
qualified agent if the agent meets all of the following 104
requirements: 105

(1) The agent is subject to taxation under Chapter 5725., 106
5726., 5733., 5747., or 5751. of the Revised Code; 107

(2) The agent is authorized to conduct business in this 108
state; 109

(3) The agent maintains a principal place of business in 110
this state and employs at least five residents of this state. 111

(C) The board shall adopt and implement a written policy 112
to establish criteria and procedures used to select agents to 113
execute securities transactions on behalf of the retirement 114
system. The policy shall address each of the following: 115

(1) Commissions charged by the agent, both in the 116
aggregate and on a per share basis; 117

(2) The execution speed and trade settlement capabilities 118
of the agent; 119

(3) The responsiveness, reliability, and integrity of the 120
agent; 121

(4) The nature and value of research provided by the 122
agent; 123

(5) Any special capabilities of the agent. 124

(D) (1) The board shall, at least annually, establish a 125
policy with the goal to increase utilization by the board of 126
Ohio-qualified agents for the execution of domestic equity and 127

fixed-income trades on behalf of the retirement system, when an 128
Ohio-qualified agent offers quality, services, and safety 129
comparable to other agents otherwise available to the board and 130
meets the criteria established under division (C) of this 131
section. 132

(2) The board shall review, at least annually, the 133
performance of the agents that execute securities transactions 134
on behalf of the board. 135

(3) The board shall determine whether an agent is an Ohio- 136
qualified agent, meets the criteria established by the board 137
pursuant to division (C) of this section, and offers quality, 138
services, and safety comparable to other agents otherwise 139
available to the board. The board's determination shall be 140
final. 141

Sec. 1707.01. As used in this chapter: 142

(A) Whenever the context requires it, "division" or 143
"division of securities" may be read as "director of commerce" 144
or as "commissioner of securities." 145

(B) "Security" means any certificate or instrument, or any 146
oral, written, or electronic agreement, understanding, or 147
opportunity, that represents title to or interest in, or is 148
secured by any lien or charge upon, the capital, assets, 149
profits, property, or credit of any person or of any public or 150
governmental body, subdivision, or agency. It includes shares of 151
stock, certificates for shares of stock, an uncertificated 152
security, membership interests in limited liability companies, 153
voting-trust certificates, warrants and options to purchase 154
securities, subscription rights, interim receipts, interim 155
certificates, promissory notes, all forms of commercial paper, 156

evidences of indebtedness, bonds, debentures, land trust 157
certificates, fee certificates, leasehold certificates, 158
syndicate certificates, endowment certificates, interests in or 159
under profit-sharing or participation agreements, interests in 160
or under oil, gas, or mining leases, preorganization or 161
reorganization subscriptions, preorganization certificates, 162
reorganization certificates, interests in any trust or pretended 163
trust, any investment contract, any life settlement interest, 164
any instrument evidencing a promise or an agreement to pay 165
money, warehouse receipts for intoxicating liquor, and the 166
currency of any government other than those of the United States 167
and Canada, but sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50 of the 168
Revised Code do not apply to the sale of real estate. 169

(C) (1) "Sale" has the full meaning of "sale" as applied by 170
or accepted in courts of law or equity, and includes every 171
disposition, or attempt to dispose, of a security or of an 172
interest in a security. "Sale" also includes a contract to sell, 173
an exchange, an attempt to sell, an option of sale, a 174
solicitation of a sale, a solicitation of an offer to buy, a 175
subscription, or an offer to sell, directly or indirectly, by 176
agent, circular, pamphlet, advertisement, or otherwise. 177

(2) "Sell" means any act by which a sale is made. 178

(3) The use of advertisements, circulars, or pamphlets in 179
connection with the sale of securities in this state exclusively 180
to the purchasers specified in division (D) of section 1707.03 181
of the Revised Code is not a sale when the advertisements, 182
circulars, and pamphlets describing and offering those 183
securities bear a readily legible legend in substance as 184
follows: "This offer is made on behalf of dealers licensed under 185
sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50 of the Revised Code, and is 186

confined in this state exclusively to institutional investors 187
and licensed dealers." 188

(4) The offering of securities by any person in 189
conjunction with a licensed dealer by use of advertisement, 190
circular, or pamphlet is not a sale if that person does not 191
otherwise attempt to sell securities in this state. 192

(5) Any security given with, or as a bonus on account of, 193
any purchase of securities is conclusively presumed to 194
constitute a part of the subject of that purchase and has been 195
"sold." 196

(6) "Sale" by an owner, pledgee, or mortgagee, or by a 197
person acting in a representative capacity, includes sale on 198
behalf of such party by an agent, including a licensed dealer or 199
salesperson. 200

(D) "Person," except as otherwise provided in this 201
chapter, means a natural person, firm, partnership, limited 202
partnership, partnership association, syndicate, joint-stock 203
company, unincorporated association, trust or trustee except 204
where the trust was created or the trustee designated by law or 205
judicial authority or by a will, and a corporation or limited 206
liability company organized under the laws of any state, any 207
foreign government, or any political subdivision of a state or 208
foreign government. 209

(E) (1) "Dealer," except as otherwise provided in this 210
chapter, means every person, other than a salesperson, who 211
engages or professes to engage, in this state, for either all or 212
part of the person's time, directly or indirectly, either in the 213
business of the sale of securities for the person's own account, 214
or in the business of the purchase or sale of securities for the 215

account of others in the reasonable expectation of receiving a 216
commission, fee, or other remuneration as a result of engaging 217
in the purchase and sale of securities. "Dealer" does not mean 218
any of the following: 219

(a) Any issuer, including any officer, director, employee, 220
or trustee of, or member or manager of, or partner in, or any 221
general partner of, any issuer, that sells, offers for sale, or 222
does any act in furtherance of the sale of a security that 223
represents an economic interest in that issuer, provided no 224
commission, fee, or other similar remuneration is paid to or 225
received by the issuer for the sale; 226

(b) Any licensed attorney, public accountant, or firm of 227
such attorneys or accountants, whose activities are incidental 228
to the practice of the attorney's, accountant's, or firm's 229
profession; 230

(c) Any person that, for the account of others, engages in 231
the purchase or sale of securities that are issued and 232
outstanding before such purchase and sale, if a majority or more 233
of the equity interest of an issuer is sold in that transaction, 234
and if, in the case of a corporation, the securities sold in 235
that transaction represent a majority or more of the voting 236
power of the corporation in the election of directors; 237

(d) Any person that brings an issuer together with a 238
potential investor and whose compensation is not directly or 239
indirectly based on the sale of any securities by the issuer to 240
the investor; 241

(e) Any bank; 242

(f) Any person that the division of securities by rule 243
exempts from the definition of "dealer" under division (E)(1) of 244

this section. 245

(2) "Licensed dealer" means a dealer licensed under this 246
chapter. 247

(F) (1) "Salesman" or "salesperson" means every natural 248
person, other than a dealer, who is employed, authorized, or 249
appointed by a dealer to sell securities within this state. 250

(2) The general partners of a partnership, and the 251
executive officers of a corporation or unincorporated 252
association, licensed as a dealer are not salespersons within 253
the meaning of this definition, nor are clerical or other 254
employees of an issuer or dealer that are employed for work to 255
which the sale of securities is secondary and incidental; but 256
the division of securities may require a license from any such 257
partner, executive officer, or employee if it determines that 258
protection of the public necessitates the licensing. 259

(3) "Licensed salesperson" means a salesperson licensed 260
under this chapter. 261

(G) "Issuer" means every person who has issued, proposes 262
to issue, or issues any security. 263

(H) "Director" means each director or trustee of a 264
corporation, each trustee of a trust, each general partner of a 265
partnership, except a partnership association, each manager of a 266
partnership association, and any person vested with managerial 267
or directory power over an issuer not having a board of 268
directors or trustees. 269

(I) "Incorporator" means any incorporator of a corporation 270
and any organizer of, or any person participating, other than in 271
a representative or professional capacity, in the organization 272
of an unincorporated issuer. 273

(J) "Fraud," "fraudulent," "fraudulent acts," "fraudulent practices," or "fraudulent transactions" means anything recognized on or after July 22, 1929, as such in courts of law or equity; any device, scheme, or artifice to defraud or to obtain money or property by means of any false pretense, representation, or promise; any fictitious or pretended purchase or sale of securities; and any act, practice, transaction, or course of business relating to the purchase or sale of securities that is fraudulent or that has operated or would operate as a fraud upon the seller or purchaser.

(K) Except as otherwise specifically provided, whenever any classification or computation is based upon "par value," as applied to securities without par value, the average of the aggregate consideration received or to be received by the issuer for each class of those securities shall be used as the basis for that classification or computation.

(L) (1) "Intangible property" means patents, copyrights, secret processes, formulas, services, good will, promotion and organization fees and expenses, trademarks, trade brands, trade names, licenses, franchises, any other assets treated as intangible according to generally accepted accounting principles, and securities, accounts receivable, or contract rights having no readily determinable value.

(2) "Tangible property" means all property other than intangible property and includes securities, accounts receivable, and contract rights, when the securities, accounts receivable, or contract rights have a readily determinable value.

(M) "Public utilities" means those utilities defined in sections 4905.02, 4905.03, 4907.02, and 4907.03 of the Revised

Code; in the case of a foreign corporation, it means those 304
utilities defined as public utilities by the laws of its 305
domicile; and in the case of any other foreign issuer, it means 306
those utilities defined as public utilities by the laws of the 307
situs of its principal place of business. The term always 308
includes railroads whether or not they are so defined as public 309
utilities. 310

(N) "State" means any state of the United States, any 311
territory or possession of the United States, the District of 312
Columbia, and any province of Canada. 313

(O) "Bank" means any bank, trust company, savings and loan 314
association, savings bank, or credit union that is incorporated 315
or organized under the laws of the United States, any state of 316
the United States, Canada, or any province of Canada and that is 317
subject to regulation or supervision by that country, state, or 318
province. 319

(P) "Include," when used in a definition, does not exclude 320
other things or persons otherwise within the meaning of the term 321
defined. 322

(Q) (1) "Registration by description" means that the 323
requirements of section 1707.08 of the Revised Code have been 324
complied with. 325

(2) "Registration by qualification" means that the 326
requirements of sections 1707.09 and 1707.11 of the Revised Code 327
have been complied with. 328

(3) "Registration by coordination" means that there has 329
been compliance with section 1707.091 of the Revised Code. 330
Reference in this chapter to registration by qualification also 331
includes registration by coordination unless the context 332

otherwise indicates. 333

(R) "Intoxicating liquor" includes all liquids and 334
compounds that contain more than three and two-tenths per cent 335
of alcohol by weight and are fit for use for beverage purposes. 336

(S) "Institutional investor" means any of the following, 337
whether acting for itself or for others in a fiduciary capacity: 338

(1) A bank or international banking institution; 339

(2) An insurance company; 340

(3) A separate account of an insurance company; 341

(4) An investment company as defined in the "Investment 342
Company Act of 1940," 15 U.S.C. 80a-3; 343

(5) A broker-dealer registered under the "Securities 344
Exchange Act of 1934," 15 U.S.C. 78o, as amended, or licensed by 345
the division of securities as a dealer; 346

(6) An employee pension, profit-sharing, or benefit plan 347
if the plan has total assets in excess of ten million dollars or 348
its investment decisions are made by a named fiduciary, as 349
defined in the "Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 350
1974," 29 U.S.C. 1001, that is one of the following: 351

(a) A broker-dealer registered under the "Securities 352
Exchange Act of 1934," 15 U.S.C. 78o, as amended; 353

(b) An investment adviser registered or exempt from 354
registration under the "Investment Advisers Act of 1940," 15 355
U.S.C. 80b-3; 356

(c) An investment adviser registered under this chapter, a 357
bank, or an insurance company. 358

(7) A plan established and maintained by a state, a 359

political subdivision of a state, or an agency or 360
instrumentality of a state or a political subdivision of a state 361
for the benefit of its employees, if the plan has total assets 362
in excess of ten million dollars or its investment decisions are 363
made by a duly designated public official or by a named 364
fiduciary, as defined in the "Employee Retirement Income 365
Security Act of 1974," 29 U.S.C. 1001, that is one of the 366
following: 367

(a) A broker-dealer registered under the "Securities 368
Exchange Act of 1934," 15 U.S.C. 78o, as amended; 369

(b) An investment adviser registered or exempt from 370
registration under the "Investment Advisers Act of 1940," 15 371
U.S.C. 80b-3; 372

(c) An investment adviser registered under this chapter, a 373
bank, or an insurance company. 374

(8) A trust, if it has total assets in excess of ten 375
million dollars, its trustee is a bank, and its participants are 376
exclusively plans of the types identified in division (S) (6) or 377
(7) of this section, regardless of the size of their assets, 378
except a trust that includes as participants self-directed 379
individual retirement accounts or similar self-directed plans; 380

(9) An organization described in section 501(c) (3) of the 381
"Internal Revenue Code of 1986," 26 U.S.C. 1, as amended, 382
corporation, Massachusetts trust or similar business trust, 383
limited liability company, or partnership, not formed for the 384
specific purpose of acquiring the securities offered, with total 385
assets in excess of ten million dollars; 386

(10) A small business investment company licensed by the 387
small business administration under section 301(c) of the "Small 388

Business Investment Act of 1958," 15 U.S.C. 681(c), with total 389
assets in excess of ten million dollars; 390

(11) A private business development company as defined in 391
section 202(a)(22) of the "Investment Advisers Act of 1940," 15 392
U.S.C. 80b-2(a)(22), with total assets in excess of ten million 393
dollars; 394

(12) A federal covered investment adviser acting for its 395
own account; 396

(13) A "qualified institutional buyer" as defined in 17 397
C.F.R. 230.144A(a)(1), other than 17 C.F.R. 230.144A(a)(1)(H); 398

(14) A "major U.S. institutional investor" as defined in 399
17 C.F.R. 240.15a-6(b)(4)(i); 400

(15) Any other person, other than an individual, of 401
institutional character with total assets in excess of ten 402
million dollars not organized for the specific purpose of 403
evading this chapter; 404

(16) Any other person specified by rule adopted or order 405
issued under this chapter. 406

(T) A reference to a statute of the United States or to a 407
rule, regulation, or form promulgated by the securities and 408
exchange commission or by another federal agency means the 409
statute, rule, regulation, or form as it exists at the time of 410
the act, omission, event, or transaction to which it is applied 411
under this chapter. 412

(U) "Securities and exchange commission" means the 413
securities and exchange commission established by the Securities 414
Exchange Act of 1934. 415

(V) (1) "Control bid" means the purchase of or offer to 416

purchase any equity security of a subject company from a 417
resident of this state if either of the following applies: 418

(a) After the purchase of that security, the offeror would 419
be directly or indirectly the beneficial owner of more than ten 420
per cent of any class of the issued and outstanding equity 421
securities of the issuer. 422

(b) The offeror is the subject company, there is a pending 423
control bid by a person other than the issuer, and the number of 424
the issued and outstanding shares of the subject company would 425
be reduced by more than ten per cent. 426

(2) For purposes of division (V) (1) of this section, 427
"control bid" does not include any of the following: 428

(a) A bid made by a dealer for the dealer's own account in 429
the ordinary course of business of buying and selling 430
securities; 431

(b) An offer to acquire any equity security solely in 432
exchange for any other security, or the acquisition of any 433
equity security pursuant to an offer, for the sole account of 434
the offeror, in good faith and not for the purpose of avoiding 435
the provisions of this chapter, and not involving any public 436
offering of the other security within the meaning of Section 4 437
of Title I of the "Securities Act of 1933," 48 Stat. 77, 15 438
U.S.C.A. 77d(2), as amended; 439

(c) Any other offer to acquire any equity security, or the 440
acquisition of any equity security pursuant to an offer, for the 441
sole account of the offeror, from not more than fifty persons, 442
in good faith and not for the purpose of avoiding the provisions 443
of this chapter. 444

(W) "Offeror" means a person who makes, or in any way 445

participates or aids in making, a control bid and includes 446
persons acting jointly or in concert, or who intend to exercise 447
jointly or in concert any voting rights attached to the 448
securities for which the control bid is made and also includes 449
any subject company making a control bid for its own securities. 450

(X) (1) "Investment adviser" means any person who, for 451
compensation, engages in the business of advising others, either 452
directly or through publications or writings, as to the value of 453
securities or as to the advisability of investing in, 454
purchasing, or selling securities, or who, for compensation and 455
as a part of regular business, issues or promulgates analyses or 456
reports concerning securities. 457

(2) "Investment adviser" does not mean any of the 458
following: 459

(a) Any attorney, accountant, engineer, or teacher, whose 460
performance of investment advisory services described in 461
division (X) (1) of this section is solely incidental to the 462
practice of the attorney's, accountant's, engineer's, or 463
teacher's profession; 464

(b) A publisher of any bona fide newspaper, news magazine, 465
or business or financial publication of general and regular 466
circulation; 467

(c) A person who acts solely as an investment adviser 468
representative; 469

(d) A bank holding company, as defined in the "Bank 470
Holding Company Act of 1956," 70 Stat. 133, 12 U.S.C. 1841, that 471
is not an investment company; 472

(e) A bank, or any receiver, conservator, or other 473
liquidating agent of a bank; 474

(f) Any licensed dealer or licensed salesperson whose 475
performance of investment advisory services described in 476
division (X) (1) of this section is solely incidental to the 477
conduct of the dealer's or salesperson's business as a licensed 478
dealer or licensed salesperson and who receives no special 479
compensation for the services; 480

(g) Any person, the advice, analyses, or reports of which 481
do not relate to securities other than securities that are 482
direct obligations of, or obligations guaranteed as to principal 483
or interest by, the United States, or securities issued or 484
guaranteed by corporations in which the United States has a 485
direct or indirect interest, and that have been designated by 486
the secretary of the treasury as exempt securities as defined in 487
the "Securities Exchange Act of 1934," 48 Stat. 881, 15 U.S.C. 488
78c; 489

(h) Any person that is excluded from the definition of 490
investment adviser pursuant to section 202(a) (11) (A) to (E) of 491
the "Investment Advisers Act of 1940," 15 U.S.C. 80b-2(a) (11), 492
or that has received an order from the securities and exchange 493
commission under section 202(a) (11) (F) of the "Investment 494
Advisers Act of 1940," 15 U.S.C. 80b-2(a) (11) (F), declaring that 495
the person is not within the intent of section 202(a) (11) of the 496
Investment Advisers Act of 1940. 497

(i) A person who acts solely as a state retirement system 498
investment officer or as a bureau of workers' compensation chief 499
investment officer; 500

(j) Any other person that the division designates by rule, 501
if the division finds that the designation is necessary or 502
appropriate in the public interest or for the protection of 503
investors or clients and consistent with the purposes fairly 504

intended by the policy and provisions of this chapter. 505

(Y) (1) "Subject company" means an issuer that satisfies 506
both of the following: 507

(a) Its principal place of business or its principal 508
executive office is located in this state, or it owns or 509
controls assets located within this state that have a fair 510
market value of at least one million dollars. 511

(b) More than ten per cent of its beneficial or record 512
equity security holders are resident in this state, more than 513
ten per cent of its equity securities are owned beneficially or 514
of record by residents in this state, or more than one thousand 515
of its beneficial or record equity security holders are resident 516
in this state. 517

(2) The division of securities may adopt rules to 518
establish more specific application of the provisions set forth 519
in division (Y) (1) of this section. Notwithstanding the 520
provisions set forth in division (Y) (1) of this section and any 521
rules adopted under this division, the division, by rule or in 522
an adjudicatory proceeding, may make a determination that an 523
issuer does not constitute a "subject company" under division 524
(Y) (1) of this section if appropriate review of control bids 525
involving the issuer is to be made by any regulatory authority 526
of another jurisdiction. 527

(Z) "Beneficial owner" includes any person who directly or 528
indirectly through any contract, arrangement, understanding, or 529
relationship has or shares, or otherwise has or shares, the 530
power to vote or direct the voting of a security or the power to 531
dispose of, or direct the disposition of, the security. 532
"Beneficial ownership" includes the right, exercisable within 533

sixty days, to acquire any security through the exercise of any 534
option, warrant, or right, the conversion of any convertible 535
security, or otherwise. Any security subject to any such option, 536
warrant, right, or conversion privilege held by any person shall 537
be deemed to be outstanding for the purpose of computing the 538
percentage of outstanding securities of the class owned by that 539
person, but shall not be deemed to be outstanding for the 540
purpose of computing the percentage of the class owned by any 541
other person. A person shall be deemed the beneficial owner of 542
any security beneficially owned by any relative or spouse or 543
relative of the spouse residing in the home of that person, any 544
trust or estate in which that person owns ten per cent or more 545
of the total beneficial interest or serves as trustee or 546
executor, any corporation or entity in which that person owns 547
ten per cent or more of the equity, and any affiliate or 548
associate of that person. 549

(AA) "Offeree" means the beneficial or record owner of any 550
security that an offeror acquires or offers to acquire in 551
connection with a control bid. 552

(BB) "Equity security" means any share or similar 553
security, or any security convertible into any such security, or 554
carrying any warrant or right to subscribe to or purchase any 555
such security, or any such warrant or right, or any other 556
security that, for the protection of security holders, is 557
treated as an equity security pursuant to rules of the division 558
of securities. 559

(CC) (1) "Investment adviser representative" means a 560
supervised person of an investment adviser, provided that the 561
supervised person has more than five clients who are natural 562
persons other than excepted persons defined in division (EE) of 563

this section, and that more than ten per cent of the supervised 564
person's clients are natural persons other than excepted persons 565
defined in division (EE) of this section. "Investment adviser 566
representative" does not mean any of the following: 567

(a) A supervised person that does not on a regular basis 568
solicit, meet with, or otherwise communicate with clients of the 569
investment adviser; 570

(b) A supervised person that provides only investment 571
advisory services described in division (X)(1) of this section 572
by means of written materials or oral statements that do not 573
purport to meet the objectives or needs of specific individuals 574
or accounts; 575

(c) Any other person that the division designates by rule, 576
if the division finds that the designation is necessary or 577
appropriate in the public interest or for the protection of 578
investors or clients and is consistent with the provisions 579
fairly intended by the policy and provisions of this chapter. 580

(2) For the purpose of the calculation of clients in 581
division (CC)(1) of this section, a natural person and the 582
following persons are deemed a single client: Any minor child of 583
the natural person; any relative, spouse, or relative of the 584
spouse of the natural person who has the same principal 585
residence as the natural person; all accounts of which the 586
natural person or the persons referred to in division (CC)(2) of 587
this section are the only primary beneficiaries; and all trusts 588
of which the natural person or persons referred to in division 589
(CC)(2) of this section are the only primary beneficiaries. 590
Persons who are not residents of the United States need not be 591
included in the calculation of clients under division (CC)(1) of 592
this section. 593

(3) If subsequent to March 18, 1999, amendments are 594
enacted or adopted defining "investment adviser representative" 595
for purposes of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 or 596
additional rules or regulations are promulgated by the 597
securities and exchange commission regarding the definition of 598
"investment adviser representative" for purposes of the 599
Investment Advisers Act of 1940, the division of securities 600
shall, by rule, adopt the substance of the amendments, rules, or 601
regulations, unless the division finds that the amendments, 602
rules, or regulations are not necessary for the protection of 603
investors or in the public interest. 604

(DD) "Supervised person" means a natural person who is any 605
of the following: 606

(1) A partner, officer, or director of an investment 607
adviser, or other person occupying a similar status or 608
performing similar functions with respect to an investment 609
adviser; 610

(2) An employee of an investment adviser; 611

(3) A person who provides investment advisory services 612
described in division (X) (1) of this section on behalf of the 613
investment adviser and is subject to the supervision and control 614
of the investment adviser. 615

(EE) "Excepted person" means a natural person to whom any 616
of the following applies: 617

(1) Immediately after entering into the investment 618
advisory contract with the investment adviser, the person has at 619
least seven hundred fifty thousand dollars under the management 620
of the investment adviser. 621

(2) The investment adviser reasonably believes either of 622

the following at the time the investment advisory contract is 623
entered into with the person: 624

(a) The person has a net worth, together with assets held 625
jointly with a spouse, of more than one million five hundred 626
thousand dollars. 627

(b) The person is a qualified purchaser as defined in 628
division (FF) of this section. 629

(3) Immediately prior to entering into an investment 630
advisory contract with the investment adviser, the person is 631
either of the following: 632

(a) An executive officer, director, trustee, general 633
partner, or person serving in a similar capacity, of the 634
investment adviser; 635

(b) An employee of the investment adviser, other than an 636
employee performing solely clerical, secretarial, or 637
administrative functions or duties for the investment adviser, 638
which employee, in connection with the employee's regular 639
functions or duties, participates in the investment activities 640
of the investment adviser, provided that, for at least twelve 641
months, the employee has been performing such nonclerical, 642
nonsecretarial, or nonadministrative functions or duties for or 643
on behalf of the investment adviser or performing substantially 644
similar functions or duties for or on behalf of another company. 645

