

118TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 4365

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## AN ACT

To provide public health veterinary services to Indian Tribes and Tribal organizations for rabies prevention, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Veterinary Services  
3 to Improve Public Health in Rural Communities Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

5 It is the sense of Congress that the Indian Health  
6 Service of the Department of Health and Human Services  
7 is uniquely suited to empower Indian Tribes and Tribal  
8 organizations to address zoonotic disease threats in the  
9 communities they serve by providing public health veteri-  
10 nary services through a One Health approach that recog-  
11 nizes the interconnection between people, animals, plants,  
12 and their shared environment.

13 **SEC. 3. PUBLIC HEALTH VETERINARY SERVICES.**

14 Title II of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act  
15 is amended by inserting after section 223 (25 U.S.C.  
16 1621v) the following:

17 **“SEC. 224. PUBLIC HEALTH VETERINARY SERVICES.**

18 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

19 “(1) PUBLIC HEALTH VETERINARY SERV-  
20 ICES.—The term ‘public health veterinary services’  
21 includes any of the following:

22 “(A) spaying and neutering services for do-  
23 mestic animals;

24 “(B) diagnoses;

25 “(C) surveillance;

26 “(D) epidemiology;

1           “(E) control;  
2           “(F) prevention;  
3           “(G) elimination;  
4           “(H) vaccination; and  
5           “(I) any other related service or activity  
6           that reduces the risk of zoonotic disease trans-  
7           mission or antimicrobial resistance in humans,  
8           food, or animals.

9           “(2) ZOONOTIC DISEASE.—The term ‘zoonotic  
10          disease’ means a disease or infection that may be  
11          transmitted naturally from vertebrate animals to hu-  
12          mans, or from humans to vertebrate animals.

13          “(b) AUTHORIZATION FOR VETERINARY SERVICES.—  
14          The Secretary, acting through the Service, may expend  
15          funds, directly or pursuant to the Indian Self-Determina-  
16          tion and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 5301 et  
17          seq.), for public health veterinary services to prevent and  
18          control of zoonotic disease infection and transmission in  
19          Service areas where the risk for disease occurrence in hu-  
20          mans and wildlife is endemic.

21          “(c) PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICERS; COORDINATION.—  
22          In providing public health veterinary services under sub-  
23          section (b), the Secretary may—

1           “(1) assign or deploy veterinary public health  
2           officers from the Commissioned Corps of the Public  
3           Health Service to Service areas; and

4           “(2) coordinate and implement activities with—  
5                   “(A) the Director of the Centers for Dis-  
6           ease Control and Prevention; and

7                   “(B) the Secretary of Agriculture.

8           “(d) REPORT.—The Secretary shall submit to the  
9           Committee on Indian Affairs of the Senate, the Committee  
10          on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate,  
11          the Committee on Natural Resources of the House of Rep-  
12          resentatives, and the Committee on Energy and Commerce  
13          of the House of Representatives a biennial report on the  
14          use of funds, the assignment and deployment of veterinary  
15          public health officers from the Commissioned Corps of the  
16          Public Health Service, data related to the monitoring and  
17          disease surveillance of zoonotic diseases, and related serv-  
18          ices provided under this section.”.

19          **SEC. 4. APHIS WILDLIFE SERVICES STUDY ON ORAL RABIES**  
20                               **VACCINES IN ARCTIC REGIONS OF THE**  
21                               **UNITED STATES.**

22          Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment  
23          of this Act, the Secretary of Agriculture shall conduct a  
24          feasibility study—

1           (1) on the delivery of oral rabies vaccines to  
2 wildlife reservoir species that are directly or indi-  
3 rectly connected to the transmission of rabies to  
4 Tribal members living in Arctic regions of the  
5 United States; and

6           (2) that—

7                 (A) evaluates the efficacy of the vaccines  
8 described in paragraph (1); and

9                 (B) makes recommendations to improve  
10 the delivery of those vaccines.

11 **SEC. 5. ONE HEALTH FRAMEWORK.**

12           Section 2235(b) of the Prepare for and Respond to  
13 Existing Viruses, Emerging New Threats, and Pandemics  
14 Act (42 U.S.C. 300hh–37(b)) is amended by striking “and  
15 the Secretary of the Interior” and inserting “, the Sec-  
16 retary of the Interior, and the Director of the Indian  
17 Health Service”.

Passed the Senate December 12, 2024.

Attest:

*Secretary.*

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