

115TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2017

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide for the indexing of certain assets for purposes of determining gain or loss of eligible individuals.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 6, 2017

Mr. EMMER introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide for the indexing of certain assets for purposes of determining gain or loss of eligible individuals.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Retirement Inflation
5 Protection Act of 2017”.

1 **SEC. 2. INDEXING OF CERTAIN ASSETS FOR PURPOSES OF**
 2 **DETERMINING GAIN OR LOSS OF ELIGIBLE**
 3 **INDIVIDUALS.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part II of subchapter O of chap-
 5 ter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended
 6 by redesignating section 1023 as section 1024 and by in-
 7 serting after section 1022 the following new section:

8 **“SEC. 1023. INDEXING OF CERTAIN ASSETS FOR PURPOSES**
 9 **OF DETERMINING GAIN OR LOSS OF ELIGI-**
 10 **BLE INDIVIDUALS.**

11 “(a) IN GENERAL.—

12 “(1) INDEXED BASIS SUBSTITUTED FOR AD-
 13 JUSTED BASIS.—Solely for purposes of determining
 14 gain or loss on the sale or other disposition by an
 15 eligible individual of an indexed asset which has
 16 been held by such individual for more than 3 years,
 17 the indexed basis of the asset shall be substituted
 18 for its adjusted basis.

19 “(2) EXCEPTION FOR DEPRECIATION, ETC.—
 20 The deductions for depreciation, depletion, and am-
 21 ortization shall be determined without regard to the
 22 application of paragraph (1) to the taxpayer or any
 23 other person.

24 “(3) WRITTEN DOCUMENTATION REQUIRE-
 25 MENT.—Paragraph (1) shall apply only with respect
 26 to indexed assets for which the taxpayer has written

1 documentation of the original purchase price paid or
2 incurred by the taxpayer to acquire such asset.

3 “(b) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL.—For purposes of this
4 section, the term ‘eligible individual’ means, with respect
5 to any indexed asset, any individual if such individual has
6 attained age 59½ as of the date of the sale or other dis-
7 position of such asset.

8 “(c) INDEXED ASSET.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of this sec-
10 tion, the term ‘indexed asset’ means—

11 “(A) common stock in a C corporation
12 (other than a foreign corporation), or

13 “(B) tangible property,
14 which is a capital asset or property used in the trade
15 or business (as defined in section 1231(b)).

16 “(2) STOCK IN CERTAIN FOREIGN CORPORA-
17 TIONS INCLUDED.—For purposes of this section—

18 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘indexed
19 asset’ includes common stock in a foreign cor-
20 poration which is regularly traded on an estab-
21 lished securities market.

22 “(B) EXCEPTION.—Subparagraph (A)
23 shall not apply to—

24 “(i) stock of a foreign investment
25 company,

1 “(ii) stock in a passive foreign invest-
2 ment company (as defined in section
3 1296),

4 “(iii) stock in a foreign corporation
5 held by a United States person who meets
6 the requirements of section 1248(a)(2),
7 and

8 “(iv) stock in a foreign personal hold-
9 ing company.

10 “(C) TREATMENT OF AMERICAN DEPOSI-
11 TORY RECEIPTS.—An American depository re-
12 ceipt for common stock in a foreign corporation
13 shall be treated as common stock in such cor-
14 poration.

15 “(d) INDEXED BASIS.—For purposes of this sec-
16 tion—

17 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The indexed basis for any
18 asset is—

19 “(A) the adjusted basis of the asset, in-
20 creased by

21 “(B) the applicable inflation adjustment.

22 “(2) APPLICABLE INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—
23 The applicable inflation adjustment for any asset is
24 an amount equal to—

1 “(A) the adjusted basis of the asset, multi-
 2 plied by

3 “(B) the percentage (if any) by which—

4 “(i) the gross domestic product
 5 deflator for the last calendar quarter end-
 6 ing before the asset is disposed of, exceeds

7 “(ii) the gross domestic product
 8 deflator for the last calendar quarter end-
 9 ing before the asset was acquired by the
 10 taxpayer.

11 The percentage under subparagraph (B) shall be
 12 rounded to the nearest $\frac{1}{10}$ of 1 percentage point.

13 “(3) GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATOR.—

14 The gross domestic product deflator for any cal-
 15 endar quarter is the implicit price deflator for the
 16 gross domestic product for such quarter (as shown
 17 in the last revision thereof released by the Secretary
 18 of Commerce before the close of the following cal-
 19 endar quarter).

20 “(e) SUSPENSION OF HOLDING PERIOD WHERE DI-
 21 MINISHED RISK OF LOSS; TREATMENT OF SHORT
 22 SALES.—

23 “(1) IN GENERAL.—If the taxpayer (or a re-
 24 lated person) enters into any transaction which sub-
 25 stantially reduces the risk of loss from holding any

1 asset, such asset shall not be treated as an indexed
2 asset for the period of such reduced risk.