If subsequent to March 18, 1999, amendments are enacted or 646
adopted defining "excepted person" for purposes of the 647
Investment Advisers Act of 1940 or additional rules or 648
regulations are promulgated by the securities and exchange 649
commission regarding the definition of "excepted person" for 650
purposes of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, the division of 651

securities shall, by rule, adopt the substance of the 652
amendments, rules, or regulations, unless the division finds 653
that the amendments, rules, or regulations are not necessary for 654
the protection of investors or in the public interest. 655

(FF) (1) "Qualified purchaser" means either of the 656
following: 657

(a) A natural person who owns not less than five million 658
dollars in investments as defined by rule by the division of 659
securities; 660

(b) A natural person, acting for the person's own account 661
or accounts of other qualified purchasers, who in the aggregate 662
owns and invests on a discretionary basis, not less than twenty- 663
five million dollars in investments as defined by rule by the 664
division of securities. 665

(2) If subsequent to March 18, 1999, amendments are 666
enacted or adopted defining "qualified purchaser" for purposes 667
of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 or additional rules or 668
regulations are promulgated by the securities and exchange 669
commission regarding the definition of "qualified purchaser" for 670
purposes of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, the division of 671
securities shall, by rule, adopt the amendments, rules, or 672
regulations, unless the division finds that the amendments, 673
rules, or regulations are not necessary for the protection of 674
investors or in the public interest. 675

(GG) (1) "Purchase" has the full meaning of "purchase" as 676
applied by or accepted in courts of law or equity and includes 677
every acquisition of, or attempt to acquire, a security or an 678
interest in a security. "Purchase" also includes a contract to 679
purchase, an exchange, an attempt to purchase, an option to 680

purchase, a solicitation of a purchase, a solicitation of an 681
offer to sell, a subscription, or an offer to purchase, directly 682
or indirectly, by agent, circular, pamphlet, advertisement, or 683
otherwise. 684

(2) "Purchase" means any act by which a purchase is made. 685

(3) Any security given with, or as a bonus on account of, 686
any purchase of securities is conclusively presumed to 687
constitute a part of the subject of that purchase. 688

(HH) "Life settlement interest" means the entire interest 689
or any fractional interest in an insurance policy or certificate 690
of insurance, or in an insurance benefit under such a policy or 691
certificate, that is the subject of a life settlement contract. 692

For purposes of this division, "life settlement contract" 693
means an agreement for the purchase, sale, assignment, transfer, 694
devise, or bequest of any portion of the death benefit or 695
ownership of any life insurance policy or contract, in return 696
for consideration or any other thing of value that is less than 697
the expected death benefit of the life insurance policy or 698
contract. "Life settlement contract" includes a viatical 699
settlement contract as defined in section 3916.01 of the Revised 700
Code, but does not include any of the following: 701

(1) A loan by an insurer under the terms of a life 702
insurance policy, including, but not limited to, a loan secured 703
by the cash value of the policy; 704

(2) An agreement with a bank that takes an assignment of a 705
life insurance policy as collateral for a loan; 706

(3) The provision of accelerated benefits as defined in 707
section 3915.21 of the Revised Code; 708

(4) Any agreement between an insurer and a reinsurer;	709
(5) An agreement by an individual to purchase an existing	710
life insurance policy or contract from the original owner of the	711
policy or contract, if the individual does not enter into more	712
than one life settlement contract per calendar year;	713
(6) The initial purchase of an insurance policy or	714
certificate of insurance from its owner by a viatical settlement	715
provider, as defined in section 3916.01 of the Revised Code,	716
that is licensed under Chapter 3916. of the Revised Code.	717
(II) "State retirement system" means the public employees	718
retirement system, Ohio police and fire pension fund, state	719
teachers retirement system, school employees retirement system,	720
and state highway patrol retirement system.	721
(JJ) "State retirement system investment officer" means an	722
individual employed by a state retirement system as a chief	723
investment officer, assistant investment officer, or the person	724
in charge of a class of assets or in a position that is	725
substantially equivalent to chief investment officer, assistant	726
investment officer, or person in charge of a class of assets.	727
(KK) "Bureau of workers' compensation chief investment	728
officer" means an individual employed by the administrator of	729
workers' compensation as a chief investment officer or in a	730
position that is substantially equivalent to a chief investment	731
officer.	732
Sec. 1707.03. (A) As used in this section, "exempt" means	733
that, except in the case of securities the right to buy, sell,	734
or deal in which has been suspended or revoked under an existing	735
order of the division of securities under section 1707.13 of the	736
Revised Code or under a cease and desist order under division	737

(G) of section 1707.23 of the Revised Code, transactions in 738
securities may be carried on and completed without compliance 739
with sections 1707.08 to 1707.11 of the Revised Code. 740

(B) A sale of securities made by or on behalf of a bona 741
fide owner, neither the issuer nor a dealer, is exempt if the 742
sale is made in good faith and not for the purpose of avoiding 743
this chapter and is not made in the course of repeated and 744
successive transactions of a similar character. Any sale of 745
securities over a stock exchange that is lawfully conducted in 746
this state and regularly open for public patronage and that has 747
been established and operated for a period of at least five 748
years prior to the sale at a commission not exceeding the 749
commission regularly charged in such transactions also is 750
exempt. 751

(C) The sale of securities by executors, administrators, 752
receivers, trustees, or anyone acting in a fiduciary capacity is 753
exempt, where such relationship was created by law, by a will, 754
or by judicial authority, and where such sales are subject to 755
approval by, or are made in pursuance to authority granted by, 756
any court of competent jurisdiction or are otherwise authorized 757
and lawfully made by such fiduciary. 758

(D) A sale to the issuer, to a dealer, or to an 759
institutional investor is exempt. 760

(E) A sale in good faith, and not for the purpose of 761
avoiding this chapter, by a pledgee of a security pledged for a 762
bona fide debt is exempt. 763

(F) The sale at public auction by a corporation of shares 764
of its stock because of delinquency in payment for the shares is 765
exempt. 766

(G) (1) The giving of any conversion right with, or on 767
account of the purchase of, any security that is exempt, is the 768
subject matter of an exempt transaction, has been registered by 769
description, by coordination, or by qualification, or is the 770
subject matter of a transaction that has been registered by 771
description is exempt. 772

(2) The giving of any subscription right, warrant, or 773
option to purchase a security or right to receive a security 774
upon exchange, which security is exempt at the time the right, 775
warrant, or option to purchase or right to receive is given, is 776
the subject matter of an exempt transaction, is registered by 777
description, by coordination, or by qualification, or is the 778
subject matter of a transaction that has been registered by 779
description is exempt. 780

(3) The giving of any subscription right or any warrant or 781
option to purchase a security, which right, warrant, or option 782
expressly provides that it shall not be exercisable except for a 783
security that at the time of the exercise is exempt, is the 784
subject matter of an exempt transaction, is registered by 785
description, by coordination, or by qualification, or at such 786
time is the subject matter of a transaction that has been 787
registered by description is exempt. 788

(H) The sale of notes, bonds, or other evidences of 789
indebtedness that are secured by a mortgage lien upon real 790
estate, leasehold estate other than oil, gas, or mining 791
leasehold, or tangible personal property, or which evidence of 792
indebtedness is due under or based upon a conditional-sale 793
contract, if all such notes, bonds, or other evidences of 794
indebtedness are sold to a single purchaser at a single sale, is 795
exempt. 796

(I) The delivery of securities by the issuer on the 797
exercise of conversion rights, the sale of securities by the 798
issuer on exercise of subscription rights or of warrants or 799
options to purchase securities, the delivery of voting-trust 800
certificates for securities deposited under a voting-trust 801
agreement, the delivery of deposited securities on surrender of 802
voting-trust certificates, and the delivery of final 803
certificates on surrender of interim certificates are exempt; 804
but the sale of securities on exercise of subscription rights, 805
warrants, or options is not an exempt transaction unless those 806
rights, warrants, or options when granted were the subject 807
matter of an exempt transaction under division (G) of this 808
section or were registered by description, by coordination, or 809
by qualification. 810

(J) The sale of securities by a bank, savings and loan 811
association, savings bank, or credit union organized under the 812
laws of the United States or of this state is exempt if at a 813
profit to that seller of not more than two per cent of the total 814
sale price of the securities. 815

(K) (1) The distribution by a corporation of its securities 816
to its security holders as a share dividend or other 817
distribution out of earnings or surplus is exempt. 818

(2) The exchange or distribution by the issuer of any of 819
its securities or of the securities of any of the issuer's 820
wholly owned subsidiaries exclusively with or to its existing 821
security holders, if no commission or other remuneration is 822
given directly or indirectly for soliciting the exchange, is 823
exempt. 824

(3) The sale of preorganization subscriptions for shares 825
of stock of a corporation prior to the incorporation of the 826

corporation is exempt, when the sale is evidenced by a written 827
agreement, no remuneration is given, or promised, directly or 828
indirectly, for or in connection with the sale of those 829
securities, and no consideration is received, directly or 830
indirectly, by any person from the purchasers of those 831
securities until registration by qualification, by coordination, 832
or by description of those securities is made under this 833
chapter. 834

(L) The issuance of securities in exchange for one or more 835
bona fide outstanding securities, claims, or property interests, 836
not including securities sold for a consideration payable in 837
whole or in part in cash, under a plan of reorganization, 838
recapitalization, or refinancing approved by a court pursuant to 839
the Bankruptcy Act of the United States or to any other federal 840
act giving any federal court jurisdiction over such plan of 841
reorganization, or under a plan of reorganization approved by a 842
court of competent jurisdiction of any state of the United 843
States is exempt. As used in this division, "reorganization," 844
"recapitalization," and "refinancing" have the same meanings as 845
in section 1707.04 of the Revised Code. 846

(M) A sale by a licensed dealer, acting either as 847
principal or as agent, of securities issued and outstanding 848
before the sale is exempt, unless the sale is of one or more of 849
the following: 850

(1) Securities constituting the whole or a part of an 851
unsold allotment to or subscription by a dealer as an 852
underwriter or other participant in the distribution of those 853
securities by the issuer, whether that distribution is direct or 854
through an underwriter, provided that, if the issuer is such by 855
reason of owning one-fourth or more of those securities, the 856

dealer has knowledge of this fact or reasonable cause to believe 857
this fact; 858

(2) Any class of shares issued by a corporation when the 859
number of beneficial owners of that class is less than twenty- 860
five, with the record owner of securities being deemed the 861
beneficial owner for this purpose, in the absence of actual 862
knowledge to the contrary; 863

(3) Securities that within one year were purchased outside 864
this state or within one year were transported into this state, 865
if the dealer has knowledge or reasonable cause to believe, 866
before the sale of those securities, that within one year they 867
were purchased outside this state or within one year were 868
transported into this state; but such a sale of those securities 869
is exempt if any of the following occurs: 870

(a) A recognized securities manual contains the names of 871
the issuer's officers and directors, a balance sheet of the 872
issuer as of a date within eighteen months, and a profit and 873
loss statement for either the fiscal year preceding that date or 874
the most recent year of operations; 875

(b) Those securities, or securities of the same class, 876
within one year were registered or qualified under section 877
1707.09 or 1707.091 of the Revised Code, and that registration 878
or qualification is in full force and effect; 879

(c) The sale is made by a licensed dealer on behalf of the 880
bona fide owner of those securities in accordance with division 881
(B) of this section; 882

(d) Those securities were transported into Ohio in a 883
transaction of the type described in division (L), (K), or (I) 884
of this section, or in a transaction registered under division 885

(A) of section 1707.06 of the Revised Code. 886

(N) For the purpose of this division and division (M) of 887
this section, "underwriter" means any person who has purchased 888
from an issuer with a view to, or sells for an issuer in 889
connection with, the distribution of any security, or who 890
participates directly or indirectly in any such undertaking or 891
in the underwriting thereof, but "underwriter" does not include 892
a person whose interest is limited to a discount, commission, or 893
profit from the underwriter or from a dealer that is not in 894
excess of the customary distributors' or sellers' discount, 895
commission, or profit; and "issuer" includes any person or any 896
group of persons acting in concert in the sale of such 897
securities, owning beneficially one-fourth or more of the 898
outstanding securities of the class involved in the transactions 899
in question, with the record owner of securities being deemed 900
the beneficial owner for this purpose, in the absence of actual 901
knowledge to the contrary. 902

(O) (1) The sale of any equity security is exempt if all 903
the following conditions are satisfied: 904

(a) The sale is by the issuer of the security. 905

(b) The total number of purchasers in this state of all 906
securities issued or sold by the issuer in reliance upon this 907
exemption during the period of one year ending with the date of 908
the sale does not exceed ten. A sale of securities registered 909
under this chapter or sold pursuant to an exemption under this 910
chapter other than this exemption shall not be integrated with a 911
sale pursuant to this exemption in computing the number of 912
purchasers under this exemption. 913

(c) No advertisement, article, notice, or other 914

communication published in any newspaper, magazine, or similar 915
medium or broadcast over television or radio is used in 916
connection with the sale, but the use of an offering circular or 917
other communication delivered by the issuer to selected 918
individuals does not destroy this exemption. 919

(d) The issuer reasonably believes after reasonable 920
investigation that the purchaser is purchasing for investment. 921

(e) The aggregate commission, discount, and other 922
remuneration, excluding legal, accounting, and printing fees, 923
paid or given directly or indirectly does not exceed ten per 924
cent of the initial offering price. 925

(f) Any such commission, discount, or other remuneration 926
for sales in this state is paid or given only to dealers or 927
salespersons registered pursuant to this chapter. 928

(2) For the purposes of division (O)(1) of this section, 929
each of the following is deemed to be a single purchaser of a 930
security: husband and wife, a child and its parent or guardian 931
when the parent or guardian holds the security for the benefit 932
of the child, a corporation, a limited liability company, a 933
partnership, an association or other unincorporated entity, a 934
joint-stock company, or a trust, but only if the corporation, 935
limited liability company, partnership, association, entity, 936
joint-stock company, or trust was not formed for the purpose of 937
purchasing the security. 938

(3) As used in division (O)(1) of this section, "equity 939
security" means any stock or similar security of a corporation 940
or any membership interest in a limited liability company; or 941
any security convertible, with or without consideration, into 942
such a security, or carrying any warrant or right to subscribe 943

to or purchase such a security; or any such warrant or right; or 944
any other security that the division considers necessary or 945
appropriate, by such rules as it may prescribe in the public 946
interest or for the protection of investors, to treat as an 947
equity security. 948

(P) The sale of securities representing interests in or 949
under profit-sharing or participation agreements relating to oil 950
or gas wells located in this state, or representing interests in 951
or under oil or gas leases of real estate situated in this 952
state, is exempt if the securities are issued by an individual, 953
partnership, limited partnership, partnership association, 954
syndicate, pool, trust or trust fund, or other unincorporated 955
association and if each of the following conditions is complied 956
with: 957

(1) The beneficial owners of the securities do not, and 958
will not after the sale, exceed five natural persons; 959

(2) The securities constitute or represent interests in 960
not more than one oil or gas well; 961

(3) A certificate or other instrument in writing is 962
furnished to each purchaser of the securities at or before the 963
consummation of the sale, disclosing the maximum commission, 964
compensation for services, cost of lease, and expenses with 965
respect to the sale of such interests and with respect to the 966
promotion, development, and management of the oil or gas well, 967
and the total of that commission, compensation, costs, and 968
expenses does not exceed twenty-five per cent of the aggregate 969
interests in the oil or gas well, exclusive of any landowner's 970
rental or royalty; 971

(4) The sale is made in good faith and not for the purpose 972

of avoiding this chapter. 973

(Q) The sale of any security is exempt if all of the 974
following conditions are satisfied: 975

(1) The provisions of section 5 of the Securities Act of 976
1933 do not apply to the sale by reason of an exemption under 977
section 4 (2) of that act. 978

(2) The aggregate commission, discount, and other 979
remuneration, excluding legal, accounting, and printing fees, 980
paid or given directly or indirectly does not exceed ten per 981
cent of the initial offering price. 982

(3) Any such commission, discount, or other remuneration 983
for sales in this state is paid or given only to dealers or 984
salespersons registered under this chapter. 985

(4) The issuer or dealer files with the division of 986
securities, not later than sixty days after the sale, a report 987
setting forth the name and address of the issuer, the total 988
amount of the securities sold under this division, the number of 989
persons to whom the securities were sold, the price at which the 990
securities were sold, and the commissions or discounts paid or 991
given. 992

(5) The issuer pays a filing fee of one hundred dollars 993
for the first filing and fifty dollars for every subsequent 994
filing during each calendar year. 995

(R) A sale of a money order, travelers' check, or other 996
instrument for the transmission of money by a person qualified 997
to engage in such business under Chapter 1315. of the Revised 998
Code is exempt. 999

(S) A sale by a licensed dealer of securities that are in 1000

the process of registration under the Securities Act of 1933, 1001
unless exempt under that act, and that are in the process of 1002
registration, if registration is required under this chapter, is 1003
exempt, provided that no sale of that nature shall be 1004
consummated prior to the registration by description or 1005
qualification of the securities. 1006

(T) The execution by a licensed dealer of orders for the 1007
purchase of any security is exempt, provided that the dealer 1008
acts only as agent for the purchaser, has made no solicitation 1009
of the order to purchase the security, has no interest in the 1010
distribution of the security, and delivers to the purchaser 1011
written confirmation of the transaction that clearly itemizes 1012
the dealer's commission. "Solicitation," as used in this 1013
division, means solicitation of the order for the specific 1014
security purchased and does not include general solicitations or 1015
advertisements of any kind. 1016

(U) The sale insofar as the security holders of a person 1017
are concerned, where, pursuant to statutory provisions of the 1018
jurisdiction under which that person is organized or pursuant to 1019
provisions contained in its articles of incorporation, 1020
certificate of incorporation, partnership agreement, declaration 1021
of trust, trust indenture, or similar controlling instrument, 1022
there is submitted to the security holders, for their vote or 1023
consent, (1) a plan or agreement for a reclassification of 1024
securities of that person that involves the substitution of a 1025
security of that person for another security of that person, (2) 1026
a plan or agreement of merger or consolidation or a similar plan 1027
or agreement of acquisition in which the securities of that 1028
person held by the security holders will become or be exchanged 1029
for securities of any other person, or (3) a plan or agreement 1030
for a combination as defined in division (Q) of section 1701.01 1031

of the Revised Code or a similar plan or agreement for the 1032
transfer of assets of that person to another person in 1033
consideration of the issuance of securities of any person, is 1034
exempt if, with respect to any of the foregoing transactions, 1035
either of the following conditions is satisfied: 1036

(a) The securities to be issued to the security holders 1037
are effectively registered under sections 6 to 8 of the 1038
Securities Act of 1933 and offered and sold in compliance with 1039
section 5 of that act; 1040

(b) At least twenty days prior to the date on which a 1041
meeting of the security holders is held or the earliest date on 1042
which corporate action may be taken when no meeting is held, 1043
there is submitted to the security holders, by that person, or 1044
by the person whose securities are to be issued in the 1045
transaction, information substantially equivalent to the 1046
information that would be required to be included in a proxy 1047
statement or information statement prepared by or on behalf of 1048
the management of an issuer subject to section 14(a) or 14(c) of 1049
the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. 1050

(V) The sale of any security is exempt if the division by 1051
rule finds that registration is not necessary or appropriate in 1052
the public interest or for the protection of investors. 1053

(W) Any offer or sale of securities made in reliance on 1054
the exemptions provided by Rule 505 of Regulation D made 1055
pursuant to the Securities Act of 1933 and the conditions and 1056
definitions provided by Rules 501 to 503 thereunder is exempt if 1057
the offer or sale satisfies all of the following conditions: 1058

(1) No commission or other remuneration is given, directly 1059
or indirectly, to any person for soliciting or selling to any 1060

person in this state in reliance on the exemption under this 1061
division, except to dealers licensed in this state. 1062

(2) (a) Unless the cause for disqualification is waived 1063
under division (W) (2) (b) of this section, no exemption under 1064
this section is available for the securities of an issuer unless 1065
the issuer did not know and in the exercise of reasonable care 1066
could not have known that any of the following applies to any of 1067
the persons described in Rule 262(a) to (c) of Regulation A 1068
under the Securities Act of 1933: 1069

(i) The person has filed an application for registration 1070
or qualification that is the subject of an effective order 1071
entered against the issuer, its officers, directors, general 1072
partners, controlling persons or affiliates thereof, pursuant to 1073
the law of any state within five years before the filing of a 1074
notice required under division (W) (3) of this section denying 1075
effectiveness to, or suspending or revoking the effectiveness 1076
of, the registration statement. 1077

(ii) The person has been convicted of any offense in 1078
connection with the offer, sale, or purchase of any security or 1079
franchise, or any felony involving fraud or deceit, including, 1080
but not limited to, forgery, embezzlement, fraud, theft, or 1081
conspiracy to defraud. 1082

(iii) The person is subject to an effective administrative 1083
order or judgment that was entered by a state securities 1084
administrator within five years before the filing of a notice 1085
required under division (W) (3) of this section and that 1086
prohibits, denies, or revokes the use of any exemption from 1087
securities registration, prohibits the transaction of business 1088
by the person as a dealer, or is based on fraud, deceit, an 1089
untrue statement of a material fact, or an omission to state a 1090

material fact. 1091

(iv) The person is subject to any order, judgment, or 1092
decree of any court entered within five years before the filing 1093
of a notice required under division (W)(3) of this section, 1094
temporarily, preliminarily, or permanently restraining or 1095
enjoining the person from engaging in or continuing any conduct 1096
or practice in connection with the offer, sale, or purchase of 1097
any security, or the making of any false filing with any state. 1098

(b)(i) Any disqualification under this division involving 1099
a dealer may be waived if the dealer is or continues to be 1100
licensed in this state as a dealer after notifying the 1101
commissioner of the act or event causing disqualification. 1102

(ii) The commissioner may waive any disqualification under 1103
this paragraph upon a showing of good cause that it is not 1104
necessary under the circumstances that use of the exemption be 1105
denied. 1106

(3) Not later than five business days before the earlier 1107
of the date on which the first use of an offering document or 1108
the first sale is made in this state in reliance on the 1109
exemption under this division, there is filed with the 1110
commissioner a notice comprised of offering material in 1111
compliance with the requirements of Rule 502 of Regulation D 1112
under the Securities Act of 1933 and a fee of one hundred 1113
dollars. Material amendments to the offering document shall be 1114
filed with the commissioner not later than the date of their 1115
first use in this state. 1116

(4) The aggregate commission, discount, and other 1117
remuneration paid or given, directly or indirectly, does not 1118
exceed twelve per cent of the initial offering price, excluding 1119

legal, accounting, and printing fees. 1120

(X) Any offer or sale of securities made in reliance on 1121
the exemption provided in Rule 506 of Regulation D under the 1122
Securities Act of 1933, and in accordance with Rules 501 to 503 1123
of Regulation D under the Securities Act of 1933, is exempt 1124
provided that all of the following apply: 1125

(1) The issuer makes a notice filing with the division on 1126
form D of the securities and exchange commission within fifteen 1127
days of the first sale in this state; 1128

(2) Any commission, discount, or other remuneration for 1129
sales of securities in this state is paid or given only to 1130
dealers or salespersons licensed under this chapter; 1131

(3) The issuer pays a filing fee of one hundred dollars to 1132
the division; however, no filing fee shall be required to file 1133
amendments to the form D of the securities and exchange 1134
commission. 1135

(Y) The offer or sale of securities by an issuer is exempt 1136
provided that all of the following apply: 1137

(1) The sale of securities is made only to persons who 1138
are, or who the issuer reasonably believes are, accredited 1139
investors as defined in Rule 501 of Regulation D under the 1140
Securities Act of 1933. 1141

(2) The issuer reasonably believes that all purchasers are 1142
purchasing for investment and not with a view to or for sale in 1143
connection with a distribution of the security. Any resale of a 1144
security sold in reliance on this exemption within twelve months 1145
of sale shall be presumed to be with a view to distribution and 1146
not for investment, except a resale to which any of the 1147
following applies: 1148

(a) The resale is pursuant to a registration statement 1149
effective under section 1707.09 or 1707.091 of the Revised Code. 1150

(b) The resale is to an accredited investor, as defined in 1151
Rule 501 of Regulation D under the Securities Act of 1933. 1152

(c) The resale is to an institutional investor pursuant to 1153
the exemptions under division (B) or (D) of this section. 1154

(3) The exemption under this division is not available to 1155
an issuer that is in the development stage and that either has 1156
no specific business plan or purpose or has indicated that its 1157
business plan is to engage in a merger or acquisition with an 1158
unidentified company or companies, or other entities or persons. 1159

(4) The exemption under this division is not available to 1160
an issuer, if the issuer, any of the issuer's predecessors, any 1161
affiliated issuer, any of the issuer's directors, officers, 1162
general partners, or beneficial owners of ten per cent or more 1163
of any class of its equity securities, any of the issuer's 1164
promoters presently connected with the issuer in any capacity, 1165
any underwriter of the securities to be offered, or any partner, 1166
director, or officer of such underwriter: 1167

(a) Within the past five years, has filed a registration 1168
statement that is the subject of a currently effective 1169
registration stop order entered by any state securities 1170
administrator or the securities and exchange commission; 1171

(b) Within the past five years, has been convicted of any 1172
criminal offense in connection with the offer, purchase, or sale 1173
of any security, or involving fraud or deceit; 1174

