

116TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 6403

To establish the Innovation and Startups Equity Investment Program in the Department of the Treasury, through which the Secretary of the Treasury shall allocate money to certain States to assist high-potential scalable startups access venture capital to commercialize innovations, create jobs, and accelerate economic growth, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

March 26, 2020

Mr. Phillips (for himself, Mr. Khanna, Mr. Ryan, and Ms. Sewell of Alabama) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services

A BILL

To establish the Innovation and Startups Equity Investment Program in the Department of the Treasury, through which the Secretary of the Treasury shall allocate money to certain States to assist high-potential scalable startups access venture capital to commercialize innovations, create jobs, and accelerate economic growth, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

2	This Act may be cited as the "New Business Preser-
3	vation Act".
4	SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.
5	In this Act:
6	(1) APPROVED STATE PROGRAM.—The term
7	"approved State program" means a State program
8	that is approved by the Secretary in accordance with
9	the standards established under section $3(b)(1)$.
10	(2) COVERED INVESTMENT.—The term "cov-
11	ered investment" means an equity investment in a
12	startup using amounts made available to carry out
13	the covered programs.
14	(3) COVERED PROGRAMS.—The term "covered
15	programs" means the Program and the program
16	carried out under section 4.
17	(4) Equity investment.—The term "equity
18	investment"—
19	(A) means an investment for an ownership
20	interest in an entity, the financial return with
21	respect to which is principally aligned with the
22	financial return of the plurality of ownership in-
23	terests in the entity; and
24	(B) includes a debt instrument that can be
25	converted to an equity ownership interest in an
26	entity based on future events.

1	(5) Exit.—The term "exit", with respect to a
2	startup in which there is a covered investment,
3	means—
4	(A) the acquisition of the startup;
5	(B) after an initial public offering with re-
6	spect to the startup, the sale of a share of the
7	startup that was obtained through the covered
8	investment; or
9	(C) the voluntary purchase of ownership
10	interests by the startup, investors, or existing
11	shareholders.
12	(6) Federal contribution.—The term "Fed-
13	eral contribution" means a contribution made—
14	(A) by a participating State to, or for the
15	account of, an approved State program; and
16	(B) with Federal funds allocated to the
17	participating State by the Secretary.
18	(7) FOLLOW-ON INVESTMENT.—The term "fol-
19	low-on investment" means a subsequent equity in-
20	vestment in a startup in which there was originally
21	a separate and distinct equity investment under—
22	(A) a program carried out under the State
23	Small Business Credit Initiative Act of 2010
24	(12 U.S.C. 5701 et seq.); or
25	(B) the Program.

- 1 (8) Market rate management fee and
 2 PROFIT INTEREST.—The term "market rate man3 agement fee and profit interest" means the usual
 4 and customary compensation structure paid to fund
 5 managers for fund investment management services
 6 under agreements with private sector limited part7 ners.
 - (9) Participating State.—The term "participating State" means a State that participates in the Program after having satisfied the approval criteria under section 3(c).
 - (10) PROGRAM.—The term "Program" means the Innovation and Startups Equity Investment Program established under section 3(a).
 - (11) QUALIFYING AREA.—The term "qualifying area" means an area of the United States outside of the major venture capital centers, as determined in the rule making conducted by the Secretary under section 3(e).
 - (12) Rule; Rule Making.—The terms "rule" and "rule making" have the meanings given those terms in section 551 of title 5, United States Code.
- 23 (13) SECRETARY.—The term "Secretary"
 24 means the Secretary of the Treasury.