3 “(2) SHORT SALES.—

4 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a short
5 sale of an indexed asset with a short sale period
6 in excess of 3 years, for purposes of this title,
7 the amount realized shall be an amount equal
8 to the amount realized (determined without re-
9 gard to this paragraph) increased by the appli-
10 cable inflation adjustment. In applying sub-
11 section (d)(2) for purposes of the preceding
12 sentence, the date on which the property is sold
13 short shall be treated as the date of acquisition
14 and the closing date for the sale shall be treat-
15 ed as the date of disposition.

16 “(B) SHORT SALE PERIOD.—For purposes
17 of subparagraph (A), the short sale period be-
18 gins on the day that the property is sold and
19 ends on the closing date for the sale.

20 “(f) DISPOSITIONS BETWEEN RELATED PERSONS.—

21 “(1) IN GENERAL.—This section shall not apply
22 to any sale or other disposition of property between
23 related persons except to the extent that the basis
24 of such property in the hands of the transferee is a
25 substituted basis.

1 “(2) RELATED PERSONS DEFINED.—For pur-
2 poses of this section, the term ‘related persons’
3 means—

4 “(A) persons bearing a relationship set
5 forth in section 267(b), and

6 “(B) persons treated as single employer
7 under subsection (b) or (c) of section 414.

8 “(g) TRANSFERS TO INCREASE INDEXING ADJUST-
9 MENT.—If any person transfers cash, debt, or any other
10 property to another person and the principal purpose of
11 such transfer is to secure or increase an adjustment under
12 subsection (a), the Secretary may disallow part or all of
13 such adjustment or increase.

14 “(h) SPECIAL RULES.—For purposes of this sec-
15 tion—

16 “(1) TREATMENT OF IMPROVEMENTS, ETC.—If
17 there is an addition to the adjusted basis of any tan-
18 gible property or of any stock in a corporation dur-
19 ing the taxable year by reason of an improvement to
20 such property or a contribution to capital of such
21 corporation—

22 “(A) such addition shall never be taken
23 into account under subsection (d)(1)(A) if the
24 aggregate amount thereof during the taxable

1 year with respect to such property or stock is
2 less than \$1,000, and

3 “(B) such addition shall be treated as a
4 separate asset acquired at the close of such tax-
5 able year if the aggregate amount thereof dur-
6 ing the taxable year with respect to such prop-
7 erty or stock is \$1,000 or more.

8 A rule similar to the rule of the preceding sentence
9 shall apply to any other portion of an asset to the
10 extent that separate treatment of such portion is ap-
11 propriate to carry out the purposes of this section.

12 “(2) ASSETS WHICH ARE NOT INDEXED ASSETS
13 THROUGHOUT HOLDING PERIOD.—The applicable in-
14 flation adjustment shall be appropriately reduced for
15 periods during which the asset was not an indexed
16 asset.

17 “(3) TREATMENT OF CERTAIN DISTRIBUTIONS.—A distribution with respect to stock in a
18 corporation which is not a dividend shall be treated
19 as a disposition.
20

21 “(4) SECTION CANNOT INCREASE ORDINARY
22 LOSS.—To the extent that (but for this paragraph)
23 this section would create or increase a net ordinary
24 loss to which section 1231(a)(2) applies or an ordi-
25 nary loss to which any other provision of this title

1 applies, such provision shall not apply. The taxpayer
 2 shall be treated as having a long-term capital loss in
 3 an amount equal to the amount of the ordinary loss
 4 to which the preceding sentence applies.

5 “(5) ACQUISITION DATE WHERE THERE HAS
 6 BEEN PRIOR APPLICATION OF SUBSECTION (a)(1)
 7 WITH RESPECT TO THE TAXPAYER.—If there has
 8 been a prior application of subsection (a)(1) to an
 9 asset while such asset was held by the taxpayer, the
 10 date of acquisition of such asset by the taxpayer
 11 shall be treated as not earlier than the date of the
 12 most recent such prior application.

13 “(i) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall prescribe
 14 such regulations as may be necessary or appropriate to
 15 carry out the purposes of this section.”.

16 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
 17 for part II of subchapter O of chapter 1 of such Code
 18 is amended by striking the item relating to section 1023
 19 and by inserting after the item relating to section 1022
 20 the following new items:

“Sec. 1022. Indexing of certain assets for purposes of determining gain or loss.
 “Sec. 1023. Cross references.”.

21 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 22 this section shall apply to indexed assets acquired by the

- 1 taxpayer after December 31, 2017, in taxable years ending
- 2 after such date.