(c) Is currently subject to any state or federal 1175
administrative enforcement order or judgment, entered within the 1176
past five years, finding fraud or deceit in connection with the 1177

purchase or sale of any security; 1178

(d) Is currently subject to any order, judgment, or decree 1179
of any court of competent jurisdiction, entered within the past 1180
five years, that temporarily, preliminarily, or permanently 1181
restrains or enjoins the party from engaging in or continuing to 1182
engage in any conduct or practice involving fraud or deceit in 1183
connection with the purchase or sale of any security. 1184

(5) Division (Y) (4) of this section is inapplicable if any 1185
of the following applies: 1186

(a) The party subject to the disqualification is licensed 1187
or registered to conduct securities business in the state in 1188
which the order, judgment, or decree creating the 1189
disqualification was entered against the party described in 1190
division (Y) (4) of this section. 1191

(b) Before the first offer is made under this exemption, 1192
the state securities administrator, or the court or regulatory 1193
authority that entered the order, judgment, or decree, waives 1194
the disqualification. 1195

(c) The issuer did not know and, in the exercise of 1196
reasonable care based on reasonable investigation, could not 1197
have known that a disqualification from the exemption existed 1198
under division (Y) (4) of this section. 1199

(6) A general announcement of the proposed offering may be 1200
made by any means; however, the general announcement shall 1201
include only the following information, unless additional 1202
information is specifically permitted by the division by rule: 1203

(a) The name, address, and telephone number of the issuer 1204
of the securities; 1205

(b) The name, a brief description, and price of any	1206
security to be issued;	1207
(c) A brief description of the business of the issuer;	1208
(d) The type, number, and aggregate amount of securities	1209
being offered;	1210
(e) The name, address, and telephone number of the person	1211
to contact for additional information; and	1212
(f) A statement indicating all of the following:	1213
(i) Sales will only be made to accredited investors as	1214
defined in Rule 501 of Regulation D under the Securities Act of	1215
1933;	1216
(ii) No money or other consideration is being solicited or	1217
will be accepted by way of this general announcement;	1218
(iii) The securities have not been registered with or	1219
approved by any state securities administrator or the securities	1220
and exchange commission and are being offered and sold pursuant	1221
to an exemption from registration.	1222
(7) The issuer, in connection with an offer, may provide	1223
information in addition to the general announcement described in	1224
division (Y)(6) of this section, provided that either of the	1225
following applies:	1226
(a) The information is delivered through an electronic	1227
database that is restricted to persons that are accredited	1228
investors as defined in Rule 501 of Regulation D under the	1229
Securities Act of 1933.	1230
(b) The information is delivered after the issuer	1231
reasonably believes that the prospective purchaser is an	1232

accredited investor as defined in Rule 501 of Regulation D under 1233
the Securities Act of 1933. 1234

(8) No telephone solicitation shall be done, unless prior 1235
to placing the telephone call, the issuer reasonably believes 1236
that the prospective purchaser to be solicited is an accredited 1237
investor as defined in Rule 501 of Regulation D under the 1238
Securities Act of 1933. 1239

(9) Dissemination of the general announcement described in 1240
division (Y)(6) of this section to persons that are not 1241
accredited investors, as defined in Rule 501 of Regulation D 1242
under the Securities Act of 1933, does not disqualify the issuer 1243
from claiming an exemption under this division. 1244

(10) The issuer shall file with the division notice of the 1245
offering of securities within fifteen days after notice of the 1246
offering is made or a general announcement is made in this 1247
state. The filing shall be on forms adopted by the division and 1248
shall include a copy of the general announcement, if one is made 1249
regarding the proposed offering, and copies of any offering 1250
materials, circulars, or prospectuses. A filing fee of one 1251
hundred dollars also shall be included. 1252

(Z) The offer or sale of securities by an OhioInvests 1253
issuer under sections 1707.05 to 1707.058 of the Revised Code is 1254
exempt. 1255

Sec. 1707.04. (A) The division of securities may consider 1256
and conduct hearings upon any plan of reorganization, 1257
recapitalization, or refinancing of a corporation organized 1258
under the laws of this state, or having its principal place of 1259
business within this state, when such plan is proposed by such 1260
corporation or by any of its shareholders or creditors and 1261

contains a proposal to issue securities in exchange for one or 1262
more bona fide outstanding securities, claims, or property 1263
interests, or partly in such exchange or partly for cash. The 1264
division may also approve the terms of such issuance and 1265
exchange and the fairness of such terms, after a hearing upon 1266
such fairness at which all persons to whom it is proposed to 1267
issue securities in such exchange have the right to appear, if 1268
application for such a hearing is made by such corporation, by 1269
the holders of a majority in amount of its debts, or by the 1270
holders of a majority in amount of any outstanding class of 1271
securities issued by it. Notice in person or by mail of the time 1272
and place of such hearing shall be given to all persons to whom 1273
it is proposed to issue such securities, and evidence 1274
satisfactory to the division that such notice has been given 1275
shall be filed with the division. Securities issued in 1276
accordance with a plan so approved by the division are exempt 1277
from sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50 of the Revised Code, 1278
relating to registration or qualification of securities or the 1279
registration of transactions therein. 1280

(B) "Reorganization," "recapitalization," and 1281
"refinancing," as used in this section, include the following: 1282

(1) A readjustment by modification of the terms of 1283
securities by agreement; 1284

(2) A readjustment by the exchange of securities by the 1285
issuer for others of its securities; 1286

(3) The exchange of securities by the issuer for 1287
securities of another issuer; 1288

(4) The acquisition of assets of a person, directly or 1289
indirectly, partly or wholly in consideration for securities 1290

distributed or to be distributed as part of the same 1291
transaction, directly or indirectly, to holders of securities 1292
issued by such person or secured by assets of such person; 1293

(5) A merger or consolidation. 1294

(C) Upon filing an application with the division under 1295
this section, the applicant shall pay to the division a filing 1296
fee of one hundred dollars and shall deposit with the division 1297
such sum, not in excess of one thousand dollars, as the division 1298
requires for the purpose of defraying the costs of the hearing 1299
provided for in this section and of any investigation which the 1300
division may make in connection herewith. 1301

Sec. 1707.042. (A) No person who makes or opposes a 1302
control bid to offerees in this state shall knowingly do any of 1303
the following: 1304

(1) Make any untrue statement of a material fact or omit 1305
to state a material fact necessary in order to make the 1306
statements made, in light of the circumstances under which they 1307
were made, not misleading; 1308

(2) Engage in any act, practice, or course of business 1309
which operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit upon any 1310
such offeree; 1311

(3) Engage in any manipulative act or practice. 1312

(B) Any person who makes or opposes a control bid to 1313
offerees in this state, or who realizes any profit which inures 1314
to and is recoverable by a corporation, formed in this state, 1315
pursuant to section 1707.043 of the Revised Code, is 1316
conclusively presumed to have designated the secretary of state 1317
as its agent for the service of process in any action or 1318
proceeding under this chapter. Upon receipt of any such process, 1319

together with an affidavit showing the last known address of the
person who made or opposed the control bid or who realized such
profit, the secretary of state shall forthwith give notice by
telegraph of the fact of the service of process and forward a
copy of such process to such address by certified mail, return
receipt requested. This section does not affect any right to
serve process in any other manner permitted by law.

(C) Any person who makes or opposes a control bid is
subject to the liabilities and penalties applicable to a seller,
and an offeree is entitled to the remedies applicable to a
purchaser, as set forth in sections 1707.41 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50
of the Revised Code.

(D) In case any provision or application of any provision
of this section is for any reason held to be illegal or invalid,
such illegality or invalidity shall not affect any legal and
valid provision or application of this section.

Sec. 1707.05. As used in sections 1707.05 to 1707.058 of
the Revised Code:

(A) "OhioInvests issuer" means an entity organized under
the laws of this state, other than a general partnership, that
meets all of the following requirements:

(1) The entity satisfies the requirements of 17 C.F.R.
230.147A.

(2) The entity meets at least one of the following
conditions:

(a) The principal office of the entity is located in this
state.

(b) As of the last day of the most recent semiannual

fiscal period of the entity, at least eighty per cent, as 1348
described under 17 C.F.R. 230.147A, of the entity's assets were 1349
located in this state. 1350

(c)(i) The entity derived at least eighty per cent, or 1351
other threshold permitted under 17 C.F.R. 230.147A, of the 1352
entity's gross revenues from the operation of a business in this 1353
state during the previous fiscal year, if the OhioInvests 1354
offering begins during the first six months of the entity's 1355
fiscal year, or during the twelve months ending on the last day 1356
of the sixth month of the entity's current fiscal year, if the 1357
OhioInvests offering begins following the last day. 1358

(ii) Division (A)(2)(c)(i) of this section does not apply 1359
to any entity whose gross revenue during the most recent period 1360
of twelve months did not exceed five thousand dollars. 1361

(3) As to itself or any other person, the entity does not 1362
attempt to limit any liability under, or avoid any prohibition 1363
in, this chapter. 1364

(4) The entity is not any of the following: 1365

(a) Engaged in the business of investing, reinvesting, 1366
owning, holding, or trading in securities, except that the 1367
entity may hold securities of one class in an entity that is not 1368
itself engaged in the business of investing, reinvesting, 1369
owning, holding, or trading in securities; 1370

(b) Subject to the reporting requirement of 15 U.S.C. 78m 1371
and 78o(d); 1372

(c) Issuing fractional undivided interests in oil or gas 1373
rights, or a similar interest in other mineral rights, or 1374
engaging primarily in petroleum, gas, or hydraulic fracturing 1375
exploration, production, mining, or other extractive industries; 1376

<u>(d) Issuing life settlement interests;</u>	1377
<u>(e) Engaged as a substantial part of its business in the</u>	1378
<u>purchase, sale, or development of commercial paper, notes, or</u>	1379
<u>other indebtedness, financial instruments, securities, or real</u>	1380
<u>property; purchasing, selling, or holding for investment</u>	1381
<u>commercial paper, notes, or other indebtedness, financial</u>	1382
<u>instruments, securities, or real property; or otherwise making</u>	1383
<u>investments;</u>	1384
<u>(f) A commodity pool, equipment leasing program, or a real</u>	1385
<u>estate investment trust.</u>	1386
<u>(B) "OhioInvests offering" means an offer, or an offer and</u>	1387
<u>sale, of securities by an OhioInvests issuer that is exempt from</u>	1388
<u>registration under section 1707.051 of the Revised Code.</u>	1389
<u>(C) "OhioInvests portal" means a web site that is operated</u>	1390
<u>by a portal operator for the offer or sale of securities of an</u>	1391
<u>OhioInvests issuer and meets all of the following requirements:</u>	1392
<u>(1) When conducting an OhioInvests offering, it implements</u>	1393
<u>steps to limit web site access to residents of only this state</u>	1394
<u>in accordance with 17 C.F.R. 230.147A.</u>	1395
<u>(2) It does not allow an OhioInvests offering to be viewed</u>	1396
<u>by a prospective purchaser until both of the following occur:</u>	1397
<u>(a) The portal operator verifies, through its exercise of</u>	1398
<u>reasonable steps, such as using a third-party verification</u>	1399
<u>service or as otherwise approved by the division of securities,</u>	1400
<u>that the prospective purchaser is a resident of this state.</u>	1401
<u>(b) The prospective purchaser makes an affirmative</u>	1402
<u>acknowledgment, electronically through the portal, of the</u>	1403
<u>following:</u>	1404

"I am an Ohio resident. 1405

The securities and investment opportunities listed on this 1406
web site involve high-risk, speculative business ventures. If I 1407
choose to invest in any securities or investment opportunity 1408
listed on this web site, I may lose all of my investment, and I 1409
can afford such a loss. 1410

The securities and investment opportunities listed on this 1411
web site have not been reviewed or approved by any state or 1412
federal securities commission or division or other regulatory 1413
authority, and no such person or authority has confirmed the 1414
accuracy or determined the adequacy of any disclosure made to 1415
prospective investors relating to any offering. 1416

If I choose to invest in any securities or investment 1417
opportunity listed on this web site, I understand that the 1418
securities I will acquire may be difficult to transfer or sell, 1419
that there is no ready market for the sale of such securities, 1420
that it may be difficult or impossible for me to sell or 1421
otherwise dispose of this investment at any price, and that, 1422
accordingly, I may be required to hold this investment 1423
indefinitely." 1424

(3) It does not contain the word "OhioInvests" in its 1425
internet address. 1426

(D) "Portal operator" means an entity, including an 1427
issuer, that is authorized to do business in this state, is 1428
licensed with the division of securities under section 1707.054 1429
of the Revised Code or is a licensed dealer, and satisfies any 1430
other conditions determined by the division. 1431

(E) "Executive management" includes executive officers, 1432
directors, governors, and managers. 1433

Sec. 1707.051. Subject to section 1707.058 of the Revised 1434
Code, the offer, sale, and issuance of securities is exempt from 1435
the requirements of sections 1707.08 to 1707.11 of the Revised 1436
Code if all of the following conditions are met: 1437

(A) The issuer is an OhioInvests issuer on the date that 1438
its securities are first offered for sale in the offering and 1439
continuously through the closing of the offering. 1440

(B) The offering meets the requirements of the federal 1441
exemption for intrastate offerings in 17 C.F.R. 230.147A. 1442

(C) The offering expires not more than twelve months after 1443
the offering commences. 1444

(D) In any twelve-month period, the issuer does not raise 1445
more than five million dollars, either in cash or other 1446
consideration, in connection with one or more OhioInvests 1447
offerings. 1448

(E) The issuer uses at least eighty per cent of the net 1449
proceeds of the offering in connection with the operation of its 1450
business in this state. 1451

(F) No single purchaser purchases more than ten thousand 1452
dollars in the aggregate in a twelve-month period of securities 1453
in connection with OhioInvests offerings unless the purchaser is 1454
an accredited investor, as defined in Rule 501 of Regulation D 1455
under the Securities Act of 1933. An accredited investor may 1456
purchase from all OhioInvests offerings in a twelve-month period 1457
up to ten thousand dollars or such greater amount that does not 1458
exceed ten per cent of the accredited investor's annual income 1459
or net worth, whichever is less. 1460

(G) The sale of the securities is conducted exclusively 1461
through an OhioInvests portal. 1462

(H) (1) Subject to division (H) (2) of this section, an 1463
investor may cancel the investment commitment for any reason for 1464
a period of time specified in the issuer's offering materials, 1465
which period shall be at least five business days after the date 1466
of commitment. 1467

(2) During the forty-eight hours prior to the deadline 1468
identified in the issuer's offering materials, an investment 1469
commitment may not be canceled. 1470

(I) The issuer requires the portal operator to do all of 1471
the following: 1472

(1) Provide or make available to each prospective 1473
purchaser through the OhioInvests portal the following, as 1474
applicable: 1475

(a) A copy of the issuer's balance sheet and income 1476
statement for the issuer's most recent fiscal year, if the 1477
issuer was in existence for that period; 1478

(b) For offerings beginning more than ninety days after 1479
the issuer's most recent fiscal year end or if the issuer was 1480
not in existence the previous calendar year, a copy of the 1481
issuer's balance sheet as of a date not more than ninety days 1482
before the commencement of the offering for the issuer's most 1483
recently completed fiscal year, or such shorter portion the 1484
issuer was in existence during that period, and the year-to-date 1485
period, or inception-to-date period, if shorter, corresponding 1486
with the more recent balance sheet. 1487

(2) Make available to each prospective purchaser through 1488
the OhioInvests portal a printable or downloadable disclosure 1489
document that meets the requirements of section 1707.052 of the 1490
Revised Code; 1491

(3) Obtain from each prospective purchaser through the 1492
OhioInvests portal the certification described in section 1493
1707.053 of the Revised Code, in either written or electronic 1494
form. 1495

(J) All of the following apply: 1496

(1) All payments for the purchase of securities are held 1497
in escrow until the aggregate capital deposited into escrow from 1498
all purchasers is equal to or greater than the stated minimum 1499
offering amount. 1500

(2) The escrow agent used is a bank, trust company, 1501
savings bank, savings association, or credit union authorized to 1502
do business in this state. 1503

(3) Prior to the execution of the escrow agreement between 1504
the issuer and the escrow agent, the escrow agent conducts a 1505
search of the issuer and its executive management, as provided 1506
to the escrow agent by the portal operator, against the 1507
specially designated nationals list maintained by the office of 1508
foreign assets control of the United States department of the 1509
treasury. 1510

(4) The escrow agent is only responsible to act at the 1511
direction of the party establishing the escrow account and does 1512
not have a duty or liability, contractual or otherwise, to an 1513
investor or other person except as set forth in the applicable 1514
escrow agreement or other contract. 1515

(5) If the minimum offering amount is not raised by the 1516
expiration date stipulated in the disclosure document provided 1517
to the purchasers, all purchasers will receive a return of all 1518
their subscription funds. 1519

(K) Not less than ten days before the beginning of an 1520

offering of securities in reliance on the exemption provided 1521
under this section, the issuer provides all of the following to 1522
the division of securities: 1523

(1) A notice of claim of exemption from registration, 1524
specifying that the issuer will be conducting an offering in 1525
reliance on the exemption provided under this section; 1526

(2) A copy of the disclosure document described in section 1527
1707.052 of the Revised Code that will be provided to 1528
prospective purchasers in connection with the offering; 1529

(3) A filing fee of fifty dollars. 1530

(4) Any other information that the division requires from 1531
the issuer or portal for the protection of investors and to 1532
enable the division to determine that the sale of securities is 1533
entitled to an exemption. 1534

(L) The issuer and the portal operator engage in 1535
solicitation and advertising of the OhioInvests offering only if 1536
all of the following apply: 1537

(1) The advertisement contains disclaiming language that 1538
clearly states all of the following: 1539

(a) The advertisement is not the offer and is for 1540
informational purposes only; 1541

(b) The offering is being made in reliance on the 1542
exemption provided under this section; 1543

(c) The offering is directed only to residents of this 1544
state; 1545

(d) All offers and sales are made through an OhioInvests 1546
portal. 1547

(2) In addition to the items listed in division (L)(1) of 1548
this section, the advertisement contains not more than the 1549
following: 1550

(a) The name and contact information of the issuer; 1551

(b) A brief description of the general type of business 1552
conducted by the issuer; 1553

(c) The minimum offering amount the issuer is attempting 1554
to raise through its offering; 1555

(d) A description of how the issuer will use the funds 1556
raised through the offering; 1557

(e) The duration that the offering will remain open; 1558

(f) The issuer's logo; 1559

(g) The OhioInvests portal through which the offering is 1560
being made. 1561

(3) The advertisement complies with all applicable state 1562
and federal laws. 1563

(M) Meets such other requirements as the division may, by 1564
rule, prescribe for the protection of investors and in the 1565
public interest. 1566

Sec. 1707.052. The disclosure document provided to each 1567
prospective purchaser through an OhioInvests portal shall 1568
contain all of the following: 1569

(A) The following information regarding the OhioInvests 1570
issuer: 1571

(1) The type of entity it is; 1572

(2) The address and telephone number of its principal 1573

office; 1574

(3) Its formation history for the previous five years; 1575

(4) The identity of all persons owning more than ten per 1576
cent of any class of equity interest in the issuer; 1577

(5) The identity of its members, executive management, and 1578
any other persons occupying a similar status or performing 1579
similar functions in the name of and on behalf of the issuer, 1580
including their titles and their relevant experience; 1581

(6) The material facts of its business plan and capital 1582
structure; 1583

(7) Any material risks to the issuer and its business 1584
plan; 1585

(8) Its intended use of the offering proceeds, including 1586
any amounts to be paid, as compensation or otherwise, to an 1587
owner, member, person in executive management, or other person 1588
occupying a similar status or performing similar functions on 1589
behalf of the issuer. 1590

(B) The following information regarding the securities 1591
being offered: 1592

(1) The terms and conditions of the securities and a 1593
description of any outstanding securities of the issuer; 1594

(2) The minimum and maximum amount of securities being 1595
offered; 1596

(3) Either of the following: 1597

(a) The percentage economic ownership of the issuer 1598
represented by the offered securities, assuming the minimum and, 1599
if applicable, maximum number of securities being offered is 1600

sold; 1601

(b) The valuation of the issuer implied by the price of 1602
the offered securities. 1603

(4) The price per share, unit, or interest of the 1604
securities; 1605

(5) Any restrictions on transfer of the securities; 1606

(6) A statement that any future issuance of securities 1607
might dilute the value of the securities being offered; 1608

(7) The date on which the offering will expire. 1609

(C) The identity of and consideration payable to a person 1610
who has been or will be retained by the issuer to assist the 1611
issuer in conducting the offering and sale of the securities, 1612
including a portal operator. This requirement does not apply to 1613
persons acting primarily as accountants or attorneys and 1614
employees whose primary job responsibilities involve operating 1615
the business of the issuer rather than assisting the issuer in 1616
raising capital. 1617

(D) A description of any pending material litigation, 1618
legal proceedings, or regulatory action involving the issuer or 1619
any members, persons in executive management, or other persons 1620
occupying a similar status or performing similar functions in 1621
the name of and on behalf of the issuer; 1622

(E) A copy of the escrow agreement between the escrow 1623
agent, the issuer, and, if applicable, the portal operator; 1624

(F) A statement that the securities have not been 1625
registered under federal or state securities law and that the 1626
securities are subject to limitations on resale; 1627

(G) A statement, printed in boldface type of the minimum
size of ten points, as follows: "IN MAKING AN INVESTMENT
DECISION, PURCHASERS MUST RELY ON THEIR OWN EXAMINATION OF THE
ISSUER AND THE TERMS OF THE OFFERING, INCLUDING THE MERITS AND
RISKS INVOLVED. THESE SECURITIES HAVE NOT BEEN RECOMMENDED BY
ANY FEDERAL OR STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION OR DIVISION OR OTHER
REGULATORY AUTHORITY. FURTHERMORE, THE FOREGOING AUTHORITIES
HAVE NOT CONFIRMED THE ACCURACY OR DETERMINED THE ADEQUACY OF
THIS DOCUMENT. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL
OFFENSE. THESE SECURITIES ARE SUBJECT TO RESTRICTIONS ON
TRANSFERABILITY AND RESALE AND MAY NOT BE TRANSFERRED OR RESOLD
EXCEPT AS PERMITTED BY 17 C.F.R. 230.147A(e) AND THE APPLICABLE
STATE SECURITIES LAWS, PURSUANT TO REGISTRATION OR EXEMPTION
THEREFROM. PURCHASERS SHOULD BE AWARE THAT THEY WILL BE REQUIRED
TO BEAR THE FINANCIAL RISKS OF THIS INVESTMENT FOR AN INDEFINITE
PERIOD OF TIME."

(H) All material information necessary in order to make
the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which
they were made, not misleading and such other information as the
division may require.

Sec. 1707.053. The certification obtained by the portal
operator from each prospective purchaser through an OhioInvests
portal shall, at a minimum, state the following:

"I UNDERSTAND AND ACKNOWLEDGE THAT:

If I make an investment in an offering through this
OhioInvests portal, it is very likely that I am investing in a
high-risk, speculative business venture that could result in the
complete loss of my investment, and I need to be able to afford
such a loss.

