

116TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 7000

To amend the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 to require certain issuers to disclose to the Securities and Exchange Commission information regarding foreign jurisdictions that prevent the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board from performing inspections under that Act, and for other purposes.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MAY 22, 2020

Mr. SHERMAN introduced the following bill; which was referred to the  
Committee on Financial Services

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## A BILL

To amend the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 to require certain issuers to disclose to the Securities and Exchange Commission information regarding foreign jurisdictions that prevent the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board from performing inspections under that Act, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Holding Foreign Com-  
5 panies Accountable Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENT.**

2 Section 104 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (15  
3 U.S.C. 7214) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
4 lowing:

5 “(i) DISCLOSURE REGARDING FOREIGN JURISDIC-  
6 TIONS THAT PREVENT INSPECTIONS.—

7 “(1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection—

8 “(A) the term ‘covered issuer’ means an  
9 issuer that is required to file reports under sec-  
10 tion 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act  
11 of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m, 78o(d)); and

12 “(B) the term ‘non-inspection year’ means,  
13 with respect to a covered issuer, a year—

14 “(i) during which the Commission  
15 identifies the covered issuer under para-  
16 graph (2)(A) with respect to every report  
17 described in subparagraph (A) filed by the  
18 covered issuer during that year; and

19 “(ii) that begins after the date of en-  
20 actment of this subsection.

21 “(2) DISCLOSURE TO COMMISSION.—The Com-  
22 mission shall—

23 “(A) identify each covered issuer that, with  
24 respect to the preparation of the audit report  
25 on the financial statement of the covered issuer  
26 that is included in a report described in para-

graph (1)(A) filed by the covered issuer, retains a registered public accounting firm that has a branch or office that—

“(i) is located in a foreign jurisdiction; and

“(ii) the Board is unable to inspect or investigate completely because of a position taken by an authority in the foreign jurisdiction described in clause (i), as determined by the Board; and

“(B) require each covered issuer identified under subparagraph (A) to, in accordance with the rules issued by the Commission under paragraph (4), submit to the Commission documentation that establishes that the covered issuer is not owned or controlled by a governmental entity in the foreign jurisdiction described in subparagraph (A)(i).

“(3) TRADING PROHIBITION AFTER 3 YEARS OF NON-INSPECTIONS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—If the Commission determines that a covered issuer has 3 consecutive non-inspection years, the Commission shall prohibit the securities of the covered issuer from being traded—

1 “(i) on a national securities exchange;

2 or

3 “(ii) through any other method that is  
4 within the jurisdiction of the Commission  
5 to regulate, including through the method  
6 of trading that is commonly referred to as  
7 the ‘over-the-counter’ trading of securities.

8 “(B) REMOVAL OF INITIAL PROHIBI-  
9 TION.—If, after the Commission imposes a pro-  
10 hibition on a covered issuer under subpara-  
11 graph (A), the covered issuer certifies to the  
12 Commission that the covered issuer has re-  
13 tained a registered public accounting firm that  
14 the Board has inspected under this section to  
15 the satisfaction of the Commission, the Com-  
16 mission shall end that prohibition.

17 “(C) RECURRENCE OF NON-INSPECTION  
18 YEARS.—If, after the Commission ends a prohi-  
19 bition under subparagraph (B) or (D) with re-  
20 spect to a covered issuer, the Commission deter-  
21 mines that the covered issuer has a non-inspec-  
22 tion year, the Commission shall prohibit the se-  
23 curities of the covered issuer from being trad-  
24 ed—

1 “(i) on a national securities exchange;

2 or

3 “(ii) through any other method that is  
4 within the jurisdiction of the Commission  
5 to regulate, including through the method  
6 of trading that is commonly referred to as  
7 the ‘over-the-counter’ trading of securities.

8 “(D) REMOVAL OF SUBSEQUENT PROHIBI-  
9 TION.—If, after the end of the 5-year period be-  
10 ginning on the date on which the Commission  
11 imposes a prohibition on a covered issuer under  
12 subparagraph (C), the covered issuer certifies to  
13 the Commission that the covered issuer will re-  
14 tain a registered public accounting firm that  
15 the Board is able to inspect under this section,  
16 the Commission shall end that prohibition.

17 “(4) RULES.—Not later than 90 days after the  
18 date of enactment of this subsection, the Commis-  
19 sion shall issue rules that establish the manner and  
20 form in which a covered issuer shall make a submis-  
21 sion required under paragraph (2)(B).”.

22 **SEC. 3. ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURE.**

23 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

1           (1) the term “audit report” has the meaning  
2           given the term in section 2(a) of the Sarbanes-Oxley  
3           Act of 2002 (15 U.S.C. 7201(a));

4           (2) the term “Commission” means the Securi-  
5           ties and Exchange Commission;

6           (3) the term “covered form”—

7                   (A) means—

8                           (i) the form described in section  
9                           249.310 of title 17, Code of Federal Regu-  
10                          lations, or any successor regulation; and

11                          (ii) the form described in section  
12                          249.220f of title 17, Code of Federal Reg-  
13                          ulations, or any successor regulation; and

14                   (B) includes a form that—

15                           (i) is the equivalent of, or substan-  
16                           tially similar to, the form described in  
17                           clause (i) or (ii) of subparagraph (A); and

18                           (ii) a foreign issuer files with the  
19                          Commission under the Securities Exchange  
20                          Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78a et seq.) or  
21                          rules issued under that Act;

22           (4) the terms “covered issuer” and “non-inspec-  
23           tion year” have the meanings given the terms in  
24           subsection (i)(1) of section 104 of the Sarbanes-

1       Oxley Act of 2002 (15 U.S.C. 7214), as added by  
2       section 2 of this Act; and

3           (5) the term “foreign issuer” has the meaning  
4       given the term in section 240.3b–4 of title 17, Code  
5       of Federal Regulations, or any successor regulation.

6       (b) REQUIREMENT.—Each covered issuer that is a  
7       foreign issuer and for which, during a non-inspection year  
8       with respect to the covered issuer, a registered public ac-  
9       counting firm described in subsection (i)(2)(A) of section  
10      104 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (15 U.S.C. 7214),  
11      as added by section 2 of this Act, has prepared an audit  
12      report shall disclose in each covered form filed by that  
13      issuer that covers such a non-inspection year—

14           (1) that, during the period covered by the cov-  
15      ered form, such a registered public accounting firm  
16      has prepared an audit report for the issuer;

17           (2) the percentage of the shares of the issuer  
18      owned by governmental entities in the foreign juris-  
19      diction in which the issuer is incorporated or other-  
20      wise organized;

21           (3) whether governmental entities in the appli-  
22      cable foreign jurisdiction with respect to that reg-  
23      istered public accounting firm have a controlling fi-  
24      nancial interest with respect to the issuer;

1           (4) the name of each official of the Chinese  
2 Communist Party who is a member of the board of  
3 directors of—

4                   (A) the issuer; or

5                   (B) the operating entity with respect to the  
6 issuer; and

7           (5) whether the articles of incorporation of the  
8 issuer (or equivalent organizing document) contains  
9 any charter of the Chinese Communist Party, in-  
10 cluding the text of any such charter.

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