This offering has not been reviewed or approved by any 1657
state or federal securities commission or division or other 1658
regulatory authority and that no such person or authority has 1659
confirmed the accuracy or determined the adequacy of any 1660
disclosure made to me relating to this offering. 1661

If I make an investment in an offering through this 1662
OhioInvests portal, it is very likely that the investment will 1663
be difficult to transfer or sell and, accordingly, I may be 1664
required to hold the investment indefinitely. 1665

By entering into this transaction with the company, I am 1666
affirmatively representing myself as being an Ohio resident at 1667
the time that this contract is formed, and if this 1668
representation is subsequently shown to be false, the contract 1669
is void." 1670

Sec. 1707.054. (A) No person other than a dealer licensed 1671
under this chapter shall offer or sell securities pursuant to an 1672
OhioInvests offering or otherwise act as a portal operator 1673
unless the person is licensed as a portal operator by the 1674
division of securities or is transacting business through a 1675
portal operator licensed by the division. Application for a 1676
portal operator's license shall be made in accordance with this 1677
section and by filing with the division of securities the 1678
information, materials, and forms specified in rules adopted by 1679
the division, along with all of the following: 1680

(1) An application in the form prescribed by the division 1681
and all applicable schedules and supplemental information; 1682

(2) A copy of the articles of incorporation or other 1683
documents that indicate the entity's form of organization; 1684

(3) The filing fee as prescribed in section 1707.17 of the 1685

Revised Code. 1686

(B) If the division approves the entity as a portal 1687
operator, the division shall issue a license certificate to the 1688
entity. 1689

Sec. 1707.055. No portal operator that is not also a 1690
licensed dealer shall do any of the following: 1691

(A) Offer investment advice or recommendations, or solicit 1692
the purchase or sale of securities. For purposes of this 1693
division, a portal operator shall not be considered to be 1694
offering investment advice or recommendations merely because it 1695
selects, or may perform due diligence with respect to, issuers 1696
or offerings to be listed or merely because it provides general 1697
investor educational materials. 1698

(B) Provide transaction-based compensation for securities 1699
sold under this chapter to employees, agents, or other persons 1700
unless the employees, agents, or other persons are licensed 1701
under this chapter and permitted to receive such compensation. 1702

(C) Charge a fee to the issuer for an offering of 1703
securities on an OhioInvests portal unless the fee is one of the 1704
following: 1705

(1) A fixed amount for each offering; 1706

(2) A variable amount based on the length of time that the 1707
securities are offered on the portal; 1708

(3) A combination of such fixed or variable amounts. 1709

(D) Hold, manage, possess, or otherwise handle purchaser 1710
funds or securities, unless the portal operator is the issuer. 1711

(E) No portal operator shall allow its officers, 1712

directors, or partners, or any person occupying similar status 1713
or performing similar function, to have a financial interest in 1714
an OhioInvests issuer using the services of the portal operator, 1715
or receive a financial interest in the OhioInvests issuer as 1716
compensation for services provided to, or for the benefit of, 1717
the OhioInvests issuer, in connection with the offer and sale of 1718
its securities. 1719

Sec. 1707.056. (A) Each portal operator shall do all of 1720
the following: 1721

(1) Provide the division of securities with read-only 1722
access to the administrative sections of its OhioInvests portal; 1723

(2) Upon the written request of the division, furnish to 1724
the division any of the records required to be maintained and 1725
preserved under section 1707.057 of the Revised Code. 1726

(3) Take reasonable efforts to verify that no purchaser 1727
exceeds the purchase limitations set forth in division (F) of 1728
section 1707.051 of the Revised Code. 1729

(B)(1) A portal operator shall not disclose, except to the 1730
division of securities, personal information without the written 1731
or electronic consent of the prospective purchaser or purchaser. 1732
For purposes of division (B) of this section, "personal 1733
information" means information provided to a portal operator by 1734
a prospective purchaser or purchaser that identifies, or can be 1735
used to identify, the prospective purchaser or purchaser. 1736

(2) Division (B)(1) of this section does not apply with 1737
respect to records required to be furnished to the division 1738
under division (A)(2) of this section, the disclosure of 1739
personal information to an OhioInvests issuer relating to its 1740
OhioInvests offering, or the disclosure of personal information 1741

to the extent required or authorized under other law. 1742

Sec. 1707.057. (A) Each portal operator shall maintain and 1743
preserve, for a period of at least five years from either the 1744
date of the closing or date of the termination of the securities 1745
offering, all of the following: 1746

(1) The name of each issuer whose securities have been 1747
listed on its OhioInvests portal and the full name, residential 1748
address, social security number, date of birth, and copy of a 1749
state-issued identification of all owners with greater than ten 1750
per cent voting equity in the issuer; 1751

(2) Copies of all offering materials that have been 1752
displayed on its OhioInvests portal; 1753

(3) The names and other personal information of each 1754
purchaser who has registered at its OhioInvests portal; 1755

(4) Any agreements and contracts between the portal 1756
operator and an issuer; 1757

(5) Any information used to establish that a prospective 1758
purchaser or purchaser of securities through its OhioInvests 1759
portal is a resident of this state and that an issuer whose 1760
securities are listed on the portal has its principal office in 1761
this state; 1762

(6) Any other records the division requires by rule to be 1763
maintained and preserved. 1764

(B) (1) The records described in division (A) of this 1765
section shall be maintained and preserved in a manner, including 1766
by any electronic storage media, that does all of the following: 1767

(a) Permits the immediate location of any particular 1768
document; 1769

(b) Retains the documents exclusively in a nonrewriteable, 1770
nonerasable format; 1771

(c) Verifies automatically the quality and accuracy of the 1772
storage recording process; 1773

(d) Serializes the originals; 1774

(e) Allows indexes and records preserved to be downloaded 1775
to an acceptable medium. 1776

(2) If the records retention system commingles records 1777
required to be retained under this section with other records, 1778
the division of securities may review all of the commingled 1779
records. 1780

(C) Notwithstanding divisions (A) and (B) of this section, 1781
the failure of a portal operator that is not the issuer to 1782
comply with those divisions does not affect the OhioInvests 1783
issuers' exemption from registration under section 1707.051 of 1784
the Revised Code. 1785

Sec. 1707.058. (A) As used in this section, "affiliated 1786
party" means any of the following: 1787

(1) Any predecessor to the issuer; 1788

(2) Any affiliated issuer; 1789

(3) Any director, executive officer, other officer 1790
participating in the offering, general partner, or managing 1791
member of the issuer; 1792

(4) Any beneficial owner of twenty per cent or more of the 1793
issuer's outstanding voting equity securities, calculated on the 1794
basis of voting power; 1795

(5) Any promoter connected with the issuer in any capacity 1796

at the time of the sale; 1797

(6) Any investment manager of an issuer that is a pooled 1798
investment fund; 1799

(7) Any general partner or managing member of any 1800
investment manager participating in the offering; 1801

(8) Any director, executive officer, or other officer 1802
participating in the offering of any investment manager or 1803
general partner or managing member of the investment manager 1804
participating in the offering. 1805

(B) The exemption from registration provided under section 1806
1707.051 of the Revised Code is not available with respect to an 1807
offer, sale, and issuance of securities if the issuer of the 1808
securities or any affiliated party: 1809

(1) Has been convicted, within ten years before the 1810
offering of any felony or misdemeanor: 1811

(a) In connection with the purchase or sale of any 1812
security; 1813

(b) Involving the making of any false filing with the 1814
securities and exchange commission or a state securities 1815
commissioner; or 1816

(c) Arising out of the conduct of the business of an 1817
underwriter, broker, dealer, municipal securities dealer, 1818
investment adviser, or paid solicitor of purchasers of 1819
securities. 1820

(2) Is subject to any order, judgment, or decree of any 1821
court of competent jurisdiction, entered within five years 1822
before the sale, that, at the time of the sale, restrains or 1823
enjoins the person from engaging or continuing to engage in any 1824

conduct or practice: 1825

(a) In connection with the purchase or sale of any 1826
security; 1827

(b) Involving the making of any false filing with the 1828
securities and exchange commission or a state securities 1829
commissioner; or 1830

(c) Arising out of the conduct of the business of an 1831
underwriter, broker, dealer, municipal securities dealer, 1832
investment adviser, or paid solicitor of purchasers of 1833
securities. 1834

(3) Is subject to a final order of the securities and 1835
exchange commission; a state securities commission or an agency 1836
or officer of a state performing like functions; a state 1837
authority that supervises or examines banks, savings 1838
associations, or credit unions; a state insurance commission or 1839
an agency or officer of a state performing like functions; an 1840
appropriate federal banking agency; the United States commodity 1841
futures trading commission; or the national credit union 1842
administration that: 1843

(a) At the time of the offering, bars the person from 1844
associating with an entity regulated by the commission, 1845
authority, agency, or officer; engaging in the business of 1846
securities, insurance, or banking; or engaging in savings 1847
association or credit union activities; or 1848

(b) Constitutes a final order based on a violation of any 1849
law or regulation that prohibits fraudulent, manipulative, or 1850
deceptive conduct entered within ten years before the offering. 1851

(4) Is subject to an order of the securities and exchange 1852
commission entered pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 78o(b), 78o-4(c), 80b- 1853

3(e), or 80b-3(f), or an order of a state securities commission 1854
or an agency or officer of a state performing like functions, 1855
that, at the time of the offering, does any of the following: 1856

(a) Suspends or revokes the person's license or 1857
registration as a broker, dealer, municipal securities dealer, 1858
or investment adviser; 1859

(b) Places limitations on the activities, functions, or 1860
operations of the person; 1861

(c) Bars the person from being associated with any entity 1862
or from participating in the offering of any penny stock. 1863

(5) Is subject to any order of the securities exchange 1864
commission, or an order of a state securities commission or an 1865
agency or officer of a state performing like functions, entered 1866
within ten years before the sale, that, at the time of the sale, 1867
orders the person to cease and desist from committing or causing 1868
a violation or future violation of any of the following: 1869

(a) Any scienter-based antifraud provision of the federal 1870
securities laws, including, but not limited to, 15 U.S.C. 77q(a) 1871
(1), 78j(b), 78o(c)(1), and 80b-6(1), and 17 C.F.R. 240.10b-5 or 1872
any other regulation adopted thereunder; 1873

(b) 15 U.S.C. 77e, division (C)(1) of section 1707.44 of 1874
the Revised Code, or any state securities law that requires the 1875
registration of securities; 1876

(c) Any state securities law requiring state registration 1877
as a broker dealer, investment adviser, agent, salesperson, 1878
investment adviser, or OhioInvests portal; 1879

(d) Any state securities law involving fraudulent, 1880
manipulative, or deceptive conduct. 1881

(6) Is suspended or expelled from membership in, or 1882
suspended or barred from association with a member of, a 1883
registered national securities exchange or a registered national 1884
or affiliated securities association for any act or omission to 1885
act constituting conduct inconsistent with just and equitable 1886
principles of trade; 1887

(7) Has filed as a registrant or issuer, or was or was 1888
named as an underwriter in, any registration statement or 1889
Regulation A offering statement filed with the securities and 1890
exchange commission or a state securities commissioner that, 1891
within five years before the sale, was the subject of a refusal 1892
order, stop order, or order suspending the Regulation A 1893
exemption; 1894

(8) Is, at the time of the sale, the subject of an 1895
investigation or proceeding to determine whether a stop order or 1896
a suspension order of the type described in division (B) (7) of 1897
this section should be issued; 1898

(9) Is subject to a United States postal service false 1899
representation order entered within five years before the 1900
offering; 1901

(10) Is, at the time of the offering, subject to a 1902
temporary restraining order or preliminary injunction with 1903
respect to conduct alleged by the United States postal service 1904
to constitute a scheme or device for obtaining money or property 1905
through the mail by means of false representations. 1906

(C) Division (B) of this section does not apply: 1907

(1) With respect to any conviction, order, judgment, 1908
decree, suspension, expulsion, or bar that occurred or was 1909
issued before the effective date of this section; 1910

(2) Upon a showing of good cause and without prejudice to 1911
any other action by the securities and exchange commission or a 1912
state securities commissioner, if the division determines that 1913
it is not necessary under the circumstance that an exemption be 1914
denied; 1915

(3) If, before the relevant offering, the court of 1916
regulatory authority that entered the relevant order, judgment, 1917
or decree advises in writing that the disqualification under 1918
division (B) of this section should not arise as a consequence 1919
of the order, judgment, or decree, whether the advice is 1920
contained in the relevant judgment, order, or decree or 1921
separately to the securities and exchange commission or a state 1922
securities commissioner or their staff; or 1923

(4) If the issuer establishes to the division that it did 1924
not know and, in the exercise of reasonable care, could not have 1925
known that a disqualification existed under division (B) of this 1926
section. 1927

(D) For purposes of division (B) of this section, events 1928
relating to any affiliated issuer that occurred before the 1929
affiliation arose will not be considered disqualifying if the 1930
affiliated entity is not either of the following: 1931

(1) In control of the issuer; 1932

(2) Under common control with the issuer by a third party 1933
that was in control of the affiliated entity at the time of the 1934
events. 1935

Sec. 1707.10. Any securities required by sections 1707.01 1936
to ~~1707.45~~1707.50, inclusive, of the Revised Code, to be 1937
registered by qualification before being sold in this state may 1938
be offered for sale and sold preliminary to and pending their 1939

full qualification, where the division of securities is 1940
satisfied that the issuer is solvent and of good business repute 1941
and that such preliminary offering will not deceive or tend to 1942
deceive the public; but no such preliminary offering shall be 1943
made until the division consents thereto in writing, and such 1944
consent shall be on condition that within thirty days from the 1945
date thereof, or within such further time as the division 1946
allows, there is filed in the office of the division application 1947
under such sections for the full qualification of said 1948
securities, or for a registration of such securities by 1949
description if, within such time, such securities become 1950
entitled to registration by description; and the entire proceeds 1951
of the sale of such securities, without deduction for 1952
commissions or other charges, shall be segregated or deposited 1953
in escrow in such manner and for such time as the division 1954
directs. 1955

No applicant which is an issuer not a resident of this 1956
state shall be entitled to the benefit of this section unless 1957
there shall also be on file with the division a consent to 1958
service as provided in section 1707.11 of the Revised Code. 1959

At the time of filing the statement prescribed in this 1960
section, the applicant shall pay to the division the filing fee 1961
prescribed by section 1707.09 of the Revised Code; and upon 1962
receipt of notice of the division's favorable action on the 1963
application, the applicant shall pay to the division the 1964
registration fee prescribed by such section for the 1965
qualification of securities. 1966

If the dealer is unable to complete such qualification or 1967
such registration by description, or if the division, acting 1968
upon more complete information furnished or obtained from its 1969

examination, does not finally register such security by 1970
description or qualification, the issuer or dealer who has sold 1971
it or offered it for sale shall withdraw the security from the 1972
market and return or tender to purchasers of the security, 1973
within such time as the division specifies, the amounts paid for 1974
it by them. 1975

Sec. 1707.13. The division of securities may suspend the 1976
registration by description or by qualification of any 1977
securities, or the right of any dealers or of the issuer, or of 1978
both, to buy, sell, or deal in any particular security whether 1979
it is registered, qualified, or exempt or even though 1980
transactions in it are registered or exempt, if the division 1981
finds that the issuer has violated sections 1707.01 to 1982
~~1707.45~~1707.50, inclusive, of the Revised Code, or any lawful 1983
order or requirement of the division, has fraudulently conducted 1984
its business, or has been engaged in or is engaged or about to 1985
engage in deceptive or fraudulent acts, practices, or 1986
transactions; that such security is being disposed of or 1987
purchased on grossly unfair terms, in such manner as to deceive 1988
or defraud or as to tend to deceive or defraud purchasers or 1989
sellers, or in disregard of the lawful rules and regulations of 1990
the division applicable to such security or to transactions 1991
therein; or, in the case of securities being sold under a 1992
registration or qualification, that the issuer is insolvent. 1993
Notice of such suspension shall be mailed by the division to the 1994
issuer and to all licensed dealers concerned. Such notice shall 1995
specify the particular security whose registration is being 1996
suspended and shall set a date, not more than ten days later 1997
than the date of the order of suspension, for a hearing on the 1998
continuation or revocation of such suspension. For good cause 1999
the division may continue such hearing on application of any 2000

interested party. In conducting such hearing the division shall 2001
have all the authority and powers set forth in section 1707.23 2002
of the Revised Code. Following such hearing the division shall 2003
either confirm or revoke such suspension. No such suspension 2004
shall invalidate any sale of securities made prior thereto; and 2005
the rights of persons defrauded by any sale shall in no wise be 2006
impaired. 2007

If the issuer of a security refuses to permit an 2008
examination to be made by the division of its books, records, 2009
and property, or refuses to furnish the division any information 2010
which it may lawfully require under sections 1707.01 to 2011
~~1707.45~~1707.50, inclusive, of the Revised Code, such refusal is 2012
a sufficient ground for the division to suspend the registration 2013
by description or by qualification of such security, or the 2014
right of any dealers or of the issuer, or of both, to buy, sell, 2015
or deal in such security. 2016

If any interested party desires an investigation at a 2017
place other than the office of the division, such person may be 2018
required by the division to advance sufficient funds to pay the 2019
actual expenses of such investigation. 2020

Whenever the division determines, upon hearing, that any 2021
application for qualification was made, or that any securities 2022
or any transaction was registered by description, by a person 2023
who knew that untrue statements were contained in such 2024
application or description, the division may proceed under 2025
sections 1707.19, 1707.23, and 1707.44 of the Revised Code, or 2026
any of them, against the person who filed such application or 2027
such registration by description. 2028

Sec. 1707.161. (A) No person shall act as an investment 2029
adviser representative, unless one of the following applies: 2030

(1) The person is licensed as an investment adviser 2031
representative by the division of securities. 2032

(2) The person is a natural person who is licensed as an 2033
investment adviser by the division, and does not act as an 2034
investment adviser representative for another investment 2035
adviser; however, a natural person who is licensed as an 2036
investment adviser by the division may act as an investment 2037
adviser representative for another investment adviser if the 2038
natural person also is licensed by the division, or is properly 2039
excepted from licensure, as an investment adviser representative 2040
of the other investment adviser. 2041

(3) The person is employed by or associated with an 2042
investment adviser registered under section 203 of the 2043
"Investment Advisers Act of 1940," 15 U.S.C. 80b-3, and does not 2044
have a place of business in this state. 2045

(4) The person is employed by or associated with an 2046
investment adviser that is excepted from licensure pursuant to 2047
division (A) (3), (4), (5), or (6) of section 1707.141 of the 2048
Revised Code or excepted from notice filing pursuant to division 2049
(B) (3) of section 1707.141 of the Revised Code. 2050

(B) (1) No investment adviser representative required to be 2051
licensed under this section shall act as an investment adviser 2052
representative for more than two investment advisers. An 2053
investment adviser representative that acts as an investment 2054
adviser representative for two investment advisers shall do so 2055
only after the occurrence of both of the following: 2056

(a) Being properly licensed, or properly excepted from 2057
licensure under this section, as an investment adviser 2058
representative for both investment advisers; 2059

(b) Complying with the requirements set forth in rules 2060
adopted by the division regarding consent of both investment 2061
advisers and notice. 2062

(2) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit 2063
a natural person from being licensed by the division as both an 2064
investment adviser and an investment adviser representative. 2065

(3) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit 2066
a natural person from being licensed by the division as both a 2067
salesperson and an investment adviser representative. 2068

(4) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit 2069
a natural person from being licensed by the division as both a 2070
dealer and an investment adviser representative. 2071

(C) An investment adviser representative's license issued 2072
under this section shall not be effective during any period when 2073
the investment adviser representative is not employed by or 2074
associated with an investment adviser that is licensed by the 2075
division or that is in compliance with the notice filing 2076
requirements of division (B) of section 1707.141 of the Revised 2077
Code. Notice of the commencement and termination of the 2078
employment or association of an investment adviser 2079
representative licensed under this section shall be given to the 2080
division within thirty days after the commencement or 2081
termination by either of the following: 2082

(1) The investment adviser, in the case of an investment 2083
adviser representative licensed under this section and employed 2084
by or associated with, or formerly employed by or associated 2085
with, an investment adviser licensed under section 1707.141 of 2086
the Revised Code; 2087

(2) The investment adviser representative, in the case of 2088

an investment adviser representative licensed under this section 2089
and employed by or associated with, or formerly employed by or 2090
associated with, an investment adviser that is subject to the 2091
notice filings requirements of division (B) of section 1707.141 2092
of the Revised Code. 2093

(D) (1) Application for an investment adviser 2094
representative license shall be made in accordance with this 2095
section and by filing with the division the information, 2096
materials, and forms specified in rules adopted by the division. 2097

(2) The division shall by rule require an applicant to 2098
pass an examination designated by the division or achieve a 2099
specified professional designation. 2100

(3) Prior to issuing the investment adviser representative 2101
license, the division may require the applicant to reimburse the 2102
division for the actual expenses incurred in investigating the 2103
applicant. An itemized statement of any such expenses that the 2104
applicant is required to pay shall be furnished to the applicant 2105
by the division. 2106

(E) If the division finds that the applicant is of good 2107
business repute, appears to be qualified to act as an investment 2108
adviser representative, and has complied with sections 1707.01 2109
to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code and the rules adopted 2110
under those sections by the division, the division, upon payment 2111
of the fees prescribed by division (B) of section 1707.17 of the 2112
Revised Code, shall issue to the applicant a license authorizing 2113
the applicant to act as an investment adviser representative for 2114
the investment adviser, or investment advisers that are under 2115
common ownership or control, named in the application. 2116

Sec. 1707.17. (A) (1) The license of every dealer in and 2117

salesperson of securities shall expire on the thirty-first day 2118
of December of each year, and may be renewed upon the filing 2119
with the division of securities of an application for renewal, 2120
and the payment of the fee prescribed in this section. The 2121
division shall give notice, without unreasonable delay, of its 2122
action on any application for renewal of a dealer's or 2123
salesperson's license. 2124

(2) The license of every investment adviser and investment 2125
adviser representative licensed under section 1707.141 or 2126
1707.161 of the Revised Code shall expire on the thirty-first 2127
day of December of each year. The licenses may be renewed upon 2128
the filing with the division of an application for renewal, and 2129
the payment of the fee prescribed in division (B) of this 2130
section. The division shall give notice, without unreasonable 2131
delay, of its action on any application for renewal. 2132

(3) An investment adviser required to make a notice filing 2133
under division (B) of section 1707.141 of the Revised Code 2134
annually shall file with the division the notice filing and the 2135
fee prescribed in division (B) of this section, no later than 2136
the thirty-first day of December of each year. 2137

(4) The license of every state retirement system 2138
investment officer licensed under section 1707.163 of the 2139
Revised Code and the license of a bureau of workers' 2140
compensation chief investment officer issued under section 2141
1707.165 of the Revised Code shall expire on the thirtieth day 2142
of June of each year. The licenses may be renewed on the filing 2143
with the division of an application for renewal, and the payment 2144
of the fee prescribed in division (B) of this section. The 2145
division shall give notice, without unreasonable delay, of its 2146
action on any application for renewal. 2147

(5) The license of every portal operator licensed under 2148
section 1707.054 of the Revised Code shall expire on the thirty- 2149
first day of December of each year. The license may be renewed 2150
upon the filing with the division an application for renewal, 2151
and payment of the fee prescribed in division (B) of this 2152
section. The division shall give notice, without unreasonable 2153
delay, of its action on any application for renewal. 2154

(B) (1) The fee for each dealer's license, and for each 2155
annual renewal thereof, shall be two hundred dollars. 2156

(2) The fee for each salesperson's license, and for each 2157
annual renewal thereof, shall be sixty dollars. 2158

(3) The fee for each investment adviser's license, and for 2159
each annual renewal thereof, shall be one hundred dollars. 2160

(4) The fee for each investment adviser notice filing 2161
required by division (B) of section 1707.141 of the Revised Code 2162
shall be one hundred dollars. 2163

(5) The fee for each investment adviser representative's 2164
license, and for each annual renewal thereof, shall be thirty- 2165
five dollars. 2166

(6) The fee for each state retirement system investment 2167
officer's license, and for each annual renewal thereof, shall be 2168
fifty dollars. 2169

(7) The fee for a bureau of workers' compensation chief 2170
investment officer's license, and for each annual renewal 2171
thereof, shall be fifty dollars. 2172

(8) The fee for a portal operator license, and for each 2173
annual renewal thereof, shall be one hundred dollars. 2174

(C) A dealer's, salesperson's, investment adviser's, 2175

investment adviser representative's, bureau of workers' 2176
compensation chief investment officer's, ~~or~~ state retirement 2177
system investment officer's, or portal operator's license may be 2178
issued at any time for the remainder of the calendar year. In 2179
that event, the annual fee shall not be reduced. 2180

(D) The division may, by rule or order, waive, in whole or 2181
in part, any of the fee requirements of this section for any 2182
person or class of persons if, in the same calendar year, the 2183
person or class of persons is required to pay an additional fee 2184
as a result of changes in federal law and regulations 2185
implemented under Title IV of the "Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform 2186
and Consumer Protection Act of 2010," 124 Stat. 1576 (2010), 15 2187
U.S.C. 80b-3a(a), under which a person or class of persons 2188
formerly subject to regulation under the United States 2189
securities and exchange commission is subject to state 2190
regulation under Chapter 1707. of the Revised Code. 2191

Sec. 1707.19. (A) An original license, or a renewal 2192
thereof, applied for by a dealer or salesperson of securities, 2193
or by an investment adviser, investment adviser representative, 2194
bureau of workers' compensation chief investment officer, ~~or~~ 2195
state retirement system investment officer, or portal operator 2196
as defined in section 1707.05 of the Revised Code may be 2197
refused, and any such license granted may be suspended and, 2198
after notice and hearing in accordance with Chapter 119. of the 2199
Revised Code, may be revoked, by the division of securities, if 2200
the division determines that the applicant or the licensed 2201
dealer, salesperson, investment adviser, investment adviser 2202
representative, bureau of workers' compensation chief investment 2203
officer, or state retirement system investment officer: 2204

(1) Is not of good business repute; 2205

- (2) Is conducting an illegitimate or fraudulent business; 2206
- (3) Is, in the case of a dealer~~or~~, investment adviser, or
portal operator, insolvent; 2207
2208
- (4) Has knowingly violated any provision of sections 2209
1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code, or any 2210
regulation or order made thereunder; 2211
- (5) Has knowingly made a false statement of a material 2212
fact or an omission of a material fact in an application for a 2213
license, in a description or application that has been filed, or 2214
in any statement made to the division under such sections; 2215
- (6) Has refused to comply with any lawful order or 2216
requirement of the division under section 1707.23 of the Revised 2217
Code; 2218
- (7) Has been guilty of any fraudulent act in connection 2219
with the sale of any securities or in connection with acting as 2220
an investment adviser, investment adviser representative, bureau 2221
of workers' compensation chief investment officer, ~~or~~ state 2222
retirement system investment officer, or portal operator; 2223
- (8) Conducts business in purchasing or selling securities 2224
at such variations from the existing market as in the light of 2225
all the circumstances are unconscionable; 2226
- (9) Conducts business in violation of such rules and 2227
regulations as the division prescribes for the protection of 2228
investors, clients, or prospective clients; 2229
- (10) (a) Has failed to furnish to the division any 2230
information with respect to the purchases or sales of securities 2231
within this state that may be reasonably requested by the 2232
division as pertinent to the protection of investors in this 2233

state. 2234

(b) Has failed to furnish to the division any information 2235
with respect to acting as an investment adviser, investment 2236
adviser representative, bureau of workers' compensation chief 2237
investment officer, ~~or~~ state retirement system investment 2238
officer, or portal operator within this state that may be 2239
reasonably requested by the division. 2240

(B) For the protection of investors the division may 2241
prescribe reasonable rules defining fraudulent, evasive, 2242
deceptive, or grossly unfair practices or devices in the 2243
purchase or sale of securities. 2244

(C) For the protection of investors, clients, or 2245
prospective clients, the division may prescribe reasonable rules 2246
regarding the acts and practices of an investment adviser or an 2247
investment adviser representative. 2248

(D) For the protection of investors, the division may 2249
prescribe reasonable rules regarding the acts and practices of a 2250
portal operator. 2251

(E) Pending any investigation or hearing provided for in 2252
sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code, the 2253
division may order the suspension of any dealer's, 2254
salesperson's, investment adviser's, investment adviser 2255
representative's, bureau of workers' compensation chief 2256
investment officer's, ~~or~~ state retirement system investment 2257
officer's, or portal operator's license by notifying the party 2258
concerned of such suspension and the cause for it. If it is a 2259
salesperson whose license is suspended, the division shall also 2260
notify the dealer employing the salesperson. If it is an 2261
investment adviser representative whose license is suspended, 2262

the division also shall notify the investment adviser with whom 2263
the investment adviser representative is employed or associated. 2264
If it is a state retirement system investment officer whose 2265
license is suspended, the division shall also notify the state 2266
retirement system with whom the state retirement system 2267
investment officer is employed. If it is a bureau of workers' 2268
compensation chief investment officer whose license is 2269
suspended, the division shall also notify the bureau of workers' 2270
compensation. 2271

~~(E)~~ (F) (1) The suspension or revocation of the dealer's 2272
license suspends the licenses of all the dealer's salespersons. 2273

(2) The suspension or revocation of the investment 2274
adviser's license suspends the licenses of all the investment 2275
adviser's investment adviser representatives. The suspension or 2276
revocation of an investment adviser's registration under section 2277
203 of the "Investment Advisers Act of 1940," 15 U.S.C. 80b-3, 2278
suspends the licenses of all the investment adviser's investment 2279
adviser representatives. 2280

~~(F)~~ (G) It is sufficient cause for refusal, revocation, or 2281
suspension of the license in case of a partnership, partnership 2282
association, corporation, or unincorporated association if any 2283
general partner of the partnership, manager of the partnership 2284
association, or executive officer of the corporation or 2285
unincorporated association is not of good business repute or has 2286
been guilty of any act or omission which would be cause for 2287
refusing or revoking the license of an individual dealer, 2288
salesperson, investment adviser, ~~or~~ investment adviser 2289
representative, or portal operator. 2290

Sec. 1707.20. (A) (1) The division of securities may adopt, 2291
amend, and rescind such rules, forms, and orders as are 2292

necessary to carry out sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of 2293
the Revised Code, including rules and forms governing 2294
registration statements, applications, and reports, and defining 2295
any terms, whether or not used in sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 2296
1707.50 of the Revised Code, insofar as the definitions are not 2297
inconsistent with these sections. For the purpose of rules and 2298
forms, the division may classify securities, persons, and 2299
matters within its jurisdiction, and prescribe different 2300
requirements for different classes. 2301

(2) Notwithstanding sections 121.71 to 121.75 of the 2302
Revised Code, the division may incorporate by reference into its 2303
rules any statute enacted by the United States congress or any 2304
rule, regulation, or form promulgated by the securities and 2305
exchange commission, or by another federal agency, in a manner 2306
that also incorporates all future amendments to the statute, 2307
rule, regulation, or form. 2308

(B) No rule, form, or order may be made, amended, or 2309
rescinded unless the division finds that the action is necessary 2310
or appropriate in the public interest or for the protection of 2311
investors, clients, prospective clients, state retirement 2312
systems, or the workers' compensation system and consistent with 2313
the purposes fairly intended by the policy and provisions of 2314
sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code. In 2315
prescribing rules and forms and in otherwise administering 2316
sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code, the 2317
division may cooperate with the securities administrators of the 2318
other states and the securities and exchange commission with a 2319
view of effectuating the policy of this section to achieve 2320
maximum uniformity in the form and content of registration 2321
statements, applications, reports, and overall securities 2322
regulation wherever practicable. 2323

- (C) The division may by rule or order prescribe: 2324
- (1) The form and content of financial statements required 2325
under sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50 of the Revised Code; 2326
- (2) The circumstances under which consolidated financial 2327
statements will be filed; 2328
- (3) Whether any required financial statements shall be 2329
certified by independent or certified public accountants. All 2330
financial statements shall be prepared in accordance with 2331
generally accepted accounting practices. 2332
- (D) All rules and forms of the division shall be 2333
published; and in addition to fulfilling the requirements of 2334
Chapter 119. of the Revised Code, the division shall prescribe, 2335
and shall publish and make available its rules regarding the 2336
sale of securities, the administration of sections 1707.01 to 2337
~~1707.45~~1707.50 of the Revised Code, and the procedure and 2338
practice before the division. 2339
- (E) (1) No provision of sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50 2340
of the Revised Code imposing any liability applies to any act 2341
done or omitted in good faith in conformity with any rule, form, 2342
or order of the division of securities, notwithstanding that the 2343
rule, form, or order may later be amended or rescinded or be 2344
determined by judicial or other authority to be invalid for any 2345
reason, except that the issuance of an order granting 2346
effectiveness to a registration under section 1707.09 or 2347
1707.091 of the Revised Code for the purposes of this division 2348
shall not be deemed an order other than as the establishment of 2349
the fact of registration. 2350
- (2) No provision of sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50 of 2351
the Revised Code imposing any liability, penalty, sanction, or 2352

disqualification applies to any act done or omitted in good 2353
faith in conformity with either of the following: 2354

(a) Any provision of sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 2355
of the Revised Code that incorporates by reference a federal 2356
statute, rule, regulation, or form; 2357

(b) Any rule, form, or order of the division that 2358
incorporates by reference a federal statute, rule, regulation, 2359
or form. 2360

Division (E) (2) of this section applies notwithstanding 2361
that the incorporation by reference, or any application of the 2362
incorporated provision, is later determined by judicial or other 2363
authority to be unconstitutional or invalid for any reason. 2364

Sec. 1707.21. In so far as any information required to be 2365
filed with the division of securities under sections 1707.01 to 2366
~~1707.45~~ 1707.50, inclusive, of the Revised Code, is contained in 2367
a registration statement filed with the securities and exchange 2368
commission of the United States and such registration statement 2369
is in effect, such required information may, with the consent of 2370
the division, be furnished by filing with the division a copy of 2371
such registration statement together with an affidavit of an 2372
interested party that it is in effect. 2373

Sec. 1707.23. Whenever it appears to the division of 2374
securities, from its files, upon complaint, or otherwise, that 2375
any person has engaged in, is engaged in, or is about to engage 2376
in any practice declared to be illegal or prohibited by this 2377
chapter or rules adopted under this chapter by the division, or 2378
defined as fraudulent in this chapter or rules adopted under 2379
this chapter by the division, or any other deceptive scheme or 2380
practice in connection with the sale of securities, or acting as 2381

a dealer, a salesperson, an investment adviser, investment 2382
adviser representative, bureau of workers' compensation chief 2383
investment officer, ~~or~~ state retirement system investment 2384
officer, or portal operator as defined in section 1707.05 of the 2385
Revised Code or when the division believes it to be in the best 2386
interests of the public and necessary for the protection of 2387
investors, the division may do any of the following: 2388

(A) Require any person to file with it, on such forms as 2389
it prescribes, an original or additional statement or report in 2390
writing, under oath or otherwise, as to any facts or 2391
circumstances concerning the issuance, sale, or offer for sale 2392
of securities within this state by the person, as to the 2393
person's acts or practices as a dealer, a salesperson, an 2394
investment adviser, investment adviser representative, bureau of 2395
workers' compensation chief investment officer, ~~or~~ state 2396
retirement system investment officer, or portal operator within 2397
this state, and as to other information as it deems material or 2398
relevant thereto; 2399

(B) Examine any investment adviser, investment adviser 2400
representative, state retirement system investment officer, 2401
bureau of workers' compensation chief investment officer, or any 2402
seller, dealer, salesperson, or issuer of any securities, or any 2403
portal operator, and any of their agents, employees, partners, 2404
officers, directors, members, or shareholders, wherever located, 2405
under oath; and examine and produce records, books, documents, 2406
accounts, and papers as the division deems material or relevant 2407
to the inquiry; 2408

(C) Require the attendance of witnesses, and the 2409
production of books, records, and papers, as are required either 2410
by the division or by any party to a hearing before the 2411

division, and for that purpose issue a subpoena for any witness, 2412
or a subpoena duces tecum to compel the production of any books, 2413
records, or papers. The subpoena shall be served by personal 2414
service or by certified mail, return receipt requested. If the 2415
subpoena is returned because of inability to deliver, or if no 2416
return is received within thirty days of the date of mailing, 2417
the subpoena may be served by ordinary mail. If no return of 2418
ordinary mail is received within thirty days after the date of 2419
mailing, service shall be deemed to have been made. If the 2420
subpoena is returned because of inability to deliver, the 2421
division may designate a person or persons to effect either 2422
personal or residence service upon the witness. The person 2423
designated to effect personal or residence service under this 2424
division may be the sheriff of the county in which the witness 2425
resides or may be found or any other duly designated person. The 2426
fees and mileage of the person serving the subpoena shall be the 2427
same as those allowed by the courts of common pleas in criminal 2428
cases, and shall be paid from the funds of the division. Fees 2429
and mileage for the witness shall be determined under section 2430
119.094 of the Revised Code, and shall be paid from the funds of 2431
the division upon request of the witness following the hearing. 2432

(D) Initiate criminal proceedings under section 1707.042 2433
or 1707.44 of the Revised Code or rules adopted under those 2434
sections by the division by laying before the prosecuting 2435
attorney of the proper county any evidence of criminality which 2436
comes to its knowledge; and in the event of the neglect or 2437
refusal of the prosecuting attorney to prosecute such 2438
violations, or at the request of the prosecuting attorney, the 2439
division shall submit the evidence to the attorney general, who 2440
may proceed in the prosecution with all the rights, privileges, 2441
and powers conferred by law on prosecuting attorneys, including 2442

the power to appear before grand juries and to interrogate 2443
witnesses before such grand juries. 2444

(E) Require any dealers immediately to furnish to the 2445
division copies of prospectuses, circulars, or advertisements 2446
respecting securities that they publish or generally distribute, 2447
or require any investment advisers immediately to furnish to the 2448
division copies of brochures, advertisements, publications, 2449
analyses, reports, or other writings that they publish or 2450
distribute; 2451

(F) Require any dealers to mail to the division, prior to 2452
sale, notices of intention to sell, in respect to all securities 2453
which are not exempt under section 1707.02 of the Revised Code, 2454
or which are sold in transactions not exempt under section 2455
1707.03 or 1707.04 of the Revised Code; 2456

(G) Issue and cause to be served by certified mail upon 2457
all persons affected an order requiring the person or persons to 2458
cease and desist from the acts or practices appearing to the 2459
division to constitute violations of this chapter or rules 2460
adopted under this chapter by the division. The order shall 2461
state specifically the section or sections of this chapter or 2462
the rule or rules adopted under this chapter by the division 2463
that appear to the division to have been violated and the facts 2464
constituting the violation. If after the issuance of the order 2465
it appears to the division that any person or persons affected 2466
by the order have engaged in any act or practice from which the 2467
person or persons shall have been required, by the order, to 2468
cease and desist, the director of commerce may apply to the 2469
court of common pleas of any county for, and upon proof of the 2470
validity of the order of the division, the delivery of the order 2471
to the person or persons affected, and of the illegality and the 2472

continuation of the acts or practices that are the subject of 2473
the order, the court may grant an injunction implementing the 2474
order of the division. 2475

(H) Issue and initiate contempt proceedings in this state 2476
regarding subpoenas and subpoenas duces tecum at the request of 2477
the securities administrator of another state, if it appears to 2478
the division that the activities for which the information is 2479
sought would violate this chapter if the activities had occurred 2480
in this state. 2481

(I) The remedies provided by this section are cumulative 2482
and concurrent with any other remedy provided in this chapter, 2483
and the exercise of one remedy does not preclude or require the 2484
exercise of any other remedy. 2485

Sec. 1707.24. In case any person fails to file any 2486
statement or report, to obey any subpoena, to give testimony, to 2487
answer questions, or to produce any books, records, or papers as 2488
required by the division of securities under sections 1707.01 to 2489
~~1707.45~~1707.50, inclusive, of the Revised Code, the court of 2490
common pleas of any county in the state, upon application made 2491
to it by the division and upon proof made to it by the division 2492
of such failure, may make an order awarding process of subpoena 2493
or subpoena duces tecum for such person to appear and testify 2494
before the division, and may order any person to give testimony 2495
and answer questions, and to produce books, records, or papers, 2496
as required by the division. Upon the filing of such order in 2497
the office of the clerk of the court of common pleas, said 2498
clerk, under the seal of said court, shall issue process of 2499
subpoena for such person to appear before the division at a time 2500
and place named in such subpoena, and thereafter from day to day 2501
until the examination of such person is completed. Such subpoena 2502

may contain a direction that such witness bring with ~~him~~ the 2503
witness to such examination any books, records, or papers 2504
mentioned in such subpoena. Said clerk shall also issue, under 2505
the seal of said court, such other orders, in reference to such 2506
examination, appearance, and production of books, records, or 2507
papers, as said court directs. If any person so summoned by 2508
subpoena fails to obey such subpoena, to give testimony, to 2509
answer questions as required, to produce any books, records, or 2510
papers so required, or to obey an order of the court, the court, 2511
on motion supported by proof, may order an attachment for 2512
contempt to be issued against the person charged with 2513
disobedience of any order or injunction issued by such court 2514
under sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50, inclusive, of the 2515
Revised Code. If such person is brought before the court by 2516
virtue of said attachment, and if upon a hearing such 2517
disobedience appears, such court may order such offender to be 2518
committed and kept in close custody. 2519

Sec. 1707.25. In case any person fails to file any 2520
statement or report required by sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 2521
1707.50 of the Revised Code, to obey any subpoena the issuance 2522
of which is provided for in those sections, or to produce books, 2523
records, or papers, give testimony, or answer questions, as 2524
required by those sections, the director of commerce may apply 2525
to a court of common pleas of any county for, and upon proof of 2526
such failure the court may grant, an injunction restraining the 2527
acting as an investment adviser, investment adviser 2528
representative, bureau of workers' compensation chief investment 2529
officer, or state retirement system investment officer, or the 2530
issuance, sale, or offer for sale of any securities by the 2531
person or by its agents, employees, partners, officers, 2532
directors, or shareholders, until such failure has been remedied 2533

and other relief as the facts may warrant has been had. Such 2534
injunctive relief is available in addition to the other remedies 2535
provided for in sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the 2536
Revised Code. 2537

Where the person refusing to comply with such order of 2538
court is an issuer of securities, the court may enjoin the sale 2539
by any dealer of any securities of the issuer, and the division 2540
of securities may revoke the qualification of the securities of 2541
the issuer, or suspend or revoke the sale of any securities of 2542
the issuer which have been registered by description, and such 2543
securities shall not thereafter be sold by any dealer until the 2544
order of the court or of the division is withdrawn. 2545

Sec. 1707.26. Whenever it appears to the division of 2546
securities, upon complaint or otherwise, that any person has 2547
engaged in, is engaging in, or is about to engage in, any 2548
deceptive, fraudulent, or manipulative act, practice, or 2549
transaction, in violation of sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 2550
of the Revised Code, the director of commerce may apply to a 2551
court of common pleas of any county in this state for, and upon 2552
proof of any of such offenses such court shall grant an 2553
injunction restraining such person and its agents, employees, 2554
partners, officers, directors, and shareholders from continuing, 2555
engaging in, or doing any acts in furtherance of, such acts, 2556
practices, or transactions, and may order such other equitable 2557
relief as the facts warrant. 2558

Sec. 1707.261. (A) If a court of common pleas grants an 2559
injunction pursuant to section 1707.26 of the Revised Code, 2560
after consultation with the attorney general the director of 2561
commerce may request that court to order the defendant or 2562
defendants that are subject to the injunction to make 2563

restitution or rescission to any purchaser or holder of 2564
securities damaged by the defendant's or defendants' violation 2565
of any provision of sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the 2566
Revised Code. 2567

(B) If the court of common pleas is satisfied with the 2568
sufficiency of the director's request for restitution or 2569
rescission under division (A) of this section and with the 2570
sufficiency of the proof of a substantial violation of any 2571
provision of sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised 2572
Code, or of the use of any act, practice, or transaction 2573
declared to be illegal or prohibited or defined as fraudulent by 2574
those sections or rules adopted under those sections by the 2575
division of securities, to the material prejudice of a purchaser 2576
or holder of securities, the court may order the defendant or 2577
defendants subject to the injunction to make restitution or 2578
rescission to any purchaser or holder of securities damaged by 2579
the defendant's or defendants' violation of sections 1707.01 to 2580
~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code. 2581

(C) A court order granting restitution or rescission based 2582
upon a request made pursuant to division (A) of this section 2583
shall meet the requirements of division (B) of this section and 2584
may not be based solely upon a final order issued by the 2585
division of securities pursuant to Chapter 119. of the Revised 2586
Code or upon an action to enforce a final order issued by the 2587
division pursuant to that chapter. Notwithstanding the foregoing 2588
provision, a request for restitution or rescission pursuant to 2589
division (A) of this section may concern the same acts, 2590
practices, or transactions that were, or may later be, the 2591
subject of a division of securities action for a violation of 2592
any provision of sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the 2593
Revised Code. If a request for restitution or rescission 2594

pursuant to division (A) of this section concerns the same acts, 2595
practices, or transactions that were the subject of a final 2596
order issued by the division of securities pursuant to Chapter 2597
119. of the Revised Code, the court shall review the request in 2598
accordance with division (B) of this section, and the standard 2599
of review in section 119.12 of the Revised Code shall not apply 2600
to the request. 2601

(D) No purchaser or holder of securities who is entitled 2602
to restitution or rescission under this section shall recover, 2603
pursuant to this section or any other proceeding, a total amount 2604
in excess of the person's purchase price for the securities sold 2605
in violation of sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the 2606
Revised Code. 2607

(E) (1) If a court of common pleas grants an injunction 2608
pursuant to section 1707.26 of the Revised Code against any 2609
state retirement system investment officer, after consultation 2610
with the attorney general, the director of commerce may request 2611
that court to order the state retirement system investment 2612
officer or officers that are subject to the injunction to make 2613
restitution to the state retirement system damaged by the state 2614
retirement system investment officer's or officers' violation of 2615
any provision of sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the 2616
Revised Code. 2617

(2) If the court of common pleas is satisfied with the 2618
sufficiency of the director's request for restitution under 2619
division (E) (1) of this section and with the sufficiency of the 2620
proof of a substantial violation of any provision of sections 2621
1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code, or of the use of 2622
any act, practice, or transaction declared to be illegal or 2623
prohibited or defined as fraudulent by those sections or rules 2624

adopted under those sections by the division of securities, to 2625
the material prejudice of a state retirement system, the court 2626
may order the state retirement system investment officer or 2627
officers subject to the injunction to make restitution to the 2628
state retirement system damaged by the state retirement system 2629
investment officer's or officers' violation of sections 1707.01 2630
to ~~1707.45-1707.50~~ of the Revised Code. A request for 2631
restitution pursuant to division (E)(1) of this section may 2632
concern the same acts, practices, or transactions that were, or 2633
may later be, the subject of a division of securities action for 2634
a violation of any provision of section 1707.01 to ~~1707.45-~~ 2635
1707.50 of the Revised Code. 2636

(F)(1) If a court of common pleas grants an injunction 2637
pursuant to section 1707.26 of the Revised Code against a bureau 2638
of workers' compensation chief investment officer, after 2639
consultation with the attorney general, the director of commerce 2640
may request that court to order the bureau of workers' 2641
compensation chief investment officer who is subject to the 2642
injunction to make restitution to the bureau of workers' 2643
compensation damaged by the bureau of workers' compensation 2644
chief investment officer's violation of any provision of 2645
sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45-1707.50~~ of the Revised Code. 2646

(2) If the court of common pleas is satisfied with the 2647
sufficiency of the director's request for restitution under 2648
division (F)(1) of this section and with the sufficiency of the 2649
proof of a substantial violation of any provision of sections 2650
1707.01 to ~~1707.45-1707.50~~ of the Revised Code, or of the use of 2651
any act, practice, or transaction declared to be illegal or 2652
prohibited or defined as fraudulent by those sections or rules 2653
adopted under those sections by the division of securities, to 2654
the material prejudice of the bureau of workers' compensation, 2655

the court may order the bureau of workers' compensation chief 2656
investment officer subject to the injunction to make restitution 2657
to the bureau of workers' compensation damaged by the bureau of 2658
workers' compensation chief investment officer's violation of 2659
sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code. A 2660
request for restitution pursuant to division (F)(1) of this 2661
section may concern the same acts, practices, or transactions 2662
that were, or may later be, the subject of a division of 2663
securities action for a violation of any provision of section 2664
1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code. 2665

Sec. 1707.27. If the court of common pleas is satisfied 2666
with the sufficiency of the application for a receivership, and 2667
of the sufficiency of the proof of substantial violation of 2668
sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code, or of 2669
the use of any act, practice, or transaction declared to be 2670
illegal or prohibited, or defined as fraudulent by those 2671
sections or rules adopted under those sections by the division 2672
of securities, to the material prejudice of a purchaser or 2673
holder of securities, or client of an investment adviser or 2674
investment adviser representative, the court may appoint a 2675
receiver, for any person so violating sections 1707.01 to 2676
~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code or rules adopted under those 2677
sections by the division, with power to sue for, collect, 2678
receive, and take into the receiver's possession all the books, 2679
records, and papers of the person and all rights, credits, 2680
property, and choses in action acquired by the person by means 2681
of any such act, practice, or transaction, and also all property 2682
with which the property has been mingled, if the property cannot 2683
be identified in kind because of the commingling, and with power 2684
to sell, convey, and assign the property, and to hold and 2685
dispose of the proceeds under the direction of the court of 2686

common pleas. The court shall have jurisdiction of all questions 2687
arising in the proceedings and may make orders and decrees 2688
therein as justice and equity require. 2689

Sec. 1707.28. No prosecution or action by the division of 2690
securities or the director of commerce for a violation of any 2691
provision of sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50 of the Revised 2692
Code shall bar any prosecution or action by the division of 2693
securities or the director of commerce, or be barred by any 2694
prosecution or other action, for the violation of any other 2695
provision of any of those sections or of any other statute; but 2696
prosecutions and actions by the division of securities or the 2697
director of commerce for a violation of any provision of 2698
sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50 of the Revised Code must be 2699
commenced within five years after the commission of the alleged 2700
violation. 2701

Sec. 1707.29. In any prosecution brought under sections 2702
1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50 of the Revised Code, except 2703
prosecutions brought for violation of division (A) of section 2704
1707.042 of the Revised Code, the accused shall be deemed to 2705
have had knowledge of any matter of fact, where in the exercise 2706
of reasonable diligence, ~~he~~ the accused should, prior to the 2707
alleged commission of the offense in question, have secured such 2708
knowledge. 2709

Sec. 1707.30. In any prosecution, action, or proceeding 2710
based upon sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50, inclusive, of the 2711
Revised Code, a certificate signed by the division of 2712
securities, showing the filing of or the failure to file any 2713
statement, description, or application required by such 2714
sections, shall constitute prima-facie evidence of such filing 2715
or of such failure to file, and shall be admissible in evidence 2716

in any action at law or in equity to enforce sections 1707.01 to 2717
~~1707.45~~1707.50, inclusive, of the Revised Code, or to prosecute 2718
violations of such sections. 2719

Sec. 1707.31. Copies of any statements and documents filed 2720
in the office of the division of securities and of any records 2721
of the division, if such copies are certified to by the 2722
division, shall be admissible in any prosecution, action, or 2723
proceeding based upon sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50, 2724
inclusive, of the Revised Code, to the same effect as the 2725
originals of such statements, documents, or records would be. 2726

Sec. 1707.32. If an issuer of securities is incorporated 2727
or organized to make any insurance named in Title XXXIX of the 2728
Revised Code, the superintendent of insurance shall, for all the 2729
purposes of sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50, inclusive, of 2730
the Revised Code, be substituted for the division of securities 2731
and the issuer and the beneficial owners of shares thereof shall 2732
be subject to section 3901.31 of the Revised Code. The 2733
superintendent of insurance shall have over any company 2734
disposing or attempting to dispose of any of its securities 2735
within this state the powers of regulation, supervision, and 2736
examination conferred on ~~him~~ the superintendent by law, with 2737
reference to companies licensed to transact the business of 2738
insurance within this state. 2739

No person shall, for the purpose of organizing or 2740
promoting any insurance company, or of assisting in the sale of 2741
the securities of any insurance company after its organization, 2742
dispose or offer to dispose, within this state, of any such 2743
securities, unless the contract of subscription or disposal is 2744
in writing and contains a provision substantially in the 2745
following language: 2746

No sum shall be used for commission, promotion, and 2747
organization expenses on account of any share of stock in this 2748
company in excess of _____ per cent of the amount 2749
actually paid upon separate subscriptions, and the remainder of 2750
such payment shall be invested as authorized by the law 2751
governing such company and shall be held by the organizers of 2752
such company before organization, and by its directors and 2753
officers after organization, as bailees for the subscriber, to 2754
be used only in the conduct of the business of such company 2755
after the company has been licensed and authorized for such 2756
business by proper authority. 2757

In lieu of "in excess of _____ per cent of the 2758
amount actually paid upon separate subscriptions," the language 2759
of such contract may be, "_____ dollars per share 2760
from every fully paid subscription"; and in lieu of "organizers" 2761
it may be "trustees" if such payments are to be held by 2762
trustees. 2763

Funds and securities held by such organizers, trustees, 2764
directors, or officers, as bailees, shall be deposited with a 2765
bank or trust company of this state, or invested as provided in 2766
sections 3925.05 and 3925.08 of the Revised Code, until such 2767
company has been licensed to transact the business of insurance 2768
in this state. 2769

The amount of such commission, promotion, and organization 2770
expenses shall in no case exceed fifteen per cent of the amount 2771
actually received upon the subscriptions; except that in the 2772
case of joint-stock life insurance companies and joint-stock 2773
insurance companies other than life, the amount of such 2774
commission, promotion, and organization expenses shall in no 2775
case exceed ten per cent of the amount actually received upon 2776

the subscriptions. 2777

Sec. 1707.34. (A) Sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50 of 2778
the Revised Code do not apply to the sale of warehouse receipts 2779
for intoxicating liquor to distillers, to rectifiers, or to any 2780
person engaged in the business of dealing in warehouse receipts. 2781

(B) Warehouse receipts for intoxicating liquor may be sold 2782
in this state in accord with and upon compliance with sections 2783
1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50 of the Revised Code. 2784

Sec. 1707.35. All securities which were "certificated" by 2785
the division of securities before July 22, 1929, are, if the 2786
"certification" remained unrevoked on such date, qualified for 2787
all purposes under sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50, 2788
inclusive, of the Revised Code. 2789

All securities authorized to be sold by reason of the 2790
filing of information relative thereto before July 22, 1929, 2791
shall for all purposes be deemed registered by description under 2792
such sections, but the division shall have the same power to 2793
require further information with respect to the further sale of 2794
such securities as with respect to the further sale of 2795
securities registered by description or by qualification under 2796
sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50, inclusive, of the Revised 2797
Code. 2798

Sec. 1707.38. The issuance or sale of any security in 2799
violation of sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50, inclusive, of 2800
the Revised Code, does not invalidate such security; but the 2801
rights of persons defrauded by any such issuance or sale shall 2802
not be impaired. 2803

Sec. 1707.39. When any securities have been sold without 2804
compliance with sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~1707.50 of the 2805

Revised Code, or any former law in force at the time of such 2806
sale, any interested person may apply in writing to the division 2807
of securities for the qualification of such securities under 2808
such sections. If it appears to the division that no person has 2809
been defrauded, prejudiced, or damaged by such noncompliance or 2810
sale and that no person will be defrauded, prejudiced, or 2811
damaged by such qualification, the division may permit such 2812
securities to be so qualified upon the payment of a fee of one 2813
hundred dollars plus a fee of one-fifth of one per cent of the 2814
aggregate price at which the securities have been sold in this 2815
state, which fee shall in no case be less than one hundred 2816
dollars nor more than two thousand dollars. In addition, the 2817
division may require the applicant to advance sufficient funds 2818
to pay the actual expenses of an examination or investigation by 2819
the division, whether to be conducted in this state or outside 2820
this state. An itemized statement of such expenses shall be 2821
furnished to the applicant. 2822

Such qualification shall estop the division from 2823
proceeding under division (D) of section 1707.23 of the Revised 2824
Code against anyone who has violated division (C) (1) of section 2825
1707.44 of the Revised Code for acts within the scope of the 2826
application, or from proceeding with administrative action 2827
pursuant to section 1707.13 of the Revised Code. 2828

Sec. 1707.391. When any securities have been sold in 2829
reliance upon division (Q), (W), (X), or (Y) of section 1707.03 2830
of the Revised Code, section 1707.08 of the Revised Code, or any 2831
other section of this chapter that the division of securities 2832
may specify by rule, but such reliance was improper because the 2833
required filings were not timely or properly made due to 2834
excusable neglect, upon the effective date of an application 2835
made to the division and payment of any applicable fee, if 2836

required and not already paid, and upon payment of a penalty fee 2837
equal to the greater of the fee or one hundred dollars, the sale 2838
of the securities shall be deemed exempt, qualified, or 2839
registered, as though timely and properly filed. The application 2840
shall become effective upon the expiration of fourteen days 2841
after the date of the filing in question if prior thereto the 2842
division did not give notice to the applicant that the 2843
application was denied based on a finding of lack of excusable 2844
neglect. The division shall promptly adopt and promulgate rules 2845
establishing provisions defining excusable neglect and otherwise 2846
establishing reasonable standards for determining excusable 2847
neglect. 2848

The effectiveness of an application under this section 2849
does not relieve anyone who has, other than for excusable 2850
neglect, violated sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the 2851
Revised Code, or any previous law in force at the time of sale, 2852
from prosecution thereunder. 2853

Sec. 1707.40. Except as provided in section 1707.261 of 2854
the Revised Code, sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the 2855
Revised Code create no new civil liabilities, and do not limit 2856
or restrict common law liabilities for deception or fraud other 2857
than as specified in sections 1707.042, 1707.043, 1707.41, 2858
1707.42, and 1707.43 of the Revised Code, and there is no civil 2859
liability for noncompliance with orders, requirements, rules, or 2860
regulations made by the division of securities under sections 2861
1707.19, 1707.20, 1707.201, and 1707.23 of the Revised Code. 2862

Sec. 1707.431. For purposes of this section, the following 2863
persons shall not be deemed to have effected, participated in, 2864
or aided the seller in any way in making, a sale or contract of 2865
sale in violation of sections 1707.01 to ~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the 2866

Revised Code: 2867

(A) Any attorney, accountant, or engineer whose 2868
performance is incidental to the practice of the person's 2869
profession; 2870

(B) Any person, other than an investment adviser, 2871
investment adviser representative, bureau of workers' 2872
compensation chief investment officer, or state retirement 2873
system investment officer, who brings any issuer together with 2874
any potential investor, without receiving, directly or 2875
indirectly, a commission, fee, or other remuneration based on 2876
the sale of any securities by the issuer to the investor. 2877
Remuneration received by the person solely for the purpose of 2878
offsetting the reasonable out-of-pocket costs incurred by the 2879
person shall not be deemed a commission, fee, or other 2880
remuneration. 2881

Any person claiming exemption under this division for a 2882
publicly advertised meeting shall file a notice with the 2883
division of securities indicating an intent to cause or hold 2884
such a meeting at least twenty-one days prior to the meeting. 2885
The division may, upon receipt of such notice, issue an order 2886
denying the availability of an exemption under this division not 2887
more than fourteen days after receipt of the notice based on a 2888
finding that the applicant is not entitled to the exemption. 2889
Notwithstanding the notice described in this section, a failure 2890
to file the notice does not create a presumption that a person 2891
was participating in or aiding in the making of a sale or 2892
contract of sale in violation of this chapter. 2893

(C) Any person whom the division exempts from this 2894
provision by rule. 2895

Sec. 1707.44. (A) (1) No person shall engage in any act or 2896
practice that violates division (A), (B), or (C) of section 2897
1707.14 of the Revised Code, and no salesperson shall sell 2898
securities in this state without being licensed pursuant to 2899
section 1707.16 of the Revised Code. 2900

(2) No person shall engage in any act or practice that 2901
violates division (A) of section 1707.141 or section 1707.161 of 2902
the Revised Code. 2903

(3) No person shall engage in any act or practice that 2904
violates section 1707.162 of the Revised Code. 2905

(4) No person shall engage in any act or practice that 2906
violates section 1707.164 of the Revised Code. 2907

(5) No person shall knowingly engage in any act or 2908
practice that violates division (A) of section 1707.054 or 2909
section 1707.055 of the Revised Code. 2910

(B) No person shall knowingly make or cause to be made any 2911
false representation concerning a material and relevant fact, in 2912
any oral statement or in any prospectus, circular, description, 2913
application, or written statement, for any of the following 2914
purposes: 2915

(1) Registering securities or transactions, or exempting 2916
securities or transactions from registration, under this 2917
chapter; 2918

(2) Securing the qualification of any securities under 2919
this chapter; 2920

(3) Procuring the licensing of any dealer, salesperson, 2921
investment adviser, investment adviser representative, bureau of 2922
workers' compensation chief investment officer, ~~or~~ state 2923

retirement system investment officer, or portal operator as 2924
defined in section 1707.05 of the Revised Code under this 2925
chapter; 2926

(4) Selling any securities in this state; 2927

(5) Advising for compensation, as to the value of 2928
securities or as to the advisability of investing in, 2929
purchasing, or selling securities; 2930

(6) Submitting a notice filing to the division under 2931
division (X) of section 1707.03 or section 1707.092 or 1707.141 2932
of the Revised Code. 2933

(C) No person shall knowingly sell, cause to be sold, 2934
offer for sale, or cause to be offered for sale, any security 2935
which comes under any of the following descriptions: 2936

(1) Is not exempt under section 1707.02 of the Revised 2937
Code, nor the subject matter of one of the transactions exempted 2938
in section 1707.03, 1707.04, or 1707.34 of the Revised Code, has 2939
not been registered by coordination or qualification, and is not 2940
the subject matter of a transaction that has been registered by 2941
description; 2942

(2) The prescribed fees for registering by description, by 2943
coordination, or by qualification have not been paid in respect 2944
to such security; 2945

(3) The person has been notified by the division, or has 2946
knowledge of the notice, that the right to buy, sell, or deal in 2947
such security has been suspended or revoked, or that the 2948
registration by description, by coordination, or by 2949
qualification under which it may be sold has been suspended or 2950
revoked; 2951

(4) The offer or sale is accompanied by a statement that 2952
the security offered or sold has been or is to be in any manner 2953
indorsed by the division. 2954

(D) No person who is an officer, director, or trustee of, 2955
or a dealer, or portal operator for, any issuer, and who knows 2956
such issuer to be insolvent in that the liabilities of the 2957
issuer exceed its assets, shall sell any securities of or for 2958
any such issuer, without disclosing the fact of the insolvency 2959
to the purchaser. 2960

(E) No person with intent to aid in the sale of any 2961
securities on behalf of the issuer, shall knowingly make any 2962
representation not authorized by such issuer or at material 2963
variance with statements and documents filed with the division 2964
by such issuer. 2965

(F) No person, with intent to deceive, shall sell, cause 2966
to be sold, offer for sale, or cause to be offered for sale, any 2967
securities of an insolvent issuer, with knowledge that such 2968
issuer is insolvent in that the liabilities of the issuer exceed 2969
its assets, taken at their fair market value. 2970

(G) No person in purchasing or selling securities shall 2971
knowingly engage in any act or practice that is, in this 2972
chapter, declared illegal, defined as fraudulent, or prohibited. 2973

(H) No licensed dealer shall refuse to buy from, sell to, 2974
or trade with any person because the person appears on a 2975
blacklist issued by, or is being boycotted by, any foreign 2976
corporate or governmental entity, nor sell any securities of or 2977
for any issuer who is known in relation to the issuance or sale 2978
of the securities to have engaged in such practices. 2979

(I) No dealer in securities, knowing that the dealer's 2980

liabilities exceed the reasonable value of the dealer's assets, 2981
shall accept money or securities, except in payment of or as 2982
security for an existing debt, from a customer who is ignorant 2983
of the dealer's insolvency, and thereby cause the customer to 2984
lose any part of the customer's securities or the value of those 2985
securities, by doing either of the following without the 2986
customer's consent: 2987

(1) Pledging, selling, or otherwise disposing of such 2988
securities, when the dealer has no lien on or any special 2989
property in such securities; 2990

(2) Pledging such securities for more than the amount due, 2991
or otherwise disposing of such securities for the dealer's own 2992
benefit, when the dealer has a lien or indebtedness on such 2993
securities. 2994

It is an affirmative defense to a charge under this 2995
division that, at the time the securities involved were pledged, 2996
sold, or disposed of, the dealer had in the dealer's possession 2997
or control, and available for delivery, securities of the same 2998
kinds and in amounts sufficient to satisfy all customers 2999
entitled to the securities, upon demand and tender of any amount 3000
due on the securities. 3001

(J) No person, with purpose to deceive, shall make, issue, 3002
publish, or cause to be made, issued, or published any statement 3003
or advertisement as to the value of securities, or as to alleged 3004
facts affecting the value of securities, or as to the financial 3005
condition of any issuer of securities, when the person knows 3006
that the statement or advertisement is false in any material 3007
respect. 3008

(K) No person, with purpose to deceive, shall make, 3009

record, or publish or cause to be made, recorded, or published, 3010
a report of any transaction in securities which is false in any 3011
material respect. 3012

(L) No dealer shall engage in any act that violates the 3013
provisions of section 15(c) or 15(g) of the "Securities Exchange 3014
Act of 1934," 48 Stat. 881, 15 U.S.C.A. 78o(c) or (g), or any 3015
rule or regulation promulgated by the securities and exchange 3016
commission thereunder. 3017

(M) (1) No investment adviser or investment adviser 3018
representative shall do any of the following: 3019

(a) Employ any device, scheme, or artifice to defraud any 3020
person; 3021

(b) Engage in any act, practice, or course of business 3022
that operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit upon any 3023
person; 3024

(c) In acting as principal for the investment adviser's or 3025
investment adviser representative's own account, knowingly sell 3026
any security to or purchase any security from a client, or in 3027
acting as salesperson for a person other than such client, 3028
knowingly effect any sale or purchase of any security for the 3029
account of such client, without disclosing to the client in 3030
writing before the completion of the transaction the capacity in 3031
which the investment adviser or investment adviser 3032
representative is acting and obtaining the consent of the client 3033
to the transaction. Division (M) (1) (c) of this section does not 3034
apply to any investment adviser registered with the securities 3035
and exchange commission under section 203 of the "Investment 3036
Advisers Act of 1940," 15 U.S.C. 80b-3, or to any transaction 3037
with a customer of a licensed dealer or salesperson if the 3038

licensed dealer or salesperson is not acting as an investment 3039
adviser or investment adviser representative in relation to the 3040
transaction. 3041

(d) Engage in any act, practice, or course of business 3042
that is fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative. The division of 3043
securities may adopt rules reasonably designed to prevent acts, 3044
practices, or courses of business that are fraudulent, 3045
deceptive, or manipulative. 3046

(2) No investment adviser or investment adviser 3047
representative licensed or required to be licensed under this 3048
chapter shall take or have custody of any securities or funds of 3049
any person, except as provided in rules adopted by the division. 3050

(3) In the solicitation of clients or prospective clients, 3051
no person shall make any untrue statement of a material fact or 3052
omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the 3053
statements made not misleading in light of the circumstances 3054
under which the statements were made. 3055

(N) No person knowingly shall influence, coerce, 3056
manipulate, or mislead any person engaged in the preparation, 3057
compilation, review, or audit of financial statements to be used 3058
in the purchase or sale of securities for the purpose of 3059
rendering the financial statements materially misleading. 3060

(O) No state retirement system investment officer shall do 3061
any of the following: 3062

(1) Employ any device, scheme, or artifice to defraud any 3063
state retirement system; 3064

(2) Engage in any act, practice, or course of business 3065
that operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit on any state 3066
retirement system; 3067

(3) Engage in any act, practice, or course of business 3068
that is fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative. The division of 3069
securities may adopt rules reasonably designed to prevent such 3070
acts, practices, or courses of business as are fraudulent, 3071
deceptive, or manipulative; 3072

(4) Knowingly fail to comply with any policy adopted 3073
regarding the officer established pursuant to section 145.094, 3074
742.104, 3307.043, 3309.043, or 5505.065 of the Revised Code. 3075

(P) No bureau of workers' compensation chief investment 3076
officer shall do any of the following: 3077

(1) Employ any device, scheme, or artifice to defraud the 3078
workers' compensation system; 3079

(2) Engage in any act, practice, or course of business 3080
that operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit on the 3081
workers' compensation system; 3082

(3) Engage in any act, practice, or course of business 3083
that is fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative. The division of 3084
securities may adopt rules reasonably designed to prevent such 3085
acts, practices, or courses of business as are fraudulent, 3086
deceptive, or manipulative; 3087

(4) Knowingly fail to comply with any policy adopted 3088
regarding the officer established pursuant to section 4123.441 3089
of the Revised Code. 3090

(Q) (1) No portal operator shall knowingly do any of the 3091
following: 3092

(a) Employ any device, scheme, or artifice to defraud; 3093

(b) Engage in any act, practice, or course of business 3094
that operates as a fraud or deceit; 3095

(c) Engage in any act, practice, or course of business 3096
that is fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative. 3097

(2) The division of securities may adopt rules reasonably 3098
designed to prevent such acts, practices, or courses of business 3099
that are fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative. 3100

Sec. 1707.50. (A) As used in this section, "violation" 3101
means a violation of any provision of this chapter in connection 3102
with the sale of securities under sections 1707.05 to 1707.058 3103
of the Revised Code where the filing is made pursuant to 3104
division (K) of section 1707.051 of the Revised Code and the 3105
securities are sold through an OhioInvests portal. 3106

(B) (1) If the division of securities finds, after notice 3107
and opportunity for a hearing in accordance with Chapter 119. of 3108
the Revised Code, that any person has committed a violation, the 3109
division may, in its discretion and in addition to or in lieu of 3110
any other remedy or sanction provided in this chapter, order the 3111
payment of an administrative penalty of up to one thousand 3112
dollars per violation, provided that the total penalty shall not 3113
exceed the total amount of the OhioInvests offering or offerings 3114
involved in the violation. 3115

(2) All administrative penalties collected by the division 3116
under division (B) (1) of this section shall be deposited into 3117
the state treasury to the credit of the division of securities 3118
investor education and enforcement expense fund created in 3119
section 1707.37 of the Revised Code. 3120

(C) (1) A purchaser may commence an individual or putative 3121
class action to seek recovery of the civil penalty provided for 3122
under division (C) (2) of this section for an alleged violation 3123
if all of the following requirements are met: 3124

(a) The purchaser or the purchaser's representative brings 3125
the action within two years after commission of the alleged 3126
violation or within two years after the purchaser discovered or 3127
should have discovered the ground for the violation, whichever 3128
is later. 3129

(b) Not later than ten days after the commencement of the 3130
action, the purchaser or purchaser's representative mails to the 3131
division, by certified mail, a file-stamped copy of the 3132
complaint that includes the case number assigned by the court. 3133

(c) Not later than ten days from a judgment becoming final 3134
and any subsequent appeals becoming final, the purchaser or 3135
purchaser's representative mails to the division, by certified 3136
mail, a file-stamped copy of the final judgment and appellate 3137
decisions. 3138

(2) The civil penalty provided for under this section 3139
shall be as follows: 3140

(a) One hundred dollars per violation, if at the time of 3141
the violation the total amount of money raised in the 3142
OhioInvests offering is less than twenty-five thousand dollars, 3143
provided that the total penalty shall not exceed the total 3144
amount of the OhioInvests offering or offerings involved in the 3145
violation. 3146

(b) Two hundred fifty dollars per violation, if at the 3147
time of the violation the total amount of money raised in the 3148
OhioInvests offering is twenty-five thousand dollars or more, 3149
provided that the total penalty shall not exceed the total 3150
amount of the OhioInvests offering or offerings involved in the 3151
violation. 3152

(3) In any civil action by a purchaser or purchaser's 3153

representative seeking recovery of a civil penalty under this 3154
section, a court may award a lesser amount than the amount 3155
specified in division (C) (2) of this section if, based on the 3156
facts and circumstances of the particular case, to do otherwise 3157
would result in an award that is unjust, arbitrary and 3158
oppressive, or confiscatory. 3159

(4) Civil penalties recovered by a purchaser or purchasers 3160
in accordance with this section shall be distributed as follows: 3161

(a) Twenty-five per cent to the state to be deposited into 3162
the state treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund and 3163
set aside for payment of debt service on outstanding bonds that 3164
are direct obligations of the state; 3165

(b) Seventy-five per cent to the purchaser, purchasers, or 3166
purchaser class. 3167

(5) Purchasers or purchaser classes that prevail in a 3168
civil action brought under this section shall be entitled to 3169
reasonable attorney's fees and costs in the action as determined 3170
by the court. 3171

(6) Nothing in division (C) of this section shall preclude 3172
a purchaser or purchaser's representative from also proceeding 3173
with a cause of action otherwise available under any other 3174
provision of this chapter or other theory of law. 3175

(D) No person shall knowingly engage in any act, practice, 3176
or course of business that would interfere with a purchaser's 3177
ability to bring an individual or putative class action pursuant 3178
to division (C) of this section. 3179

(E) Nothing in this section shall be construed to alter or 3180
limit the authority of the division under any other provision of 3181
this chapter, including but not limited to the ability of the 3182

division to investigate or prosecute any complaints or 3183
allegations under this chapter. Upon timely application, the 3184
division may intervene as of right on behalf of the state in any 3185
private action or appeal that is pending under this section. 3186

(F) The division may adopt rules in accordance with 3187
Chapter 119. of the Revised Code to implement the provisions of 3188
this section. 3189

Sec. 1707.99. Whoever commits any act described in 3190
division (A) of section 1707.042 or section 1707.44 of the 3191
Revised Code is guilty of a violation of sections 1707.01 to 3192
~~1707.45-1707.50~~ of the Revised Code and the following apply to 3193
the offender: 3194

(A) If the value of the funds or securities involved in 3195
the offense or the loss to the victim is less than one thousand 3196
dollars, the offender is guilty of a felony of the fifth degree, 3197
and the court may impose upon the offender an additional fine of 3198
not more than two thousand five hundred dollars. 3199

(B) If the value of the funds or securities involved in 3200
the offense or the loss to the victim is one thousand dollars or 3201
more but less than seven thousand five hundred dollars, the 3202
offender is guilty of a felony of the fourth degree, and the 3203
court may impose upon the offender an additional fine of not 3204
more than five thousand dollars. 3205

(C) If the value of the funds or securities involved in 3206
the offense or the loss to the victim is seven thousand five 3207
hundred dollars or more but less than thirty-seven thousand five 3208
hundred dollars, the offender is guilty of a felony of the third 3209
degree, and the court may impose upon the offender an additional 3210
fine of not more than ten thousand dollars. 3211

(D) If the value of the funds or securities involved in 3212
the offense or the loss to the victim is thirty-seven thousand 3213
five hundred dollars or more but less than one hundred fifty 3214
thousand dollars, the offender is guilty of a felony of the 3215
second degree, and the court may impose upon the offender an 3216
additional fine of not more than fifteen thousand dollars. 3217

(E) If the value of the funds or securities involved in 3218
the offense or the loss to the victim is one hundred fifty 3219
thousand dollars or more, the offender is guilty of a felony of 3220
the first degree, and the court may impose upon the offender an 3221
additional fine of not more than twenty thousand dollars. 3222

Sec. 1724.02. (A) In furtherance of the purposes set forth 3223
in section 1724.01 of the Revised Code, a community improvement 3224
corporation shall have the following powers: 3225

(1) (a) To borrow money for any of the purposes of the 3226
community improvement corporation by means of loans, lines of 3227
credit, or any other financial instruments or securities, 3228
including the issuance of its bonds, debentures, notes, or other 3229
evidences of indebtedness, whether secured or unsecured, and to 3230
secure the same by mortgage, pledge, deed of trust, or other 3231
lien on its property, franchises, rights, and privileges of 3232
every kind and nature or any part thereof or interest therein; 3233
and 3234

(b) If the community improvement corporation is a county 3235
land reutilization corporation, the corporation may request, by 3236
resolution: 3237

(i) That the board of county commissioners of the county 3238
served by the corporation pledge a specifically identified 3239
source or sources of revenue pursuant to division (C) of section 3240

307.78 of the Revised Code as security for such borrowing by the 3241
corporation; and 3242

(ii)(I) If the land subject to reutilization is located 3243
within an unincorporated area of the county, that the board of 3244
county commissioners issue notes under section 307.082 of the 3245
Revised Code for the purpose of constructing public 3246
infrastructure improvements and take other actions as the board 3247
determines are in the interest of the county and are authorized 3248
under sections 5709.78 to 5709.81 of the Revised Code or bonds 3249
or notes under section 5709.81 of the Revised Code for the 3250
refunding purposes set forth in that section; or 3251

(II) If the land subject to reutilization is located 3252
within the corporate boundaries of a municipal corporation, that 3253
the municipal corporation issue bonds for the purpose of 3254
constructing public infrastructure improvements and take such 3255
other actions as the municipal corporation determines are in its 3256
interest and are authorized under sections 5709.40 to 5709.43 of 3257
the Revised Code. 3258

(2) To make loans to any person, firm, partnership, 3259
corporation, joint stock company, association, or trust, and to 3260
establish and regulate the terms and conditions with respect to 3261
any such loans; provided that an economic development 3262
corporation shall not approve any application for a loan unless 3263
and until the person applying for said loan shows that the 3264
person has applied for the loan through ordinary banking or 3265
commercial channels and that the loan has been refused by at 3266
least one bank or other financial institution. Nothing in this 3267
division shall preclude a county land reutilization corporation 3268
from making revolving loans to community development 3269
corporations, private entities, or any person for the purposes 3270

contained in the corporation's plan under section 1724.10 of the Revised Code.

(3) To purchase, receive, hold, manage, lease, lease-purchase, or otherwise acquire and to sell, convey, transfer, lease, sublease, or otherwise dispose of real and personal property, together with such rights and privileges as may be incidental and appurtenant thereto and the use thereof, including but not restricted to, any real or personal property acquired by the community improvement corporation from time to time in the satisfaction of debts or enforcement of obligations, and to enter into contracts with third parties, including the federal government, the state, any political subdivision, or any other entity. A county land reutilization corporation shall not acquire an interest in real property if such acquisition causes the number of occupied real properties held by the corporation to exceed the greater of either fifty properties or twenty-five per cent of all real property held by the corporation for reutilization, reclamation, or rehabilitation. For the purposes of this division, "occupied real properties" includes all real properties that are not unoccupied as that term is defined in section 323.65 of the Revised Code.

(4) To acquire the good will, business, rights, real and personal property, and other assets, or any part thereof, or interest therein, of any persons, firms, partnerships, corporations, joint stock companies, associations, or trusts, and to assume, undertake, or pay the obligations, debts, and liabilities of any such person, firm, partnership, corporation, joint stock company, association, or trust; to acquire, reclaim, manage, or contract for the management of improved or unimproved and underutilized real estate for the purpose of constructing industrial plants, other business establishments, or housing

thereon, or causing the same to occur, for the purpose of 3302
assembling and enhancing utilization of the real estate, or for 3303
the purpose of disposing of such real estate to others in whole 3304
or in part for the construction of industrial plants, other 3305
business establishments, or housing; and to acquire, reclaim, 3306
manage, contract for the management of, construct or 3307
reconstruct, alter, repair, maintain, operate, sell, convey, 3308
transfer, lease, sublease, or otherwise dispose of industrial 3309
plants, business establishments, or housing. 3310

(5) To acquire, subscribe for, own, hold, sell, assign, 3311
transfer, mortgage, pledge, or otherwise dispose of the stock, 3312
shares, bonds, debentures, notes, or other securities and 3313
evidences of interest in, or indebtedness of, any person, firm, 3314
corporation, joint stock company, association, or trust, and 3315
while the owner or holder thereof, to exercise all the rights, 3316
powers, and privileges of ownership, including the right to vote 3317
therein, provided that no tax revenue, if any, received by a 3318
community improvement corporation shall be used for such 3319
acquisition or subscription. 3320

(6) To mortgage, pledge, or otherwise encumber any 3321
property acquired pursuant to the powers contained in division 3322
(A) (3), (4), or (5) of this section. 3323

(7) Nothing in this section shall limit the right of a 3324
community improvement corporation to become a member of or a 3325
stockholder in a corporation formed under Chapter 1726. of the 3326
Revised Code. 3327

(8) To serve as an agent for grant applications and for 3328
the administration of grants, or to make applications as 3329
principal for grants for county land reutilization corporations. 3330

(9) To exercise the powers enumerated under Chapter 5722. 3331
of the Revised Code on behalf of a county that organizes or 3332
contracts with a county land reutilization corporation. 3333

(10) To engage in code enforcement and nuisance abatement, 3334
including, but not limited to, cutting grass and weeds, boarding 3335
up vacant or abandoned structures, and demolishing condemned 3336
structures on properties that are subject to a delinquent tax or 3337
assessment lien, or property for which a municipal corporation 3338
or township has contracted with a county land reutilization 3339
corporation to provide code enforcement or nuisance abatement 3340
assistance. 3341

(11) To charge fees or exchange in-kind goods or services 3342
for services rendered to political subdivisions and other 3343
persons or entities for whom services are rendered. 3344

(12) To employ and provide compensation for an executive 3345
director who shall manage the operations of a county land 3346
reutilization corporation and employ others for the benefit of 3347
the corporation as approved and funded by the board of 3348
directors. No employee of the corporation is or shall be deemed 3349
to be an employee of the political subdivision for whose benefit 3350
the corporation is organized solely because the employee is 3351
employed by the corporation. 3352

(13) To purchase tax certificates at auction, negotiated 3353
sale, or from a third party who purchased and is a holder of one 3354
or more tax certificates issued pursuant to sections 5721.30 to 3355
5721.43 of the Revised Code. 3356

(14) To be assigned a mortgage on real property from a 3357
mortgagee in lieu of acquiring such real property subject to a 3358
mortgage. 3359

(15) To act as a portal operator for purposes of an 3360
OhioInvests offering under sections 1707.05 to 1707.058 of the 3361
Revised Code. 3362

(16) To do all acts and things necessary or convenient to 3363
carry out the purposes of section 1724.01 of the Revised Code 3364
and the powers especially created for a community improvement 3365
corporation in Chapter 1724. of the Revised Code, including, but 3366
not limited to, contracting with the federal government, the 3367
state or any political subdivision, a board of county 3368
commissioners pursuant to section 307.07 of the Revised Code, a 3369
county auditor pursuant to section 319.10 of the Revised Code, a 3370
county treasurer pursuant to section 321.49 of the Revised Code, 3371
and any other party, whether nonprofit or for-profit. An 3372
employee of a board of county commissioners, county auditor, or 3373
county treasurer who, pursuant to a contract entered into in 3374
accordance with section 307.07, 319.10, or 321.49 of the Revised 3375
Code, provides services to a county land reutilization 3376
corporation shall remain an employee of the county during the 3377
provision of those services. 3378

(B) The powers enumerated in this chapter shall not be 3379
construed to limit the general powers of a community improvement 3380
corporation. The powers granted under this chapter are in 3381
addition to those powers granted by any other chapter of the 3382
Revised Code, but, as to a county land reutilization 3383
corporation, shall be used only for the purposes enumerated 3384
under division (B) (2) of section 1724.01 of the Revised Code. 3385

(C) Ownership of real property by an economic development 3386
corporation does not constitute public ownership unless the 3387
economic development corporation has applied for and been 3388
granted a tax exemption for the property under section 5709.08 3389

of the Revised Code. 3390

Sec. 3307.152. (A) As used in this section and in section 3391
3307.154 of the Revised Code: 3392

(1) "Agent" means a dealer, as defined in section 1707.01 3393
of the Revised Code, who is licensed under sections 1707.01 to 3394
~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code or under comparable laws of 3395
another state or of the United States. 3396

(2) "Minority business enterprise" has the same meaning as 3397
in section 122.71 of the Revised Code. 3398

(3) "Ohio-qualified agent" means an agent designated as 3399
such by the state teachers retirement board. 3400

(4) "Ohio-qualified investment manager" means an 3401
investment manager designated as such by the state teachers 3402
retirement board. 3403

(5) "Principal place of business" means an office in which 3404
the agent regularly provides securities or investment advisory 3405
services and solicits, meets with, or otherwise communicates 3406
with clients. 3407

(B) The state teachers retirement board shall, for the 3408
purposes of this section, designate an agent as an Ohio- 3409
qualified agent if the agent meets all of the following 3410
requirements: 3411

(1) The agent is subject to taxation under Chapter 5725., 3412
5726., 5733., 5747., or 5751. of the Revised Code. 3413

(2) The agent is authorized to conduct business in this 3414
state. 3415

(3) The agent maintains a principal place of business in 3416

this state and employs at least five residents of this state. 3417

(C) The state teachers retirement board shall adopt and 3418
implement a written policy to establish criteria and procedures 3419
used to select agents to execute securities transactions on 3420
behalf of the retirement system. The policy shall address each 3421
of the following: 3422

(1) Commissions charged by the agent, both in the 3423
aggregate and on a per share basis; 3424

(2) The execution speed and trade settlement capabilities 3425
of the agent; 3426

(3) The responsiveness, reliability, and integrity of the 3427
agent; 3428

(4) The nature and value of research provided by the 3429
agent; 3430

(5) Any special capabilities of the agent. 3431

(D) (1) The board shall, at least annually, establish a 3432
policy with the goal to increase utilization by the board of 3433
Ohio-qualified agents for the execution of domestic equity and 3434
fixed income trades on behalf of the retirement system, when an 3435
Ohio-qualified agent offers quality, services, and safety 3436
comparable to other agents otherwise available to the board and 3437
meets the criteria established under division (C) of this 3438
section. 3439

(2) The board shall review, at least annually, the 3440
performance of the agents that execute securities transactions 3441
on behalf of the board. 3442

(3) The board shall determine whether an agent is an Ohio- 3443
qualified agent, meets the criteria established by the board 3444

pursuant to division (C) of this section, and offers quality, 3445
services, and safety comparable to other agents otherwise 3446
available to the board. The board's determination shall be 3447
final. 3448

Sec. 3309.157. (A) As used in this section and in section 3449
3309.159 of the Revised Code: 3450

(1) "Agent" means a dealer, as defined in section 1707.01 3451
of the Revised Code, who is licensed under sections 1707.01 to 3452
~~1707.45~~ 1707.50 of the Revised Code or under comparable laws of 3453
another state or of the United States. 3454

(2) "Minority business enterprise" has the same meaning as 3455
in section 122.71 of the Revised Code. 3456

(3) "Ohio-qualified agent" means an agent designated as 3457
such by the school employees retirement board. 3458

(4) "Ohio-qualified investment manager" means an 3459
investment manager designated as such by the school employees 3460
retirement board. 3461

(5) "Principal place of business" means an office in which 3462
the agent regularly provides securities or investment advisory 3463
services and solicits, meets with, or otherwise communicates 3464
with clients. 3465

(B) The school employees retirement board shall, for the 3466
purposes of this section, designate an agent as an Ohio- 3467
qualified agent if the agent meets all of the following 3468
requirements: 3469

(1) The agent is subject to taxation under Chapter 5725., 3470
5726., 5733., 5747., or 5751. of the Revised Code. 3471

(2) The agent is authorized to conduct business in this 3472

state. 3473

(3) The agent maintains a principal place of business in 3474
this state and employs at least five residents of this state. 3475

(C) The school employees retirement board shall adopt and 3476
implement a written policy to establish criteria and procedures 3477
used to select agents to execute securities transactions on 3478
behalf of the retirement system. The policy shall address each 3479
of the following: 3480

(1) Commissions charged by the agent, both in the 3481
aggregate and on a per share basis; 3482

(2) The execution speed and trade settlement capabilities 3483
of the agent; 3484

(3) The responsiveness, reliability, and integrity of the 3485
agent; 3486

(4) The nature and value of research provided by the 3487
agent; 3488

(5) Any special capabilities of the agent. 3489

(D) (1) The board shall, at least annually, establish a 3490
policy with the goal to increase utilization by the board of 3491
Ohio-qualified agents for the execution of domestic equity and 3492
fixed income trades on behalf of the retirement system, when an 3493
Ohio-qualified agent offers quality, services, and safety 3494
comparable to other agents otherwise available to the board and 3495
meets the criteria established under division (C) of this 3496
section. 3497

(2) The board shall review, at least annually, the 3498
performance of the agents that execute securities transactions 3499
on behalf of the board. 3500

(3) The board shall determine whether an agent is an Ohio- 3501
qualified agent, meets the criteria established by the board 3502
pursuant to division (C) of this section, and offers quality, 3503
services, and safety comparable to other agents otherwise 3504
available to the board. The board's determination shall be 3505
final. 3506

Sec. 4582.06. (A) A port authority created in accordance 3507
with section 4582.02 of the Revised Code may: 3508

(1) Acquire, construct, furnish, equip, maintain, repair, 3509
sell, exchange, lease to or from, lease with an option to 3510
purchase, convey other interests in, or operate real or personal 3511
property, or any combination thereof, related to, useful for, or 3512
in furtherance of any authorized purpose, and make charges for 3513
the use of any port authority facility, which shall be not less 3514
than the charges established for the same services furnished by 3515
a public utility or common carrier in the jurisdiction of the 3516
particular port authority; 3517

(2) Straighten, deepen, and improve any canal, channel, 3518
river, stream, or other water course or way that may be 3519
necessary or proper in the development of the facilities of the 3520
port authority; 3521

(3) Issue bonds or notes for the acquisition, 3522
construction, furnishing, or equipping of any real or personal 3523
property, or any combination thereof, related to, useful for, or 3524
in furtherance of any authorized purpose, in compliance with 3525
Chapter 133. of the Revised Code, except that the bonds or notes 3526
only may be issued pursuant to a vote of the electors residing 3527
within the territory of the port authority. The net indebtedness 3528
incurred by a port authority shall never exceed two per cent of 3529
the total value of all property within the territory comprising 3530

the authority as listed and assessed for taxation. 3531

(4) By resolution of its board of directors, issue revenue 3532
bonds beyond the limit of bonded indebtedness provided by law, 3533
for the acquisition, construction, furnishing, or equipping of 3534
any real or personal property, or any combination thereof, 3535
related to, useful for, or in furtherance of any authorized 3536
purpose, including all costs in connection with or incidental 3537
thereto. 3538

The revenue bonds of the port authority shall be secured 3539
only by a pledge of and a lien on the revenues of the port 3540
authority derived from those loan payments, rentals, fees, 3541
charges, or other revenues that are designated in the 3542
resolution, including, but not limited to, any property to be 3543
acquired, constructed, furnished, or equipped with the proceeds 3544
of the bond issue, after provision only for the reasonable cost 3545
of operating, maintaining, and repairing the property of the 3546
port authority so designated. The bonds may further be secured 3547
by the covenant of the port authority to maintain rates or 3548
charges that will produce revenues sufficient to meet the costs 3549
of operating, maintaining, and repairing such property and to 3550
meet the interest and principal requirements of the bonds and to 3551
establish and maintain reserves for the foregoing purposes. The 3552
board of directors, by resolution, may provide for the issuance 3553
of additional revenue bonds from time to time, to be secured 3554
equally and ratably, without preference, priority, or 3555
distinction, with outstanding revenue bonds, but subject to the 3556
terms and limitations of any trust agreement described in this 3557
section, and of any resolution authorizing bonds then 3558
outstanding. The board of directors, by resolution, may 3559
designate additional property of the port authority, the 3560
revenues of which shall be pledged and be subject to a lien for 3561

the payment of the debt charges on revenue bonds theretofore 3562
authorized by resolution of the board of directors, to the same 3563
extent as the revenues above described. 3564

In the discretion of the board of directors, the revenue 3565
bonds of the port authority may be secured by a trust agreement 3566
between the board of directors on behalf of the port authority 3567
and a corporate trustee, that may be any trust company or bank 3568
having powers of a trust company, within or without the state. 3569

The trust agreement may provide for the pledge or 3570
assignment of the revenues to be received, but shall not pledge 3571
the general credit and taxing power of the port authority. A 3572
trust agreement securing revenue bonds issued to acquire, 3573
construct, furnish, or equip real property, plants, factories, 3574
offices, and other structures and facilities for authorized 3575
purposes consistent with Section 13 or 16 of Article VIII, Ohio 3576
Constitution, may mortgage the real or personal property, or a 3577
combination thereof, to be acquired, constructed, furnished, or 3578
equipped from the proceeds of such revenue bonds, as further 3579
security for the bonds. The trust agreement or the resolution 3580
providing for the issuance of revenue bonds may set forth the 3581
rights and remedies of the bondholders and trustee, and may 3582
contain other provisions for protecting and enforcing their 3583
rights and remedies that are determined in the discretion of the 3584
board of directors to be reasonable and proper. The agreement or 3585
resolution may provide for the custody, investment, and 3586
disbursement of all moneys derived from the sale of such bonds, 3587
or from the revenues of the port authority, other than those 3588
moneys received from taxes levied pursuant to section 4582.14 of 3589
the Revised Code, and may provide for the deposit of such funds 3590
without regard to section 4582.15 of the Revised Code. 3591

All bonds issued under authority of this chapter, 3592
regardless of form or terms and regardless of any other law to 3593
the contrary, shall have all qualities and incidents of 3594
negotiable instruments, subject to provisions for registration, 3595
and may be issued in coupon, fully registered, or other form, or 3596
any combination thereof, as the board of directors determines. 3597
Provision may be made for the registration of any coupon bonds 3598
as to principal alone or as to both principal and interest, and 3599
for the conversion into coupon bonds of any fully registered 3600
bonds or bonds registered as to both principal and interest. 3601

The revenue bonds shall bear interest at such rate or 3602
rates, shall bear such date or dates, and shall mature within 3603
forty-five years following the date of issuance and in such 3604
amount, at such time or times, and in such number of 3605
installments, as may be provided in or pursuant to the 3606
resolution authorizing their issuance. The final maturity of any 3607
original issue of revenue bonds shall not be later than forty- 3608
five years from their date of issue. Such resolution also shall 3609
provide for the execution of the bonds, which may be by 3610
facsimile signatures unless prohibited by the resolution, and 3611
the manner of sale of the bonds. The resolution shall provide 3612
for, or provide for the determination of, any other terms and 3613
conditions relative to the issuance, sale, and retirement of the 3614
bonds that the board of directors in its discretion determines 3615
to be reasonable and proper. 3616

Whenever a port authority considers it expedient, it may 3617
issue renewal notes and refund any bonds, whether the bonds to 3618
be refunded have or have not matured. The final maturity of any 3619
notes, including any renewal notes, shall not be later than five 3620
years from the date of issue of the original issue of notes. The 3621
final maturity of any refunding bonds shall not be later than 3622

the later of forty-five years from the date of issue of the 3623
original issue of bonds. The refunding bonds shall be sold and 3624
the proceeds applied to the purchase, redemption, or payment of 3625
the bonds to be refunded and the costs of issuance of the 3626
refunding bonds. The bonds and notes issued under this chapter, 3627
their transfer, and the income therefrom, shall at all times be 3628
free from taxation within the state. 3629

(5) Do any of the following, in regard to any interests in 3630
any real or personal property, or any combination thereof, 3631
including, without limitation, machinery, equipment, plants, 3632
factories, offices, and other structures and facilities related 3633
to, useful for, or in furtherance of any authorized purpose, for 3634
such consideration and in such manner, consistent with Article 3635
VIII, Ohio Constitution, as the board in its sole discretion may 3636
determine: 3637

(a) Loan moneys to any person or governmental entity for 3638
the acquisition, construction, furnishing, and equipping of the 3639
property; 3640

(b) Acquire, construct, maintain, repair, furnish, and 3641
equip the property; 3642

(c) Sell to, exchange with, lease, convey other interests 3643
in, or lease with an option to purchase the same or any lesser 3644
interest in the property to the same or any other person or 3645
governmental entity; 3646

(d) Guarantee the obligations of any person or 3647
governmental entity. 3648

A port authority may accept and hold as consideration for 3649
the conveyance of property or any interest therein such property 3650
or interests therein as the board in its discretion may 3651

determine, notwithstanding any restrictions that apply to the 3652
investment of funds by a port authority. 3653

(6) Construct, maintain, repair, furnish, equip, sell, 3654
exchange, lease, or lease with an option to purchase, any 3655
property that it is authorized to acquire. A port authority that 3656
is subject to this section also may operate any property in 3657
connection with transportation, recreational, governmental 3658
operations, or cultural activities. 3659

(a) Any purchase, exchange, sale, lease, lease with an 3660
option to purchase, conveyance of other interests in, or other 3661
contract with a person or governmental entity that pertains to 3662
the acquisition, construction, maintenance, repair, furnishing, 3663
equipping, or operation of any real or personal property, or any 3664
combination thereof, related to, useful for, or in furtherance 3665
of an activity contemplated by Section 13 or 16 of Article VIII, 3666
Ohio Constitution, shall be made in such manner and subject to 3667
such terms and conditions as may be determined by the board of 3668
directors in its discretion. 3669

(b) Division (A)(6)(a) of this section applies to all 3670
contracts that are subject to the division, notwithstanding any 3671
other provision of law that might otherwise apply, including, 3672
without limitation, any requirement of notice, any requirement 3673
of competitive bidding or selection, or any requirement for the 3674
provision of security. 3675

(c) Divisions (A)(6)(a) and (b) of this section do not 3676
apply to either of the following: 3677

(i) Any contract secured by or to be paid from moneys 3678
raised by taxation or the proceeds of obligations secured by a 3679
pledge of moneys raised by taxation; 3680

(ii) Any contract secured exclusively by or to be paid 3681
exclusively from the general revenues of the port authority. For 3682
the purposes of this section, any revenues derived by the port 3683
authority under a lease or other agreement that, by its terms, 3684
contemplates the use of amounts payable under the agreement 3685
either to pay the costs of the improvement that is the subject 3686
of the contract or to secure obligations of the port authority 3687
issued to finance costs of such improvement, are excluded from 3688
general revenues. 3689

(7) Apply to the proper authorities of the United States 3690
pursuant to appropriate law for the right to establish, operate, 3691
and maintain foreign trade zones and to establish, operate, and 3692
maintain foreign trade zones; and to acquire land or property 3693
therefor, in a manner consistent with section 4582.17 of the 3694
Revised Code; 3695

(8) Exercise the right of eminent domain to appropriate 3696
any land, rights, rights-of-way, franchises, easements, or other 3697
property, necessary or proper for any authorized purpose, 3698
pursuant to the procedure provided in sections 163.01 to 163.22 3699
of the Revised Code, if funds equal to the appraised value of 3700
the property to be acquired as a result of such proceedings are 3701
available for that purpose, except that nothing contained in 3702
sections 4582.01 to 4582.20 of the Revised Code shall authorize 3703
a port authority to take or disturb property or facilities 3704
belonging to any agency or political subdivision of this state, 3705
public utility, or common carrier, which property or facilities 3706
are necessary and convenient in the operation of the agency or 3707
political subdivision, public utility, or common carrier, unless 3708
provision is made for the restoration, relocation, or 3709
duplication of the property or facilities, or upon the election 3710
of the agency or political subdivision, public utility, or 3711

common carrier, for the payment of compensation, if any, at the 3712
sole cost of the port authority, provided that: 3713

(a) If any restoration or duplication proposed to be made 3714
pursuant to this section involves a relocation of such property 3715
or facilities, the new facilities and location shall be of at 3716
least comparable utilitarian value and effectiveness, and the 3717
relocation shall not impair the ability of the public utility or 3718
common carrier to compete in its original area of operation. 3719

(b) If any restoration or duplication made pursuant to 3720
this section involves a relocation of such property or 3721
facilities, the port authority shall acquire no interest or 3722
right in or to the appropriated property or facilities, except 3723
as provided in division (A) (11) of this section, until the 3724
relocated property or facilities are available for use and until 3725
marketable title thereto has been transferred to the public 3726
utility or common carrier. 3727

(c) Provisions for restoration or duplication shall be 3728
described in detail in the resolution for appropriation passed 3729
by the port authority. 3730

(9) Enjoy and possess the same rights, privileges, and 3731
powers granted municipal corporations under sections 721.04 to 3732
721.11 of the Revised Code; 3733

(10) Maintain such funds as it considers necessary; 3734

(11) Direct its agents or employees, when properly 3735
identified in writing, and after at least five days' written 3736
notice, to enter upon lands within the confines of its 3737
jurisdiction in order to make surveys and examinations 3738
preliminary to location and construction of works for the 3739
purposes of the port authority, without liability of the port 3740

authority or its agents or employees except for actual damage 3741
done; 3742

(12) Sell, lease, or convey other interests in real and 3743
personal property and grant easements or rights-of-way over 3744
property of the port authority. The board of directors shall 3745
specify the consideration and any terms thereof for the sale, 3746
lease, or conveyance of other interests in real and personal 3747
property. Any determinations made by the board of directors 3748
under this division shall be conclusive. The sale, lease, or 3749
conveyance may be made without advertising and the receipt of 3750
bids. 3751

(13) Promote, advertise, and publicize the port authority 3752
facilities and its authorized purposes, provide information to 3753
persons with an interest in transportation and other port 3754
authority activities, and appear before rate-making authorities 3755
to represent and promote the interests of the port authority and 3756
its authorized purposes; 3757

(14) Adopt rules, not in conflict with general law, 3758
governing the use of and the safeguarding of its property, 3759
grounds, buildings, equipment, and facilities, safeguarding 3760
persons and their property located on or in port authority 3761
property, and governing the conduct of its employees and the 3762
public, in order to promote the public safety and convenience in 3763
and about its terminals and grounds, and to maintain order. Any 3764
such regulation shall be posted at no less than five public 3765
places in the port authority, as determined by the board of 3766
directors, for a period of not fewer than fifteen days, and 3767
shall be available for public inspection at the principal office 3768
of the port authority during regular business hours. No person 3769
shall violate any lawful regulation adopted and posted as 3770

provided in this division. 3771

(15) Establish and administer one or more payment card 3772
programs for purposes of paying expenses related to port 3773
authority business. Any obligation incurred as a result of the 3774
use of such a payment card shall be paid from port authority 3775
funds. 3776

(16) Act as a portal operator for purposes of an 3777
OhioInvests offering under sections 1707.05 to 1707.058 of the 3778
Revised Code; 3779

(17) Do all acts necessary or appropriate to carry out its 3780
authorized purposes. The port authority shall have the powers 3781
and rights granted to other subdivisions under section 9.20 of 3782
the Revised Code. 3783

(B) Any instrument by which real property is acquired 3784
pursuant to this section shall identify the agency of the state 3785
that has the use and benefit of the real property as specified 3786
in section 5301.012 of the Revised Code. 3787

(C) Whoever violates division (A) (14) of this section is 3788
guilty of a minor misdemeanor. 3789

Sec. 4582.31. (A) A port authority created in accordance 3790
with section 4582.22 of the Revised Code may: 3791

(1) Adopt bylaws for the regulation of its affairs and the 3792
conduct of its business; 3793

(2) Adopt an official seal; 3794

(3) Maintain a principal office within its jurisdiction, 3795
and maintain such branch offices as it may require; 3796

(4) Acquire, construct, furnish, equip, maintain, repair, 3797

sell, exchange, lease to or from, or lease with an option to 3798
purchase, convey other interests in real or personal property, 3799
or any combination thereof, related to, useful for, or in 3800
furtherance of any authorized purpose and operate any property 3801
in connection with transportation, recreational, governmental 3802
operations, or cultural activities; 3803

(5) Straighten, deepen, and improve any channel, river, 3804
stream, or other water course or way which may be necessary or 3805
proper in the development of the facilities of a port authority; 3806

(6) Make available the use or services of any port 3807
authority facility to one or more persons, one or more 3808
governmental agencies, or any combination thereof; 3809

(7) Issue bonds or notes for the acquisition, 3810
construction, furnishing, or equipping of any port authority 3811
facility or other permanent improvement that a port authority is 3812
authorized to acquire, construct, furnish, or equip, in 3813
compliance with Chapter 133. of the Revised Code, except that 3814
such bonds or notes may only be issued pursuant to a vote of the 3815
electors residing within the area of jurisdiction of the port 3816
authority. The net indebtedness incurred by a port authority 3817
shall never exceed two per cent of the total value of all 3818
property within the territory comprising the port authority as 3819
listed and assessed for taxation. 3820

(8) Issue port authority revenue bonds beyond the limit of 3821
bonded indebtedness provided by law, payable solely from 3822
revenues as provided in section 4582.48 of the Revised Code, for 3823
the purpose of providing funds to pay the costs of any port 3824
authority facility or facilities or parts thereof; 3825

(9) Apply to the proper authorities of the United States 3826

pursuant to appropriate law for the right to establish, operate, 3827
and maintain foreign trade zones and establish, operate, and 3828
maintain foreign trade zones and to acquire, exchange, sell, 3829
lease to or from, lease with an option to purchase, or operate 3830
facilities, land, or property therefor in accordance with the 3831
"Foreign Trade Zones Act," 48 Stat. 998 (1934), 19 U.S.C. 81a to 3832
81u; 3833

(10) Enjoy and possess the same rights, privileges, and 3834
powers granted municipal corporations under sections 721.04 to 3835
721.11 of the Revised Code; 3836

(11) Maintain such funds as it considers necessary; 3837

(12) Direct its agents or employees, when properly 3838
identified in writing, and after at least five days' written 3839
notice, to enter upon lands within the confines of its 3840
jurisdiction in order to make surveys and examinations 3841
preliminary to location and construction of works for the 3842
purposes of the port authority, without liability of the port 3843
authority or its agents or employees except for actual damage 3844
done; 3845

(13) Promote, advertise, and publicize the port authority 3846
and its facilities; provide information to shippers and other 3847
commercial interests; and appear before rate-making authorities 3848
to represent and promote the interests of the port authority; 3849

(14) Adopt rules, not in conflict with general law, it 3850
finds necessary or incidental to the performance of its duties 3851
and the execution of its powers under sections 4582.21 to 3852
4582.54 of the Revised Code. Any such rule shall be posted at no 3853
less than five public places in the port authority, as 3854
determined by the board of directors, for a period of not fewer 3855

than fifteen days, and shall be available for public inspection 3856
at the principal office of the port authority during regular 3857
business hours. No person shall violate any lawful rule adopted 3858
and posted as provided in this division. 3859

(15) Do any of the following, in regard to any interests 3860
in any real or personal property, or any combination thereof, 3861
including, without limitation, machinery, equipment, plants, 3862
factories, offices, and other structures and facilities related 3863
to, useful for, or in furtherance of any authorized purpose, for 3864
such consideration and in such manner, consistent with Article 3865
VIII of the Ohio Constitution, as the board in its sole 3866
discretion may determine: 3867

(a) Loan moneys to any person or governmental entity for 3868
the acquisition, construction, furnishing, and equipping of the 3869
property; 3870

(b) Acquire, construct, maintain, repair, furnish, and 3871
equip the property; 3872

(c) Sell to, exchange with, lease, convey other interests 3873
in, or lease with an option to purchase the same or any lesser 3874
interest in the property to the same or any other person or 3875
governmental entity; 3876

(d) Guarantee the obligations of any person or 3877
governmental entity. 3878

A port authority may accept and hold as consideration for 3879
the conveyance of property or any interest therein such property 3880
or interests therein as the board in its discretion may 3881
determine, notwithstanding any restrictions that apply to the 3882
investment of funds by a port authority. 3883

(16) Sell, lease, or convey other interests in real and 3884

personal property, and grant easements or rights-of-way over 3885
property of the port authority. The board of directors shall 3886
specify the consideration and any terms for the sale, lease, or 3887
conveyance of other interests in real and personal property. Any 3888
determination made by the board under this division shall be 3889
conclusive. The sale, lease, or conveyance may be made without 3890
advertising and the receipt of bids. 3891

(17) Exercise the right of eminent domain to appropriate 3892
any land, rights, rights-of-way, franchises, easements, or other 3893
property, necessary or proper for any authorized purpose, 3894
pursuant to the procedure provided in sections 163.01 to 163.22 3895
of the Revised Code, if funds equal to the appraised value of 3896
the property to be acquired as a result of such proceedings are 3897
available for that purpose. However, nothing contained in 3898
sections 4582.201 to 4582.59 of the Revised Code shall authorize 3899
a port authority to take or disturb property or facilities 3900
belonging to any agency or political subdivision of this state, 3901
public utility, cable operator, or common carrier, which 3902
property or facilities are necessary and convenient in the 3903
operation of the agency or political subdivision, public 3904
utility, cable operator, or common carrier, unless provision is 3905
made for the restoration, relocation, or duplication of such 3906
property or facilities, or upon the election of the agency or 3907
political subdivision, public utility, cable operator, or common 3908
carrier, for the payment of compensation, if any, at the sole 3909
cost of the port authority, provided that: 3910

(a) If any restoration or duplication proposed to be made 3911
under this section involves a relocation of the property or 3912
facilities, the new facilities and location shall be of at least 3913
comparable utilitarian value and effectiveness and shall not 3914
impair the ability of the public utility, cable operator, or 3915

common carrier to compete in its original area of operation; 3916

(b) If any restoration or duplication made under this 3917
section involves a relocation of the property or facilities, the 3918
port authority shall acquire no interest or right in or to the 3919
appropriated property or facilities, except as provided in 3920
division (A) (15) of this section, until the relocated property 3921
or facilities are available for use and until marketable title 3922
thereto has been transferred to the public utility, cable 3923
operator, or common carrier. 3924

As used in division (A) (17) of this section, "cable 3925
operator" has the same meaning as in the "Cable Communications 3926
Policy Act of 1984," Pub. L. No. 98-549, 98 Stat. 2780, 47 3927
U.S.C. 522, as amended by the "Telecommunications Act of 1996," 3928
Pub. L. No. 104-104, 110 Stat. 56. 3929

(18) (a) Make and enter into all contracts and agreements 3930
and execute all instruments necessary or incidental to the 3931
performance of its duties and the execution of its powers under 3932
sections 4582.21 to 4582.59 of the Revised Code. 3933

(b) Except as provided in division (A) (18) (c) of this 3934
section or except when the port authority elects to construct a 3935
building, structure, or other improvement pursuant to a contract 3936
made with a construction manager at risk under sections 9.33 to 3937
9.335 of the Revised Code or with a design-build firm under 3938
section 153.65 to 153.73 of the Revised Code, when the cost of a 3939
contract for the construction of any building, structure, or 3940
other improvement undertaken by a port authority involves an 3941
expenditure exceeding one hundred fifty thousand dollars and the 3942
port authority is the contracting entity, the port authority 3943
shall make a written contract after notice calling for bids for 3944
the award of the contract has been given by publication twice, 3945

with at least seven days between publications, in a newspaper of 3946
general circulation in the area of the port authority or as 3947
provided in section 7.16 of the Revised Code. Each such contract 3948
shall be let to the lowest responsive and responsible bidder in 3949
accordance with section 9.312 of the Revised Code. Every 3950
contract shall be accompanied by or shall refer to plans and 3951
specifications for the work to be done, prepared for and 3952
approved by the port authority, and signed by an authorized 3953
officer of the port authority and by the contractor. 3954

Each bid shall be awarded in accordance with sections 3955
153.54, 153.57, and 153.571 of the Revised Code. The port 3956
authority may reject any and all bids. 3957

(c) The board of directors by rule may provide criteria 3958
for the negotiation and award without competitive bidding of any 3959
contract as to which the port authority is the contracting 3960
entity for the construction of any building or structure or 3961
other improvement under any of the following circumstances: 3962

(i) There exists a real and present emergency that 3963
threatens damage or injury to persons or property of the port 3964
authority or other persons, provided that a statement specifying 3965
the nature of the emergency that is the basis for the 3966
negotiation and award of a contract without competitive bidding 3967
shall be signed by the officer of the port authority that 3968
executes that contract at the time of the contract's execution 3969
and shall be attached to the contract. 3970

(ii) A commonly recognized industry or other standard or 3971
specification does not exist and cannot objectively be 3972
articulated for the improvement. 3973

(iii) The contract is for any energy conservation measure 3974

as defined in section 307.041 of the Revised Code. 3975

(iv) With respect to material to be incorporated into the 3976
improvement, only a single source or supplier exists for the 3977
material. 3978

(v) A single bid is received by the port authority after 3979
complying with the provisions of division (A) (18) (b) of this 3980
section. 3981

(d) (i) If a contract is to be negotiated and awarded 3982
without competitive bidding for the reason set forth in division 3983
(A) (18) (c) (ii) of this section, the port authority shall publish 3984
a notice calling for technical proposals twice, with at least 3985
seven days between publications, in a newspaper of general 3986
circulation in the area of the port authority or as provided in 3987
section 7.16 of the Revised Code. After receipt of the technical 3988
proposals, the port authority may negotiate with and award a 3989
contract for the improvement to the proposer making the proposal 3990
considered to be the most advantageous to the port authority. 3991

(ii) If a contract is to be negotiated and awarded without 3992
competitive bidding for the reason set forth in division (A) (18) 3993
(c) (iv) of this section, any construction activities related to 3994
the incorporation of the material into the improvement also may 3995
be provided without competitive bidding by the source or 3996
supplier of that material. 3997

(e) (i) Any purchase, exchange, sale, lease, lease with an 3998
option to purchase, conveyance of other interests in, or other 3999
contract with a person or governmental entity that pertains to 4000
the acquisition, construction, maintenance, repair, furnishing, 4001
equipping, or operation of any real or personal property, or any 4002
combination thereof, related to, useful for, or in furtherance 4003

of an activity contemplated by Section 13 or 16 of Article VIII, 4004
Ohio Constitution, shall be made in such manner and subject to 4005
such terms and conditions as may be determined by the board of 4006
directors in its discretion. 4007

(ii) Division (A)(18)(e)(i) of this section applies to all 4008
contracts that are subject to the division, notwithstanding any 4009
other provision of law that might otherwise apply, including, 4010
without limitation, any requirement of notice, any requirement 4011
of competitive bidding or selection, or any requirement for the 4012
provision of security. 4013

(iii) Divisions (A)(18)(e)(i) and (ii) of this section do 4014
not apply to either of the following: any contract secured by or 4015
to be paid from moneys raised by taxation or the proceeds of 4016
obligations secured by a pledge of moneys raised by taxation; or 4017
any contract secured exclusively by or to be paid exclusively 4018
from the general revenues of the port authority. For the 4019
purposes of this section, any revenues derived by the port 4020
authority under a lease or other agreement that, by its terms, 4021
contemplates the use of amounts payable under the agreement 4022
either to pay the costs of the improvement that is the subject 4023
of the contract or to secure obligations of the port authority 4024
issued to finance costs of such improvement, are excluded from 4025
general revenues. 4026

(19) Employ managers, superintendents, and other employees 4027
and retain or contract with consulting engineers, financial 4028
consultants, accounting experts, architects, attorneys, and any 4029
other consultants and independent contractors as are necessary 4030
in its judgment to carry out this chapter, and fix the 4031
compensation thereof. All expenses thereof shall be payable from 4032
any available funds of the port authority or from funds 4033

appropriated for that purpose by a political subdivision 4034
creating or participating in the creation of the port authority. 4035

(20) Receive and accept from any state or federal agency 4036
grants and loans for or in aid of the construction of any port 4037
authority facility or for research and development with respect 4038
to port authority facilities, and receive and accept aid or 4039
contributions from any source of money, property, labor, or 4040
other things of value, to be held, used, and applied only for 4041
the purposes for which the grants and contributions are made; 4042

(21) Engage in research and development with respect to 4043
port authority facilities; 4044

(22) Purchase fire and extended coverage and liability 4045
insurance for any port authority facility and for the principal 4046
office and branch offices of the port authority, insurance 4047
protecting the port authority and its officers and employees 4048
against liability for damage to property or injury to or death 4049
of persons arising from its operations, and any other insurance 4050
the port authority may agree to provide under any resolution 4051
authorizing its port authority revenue bonds or in any trust 4052
agreement securing the same; 4053

(23) Charge, alter, and collect rentals and other charges 4054
for the use or services of any port authority facility as 4055
provided in section 4582.43 of the Revised Code; 4056

(24) Provide coverage for its employees under Chapters 4057
145., 4123., and 4141. of the Revised Code; 4058

(25) Establish and administer one or more payment card 4059
programs for purposes of paying expenses related to port 4060
authority business. Any obligation incurred as a result of the 4061
use of such a payment card shall be paid from port authority 4062

funds. 4063

(26) Act as a portal operator for purposes of an 4064
OhioInvests offering under sections 1707.05 to 1707.058 of the 4065
Revised Code; 4066

(27) Do all acts necessary or proper to carry out the 4067
powers expressly granted in sections 4582.21 to 4582.59 of the 4068
Revised Code. 4069

(B) Any instrument by which real property is acquired 4070
pursuant to this section shall identify the agency of the state 4071
that has the use and benefit of the real property as specified 4072
in section 5301.012 of the Revised Code. 4073

(C) Whoever violates division (A) (14) of this section is 4074
guilty of a minor misdemeanor. 4075

Sec. 5505.068. (A) As used in this section and in section 4076
5505.0610 of the Revised Code: 4077

(1) "Agent" means a dealer, as defined in section 1707.01 4078
of the Revised Code, who is licensed under sections 1707.01 to 4079
~~1707.45-1707.50~~ of the Revised Code or under comparable laws of 4080
another state or of the United States. 4081

(2) "Minority business enterprise" has the same meaning as 4082
in section 122.71 of the Revised Code. 4083

(3) "Ohio-qualified agent" means an agent designated as 4084
such by the state highway patrol retirement board. 4085

(4) "Ohio-qualified investment manager" means an 4086
investment manager designated as such by the state highway 4087
patrol retirement board. 4088

(5) "Principal place of business" means an office in which 4089

the agent regularly provides securities or investment advisory 4090
services and solicits, meets with, or otherwise communicates 4091
with clients. 4092

(B) The state highway patrol retirement board shall, for 4093
the purposes of this section, designate an agent as an Ohio- 4094
qualified agent if the agent meets all of the following 4095
requirements: 4096

(1) The agent is subject to taxation under Chapter 5725., 4097
5726., 5733., 5747., or 5751. of the Revised Code. 4098

(2) The agent is authorized to conduct business in this 4099
state; 4100

(3) The agent maintains a principal place of business in 4101
this state and employs at least five residents of this state. 4102

(C) The state highway patrol retirement board shall adopt 4103
and implement a written policy to establish criteria and 4104
procedures used to select agents to execute securities 4105
transactions on behalf of the retirement system. The policy 4106
shall address each of the following: 4107

(1) Commissions charged by the agent, both in the 4108
aggregate and on a per share basis; 4109

(2) The execution speed and trade settlement capabilities 4110
of the agent; 4111

(3) The responsiveness, reliability, and integrity of the 4112
agent; 4113

(4) The nature and value of research provided by the 4114
agent; 4115

(5) Any special capabilities of the agent. 4116

(D) (1) The board shall, at least annually, establish a 4117
policy with the goal to increase utilization by the board of 4118
Ohio-qualified agents for the execution of domestic equity and 4119
fixed income trades on behalf of the retirement system, when an 4120
Ohio-qualified agent offers quality, services, and safety 4121
comparable to other agents otherwise available to the board and 4122
meets the criteria established under division (C) of this 4123
section. 4124

(2) The board shall review, at least annually, the 4125
performance of the agents that execute securities transactions 4126
on behalf of the board. 4127

(3) The board shall determine whether an agent is an Ohio- 4128
qualified agent, meets the criteria established by the board 4129
pursuant to division (C) of this section, and offers quality, 4130
services, and safety comparable to other agents otherwise 4131
available to the board. The board's determination shall be 4132
final. 4133

Section 2. That existing sections 145.114, 742.114, 4134
1707.01, 1707.03, 1707.04, 1707.042, 1707.10, 1707.13, 1707.161, 4135
1707.17, 1707.19, 1707.20, 1707.21, 1707.23, 1707.24, 1707.25, 4136
1707.26, 1707.261, 1707.27, 1707.28, 1707.29, 1707.30, 1707.31, 4137
1707.32, 1707.34, 1707.35, 1707.38, 1707.39, 1707.391, 1707.40, 4138
1707.431, 1707.44, 1707.99, 1724.02, 3307.152, 3309.157, 4139
4582.06, 4582.31, and 5505.068 of the Revised Code are hereby 4140
repealed. 4141

Section 3. In enacting section 1707.50 of the Revised Code 4142
in Section 1 of this act, the General Assembly finds all of the 4143
following: 4144

(A) Whereas adequate financing of essential investor 4145

protection enforcement is necessary to achieve maximum 4146
compliance with state law, to ensure, for businesses that raise 4147
money via crowdfunding, an effective disincentive to engage in 4148
unlawful, fraudulent, and anticompetitive business practices, 4149
and to provide appropriate regulation of an emerging and quickly 4150
evolving industry. 4151

(B) Although self-policing efforts by industry watchdog 4152
groups may have some success in educating some fundraisers about 4153
their obligations under state consumer and investor laws, in 4154
other cases the only meaningful deterrent to unlawful conduct is 4155
the vigorous assessment and collection of civil penalties. 4156

(C) It is in the public interest to provide that civil 4157
penalties for violations of law may also be assessed and 4158
collected by aggrieved crowdfunding investors acting as private 4159
attorneys general enforcement. 4160

Section 4. All items in this section are hereby 4161
appropriated as designated out of any moneys in the state 4162
treasury to the credit of the designated fund. For all 4163
appropriations made in this act, those in the first column are 4164
for fiscal year 2020 and those in the second column are for 4165
fiscal year 2021. The appropriations made in this act are in 4166
addition to any other appropriations made for the FY 2020-FY 4167
2021 biennium. 4168

4169

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A DEV DEVELOPMENT SERVICES AGENCY

B Facilities Establishment Fund Group

C	7009	195664	Innovation Ohio	\$	0	\$	5,200,000
D	7010	195665	Research and Development	\$	0	\$	30,000,000
E	7037	195615	Facilities Establishment	\$	0	\$	60,000,000
F	TOTAL	FCE Facilities Establishment Fund		\$	0	\$	95,200,000
		Group					
G	TOTAL ALL BUDGET FUND GROUPS			\$	0	\$	95,200,000

Section 5. Within the limits set forth in this act, the 4170
Director of Budget and Management shall establish accounts 4171
indicating the source and amount of funds for each appropriation 4172
made in this act, and shall determine the form and manner in 4173
which appropriation accounts shall be maintained. Expenditures 4174
from appropriations contained in this act shall be accounted for 4175
as though made in H.B. 166 of the 133rd General Assembly. 4176

The appropriations made in this act are subject to all 4177
provisions of H.B. 166 of the 133rd General Assembly that are 4178
generally applicable to such appropriations. 4179

Section 6. That Section 259.50 of H.B. 166 of the 133rd 4180
General Assembly be amended to read as follows: 4181

Sec. 259.50. CAPITAL ACCESS LOAN PROGRAM 4182

The foregoing appropriation item 195628, Capital Access 4183
Loan Program, shall be used for operating, program, and 4184
administrative expenses of the program. Funds of the Capital 4185
Access Loan Program shall be used to assist participating 4186
financial institutions in making program loans to eligible 4187
businesses that face barriers in accessing working capital and 4188
obtaining fixed-asset financing. Loans financed with assistance 4189

under the Capital Access Loan Program are subject to Controlling Board approval. 4190
4191

The Director of Budget and Management may transfer an amount not to exceed \$1,000,000 cash in each fiscal year from the Minority Business Enterprise Loan Fund (Fund 4W10) to the Capital Access Loan Fund (Fund 5S90). This transfer is subject to Controlling Board approval. 4192
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INNOVATION OHIO 4197

The foregoing appropriation item 195664, Innovation Ohio, shall be used to provide for Innovation Ohio purposes, including loan guarantees and loans under Chapter 166. and particularly sections 166.12 to 166.16 of the Revised Code. 4198
4199
4200
4201

OSU NON-OPIATE, NON-ADDICTIVE PHARMACEUTICAL TREATMENT 4202

Of the foregoing appropriation item 195664, Innovation Ohio, up to \$5,200,000 in fiscal year ~~2020~~2021 shall be used to offer a loan to The Ohio State University for the development and clinical evaluation of a non-opiate, non-addictive pharmaceutical treatment intervention's efficacy to reduce a physician's reliance upon and limit a patient's initial exposure to opioids, provided that the loan is structured so that meeting benchmarks allows future forgiveness of the loan. 4203
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RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT 4211

The foregoing appropriation item 195665, Research and Development, shall be used to provide for research and development purposes, including loans, under Chapter 166. and particularly sections 166.17 to 166.21 of the Revised Code. 4212
4213
4214
4215

FACILITIES ESTABLISHMENT 4216

The foregoing appropriation item 195615, Facilities 4217

Establishment, shall be used for the purposes of the Facilities 4218
Establishment Fund (Fund 7037) under Chapter 166. of the Revised 4219
Code. 4220

TRANSFERS FROM THE FACILITIES ESTABLISHMENT FUND 4221

Notwithstanding Chapter 166. of the Revised Code, on July 4222
1, 2019, or as soon as possible thereafter, the Director of 4223
Budget and Management shall transfer \$25,000,000 cash from the 4224
Facilities Establishment Fund (Fund 7037) to the Rural 4225
Industrial Park Loan Fund (Fund 4Z60). The transfer is subject 4226
to Controlling Board approval under section 166.03 of the 4227
Revised Code. 4228

Notwithstanding Chapter 166. of the Revised Code, an 4229
amount not to exceed \$3,500,000 in cash in each fiscal year may 4230
be transferred from the Facilities Establishment Fund (Fund 4231
7037) to the Business Assistance Fund (Fund 4510). The transfer 4232
is subject to Controlling Board approval under division (B) of 4233
section 166.03 of the Revised Code. 4234

Notwithstanding Chapter 166. of the Revised Code, the 4235
Director of Budget and Management may transfer an amount not to 4236
exceed \$2,000,000 in cash in each fiscal year from the 4237
Facilities Establishment Fund (Fund 7037) to the Minority 4238
Business Enterprise Loan Fund (Fund 4W10). This transfer is 4239
subject to Controlling Board approval. 4240

Notwithstanding Chapter 166. of the Revised Code, the 4241
Director of Budget and Management may transfer an amount not to 4242
exceed \$2,000,000 in cash in each fiscal year from the 4243
Facilities Establishment Fund (Fund 7037) to the Capital Access 4244
Loan Fund (Fund 5S90). This transfer is subject to Controlling 4245
Board approval. 4246

Section 7. That existing Section 259.50 of H.B. 166 of the	4247
133rd General Assembly is hereby repealed.	4248