1	(14) Startup.—The term "startup" means a
2	business entity that—
3	(A) has been in existence for less than 10
4	years;
5	(B) has the intention or potential to—
6	(i) significantly scale with respect to
7	revenue and job creation;
8	(ii) develop innovative products or
9	services; and
10	(iii) deliver high returns on invest-
11	ment; and
12	(C) is headquartered in a qualifying area.
13	(15) STATE.—
14	(A) IN GENERAL.—The term "State"
15	means—
16	(i) a State of the United States; and
17	(ii) the District of Columbia.
18	(B) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—The Com-
19	monwealth of Puerto Rico, the United States
20	Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and
21	the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Is-
22	lands shall collectively be considered to be 1
23	State for the purposes of this Act.
24	(16) State program.—The term "State pro-
25	gram" means a program established by a State to

1	provide equity investment in startups or venture
2	capital funds that are headquartered in qualifying
3	areas, without regard to whether those qualifying
4	areas are located in the State.
5	(17) VENTURE CAPITAL FUND.—The term
6	"venture capital fund" has the meaning given the
7	term in section 275.203(l)-1 of title 17, Code of
8	Federal Regulations, or any successor regulation.
9	SEC. 3. ISEI PROGRAM.
10	(a) Establishment.—There is established in the
11	Department of the Treasury the Innovation and Startups
12	Equity Investment Program—
13	(1) which shall be administered by the Sec-
14	retary; and
15	(2) under which—
16	(A) the Secretary shall, in accordance with
17	the provisions of this section, allocate to partici-
18	pating States—
19	(i) the amount appropriated under
20	section $8(a)(1)$; and
21	(ii) any future amounts appropriated
22	to carry out the Program under the au-
23	thorization provided under section 8(b);
24	(B) participating States to which funds are
25	allocated under subparagraph (A) shall,

1	through approved State programs, provide eq-
2	uity investment in startups; and
3	(C) money (including securities) returned
4	to States after exits with respect to the invest-
5	ments described in subparagraph (B) shall be
6	reinvested through follow-on investments, as
7	further provided in section 5.
8	(b) Duties of the Secretary.—In administering
9	the Program, the Secretary shall—
10	(1) establish minimum standards for a State
11	program to be considered an approved State pro-
12	gram;
13	(2) provide technical assistance to States for
14	designing State programs and implementing ap-
15	proved State programs;
16	(3) disseminate information relating to best
17	practices with respect to the design and implementa-
18	tion described in paragraph (2);
19	(4) perform any managerial or administrative
20	function that is necessary to maintain the integrity
21	of the Program; and
22	(5) provide oversight of the Program, including
23	by reviewing whether each approved State program
24	is in compliance with the requirements of the Pro-
25	gram.

1	(c) Approval Criteria.—
2	(1) Participating states.—A State may be-
3	come a participating State if—
4	(A) the State—
5	(i) designates a specific department or
6	agency of the State, or an entity supported
7	by the State, to implement and administer
8	a State program of the State; or
9	(ii) has a contractual arrangement—
10	(I) with a participating State
11	that has an approved State program:
12	and
13	(II) through which the partici-
14	pating State described in subclause
15	(I) will implement and administer the
16	State program of the State;
17	(B) the State takes all legal actions nec-
18	essary to enable the entity that, under subpara-
19	graph (A), will implement the State program of
20	the State to carry out that implementation;
21	(C) the State submits to the Secretary and
22	application described in paragraph (2)(B) dur-
23	ing a time period to be established by the Sec-
24	retary; and

1	(D) the State and the Secretary enter into
2	an allocation agreement that—
3	(i) satisfies the requirements of this
4	Act, including the requirement under sec-
5	tion $5(a)(2)(A)$;
6	(ii) provides that the State program
7	established by the State will comply with
8	any standards established by the Secretary
9	in carrying out this Act;
10	(iii) establishes internal control, com-
11	pliance, and reporting requirements estab-
12	lished by the Secretary and any other
13	terms and conditions that are necessary to
14	carry out the Program, including an agree-
15	ment by the State to permit the Secretary
16	to audit the State program established by
17	the State;
18	(iv) requires that, not later than 180
19	days after the date on which the State and
20	the Secretary enter into the agreement (or
21	a later date if the Secretary determines
22	that later date to be appropriate), the
23	State program of the State is able to make
24	the type of equity investments con-
25	templated by this Act: and

1	(v) includes an agreement by the
2	State to submit to the Secretary any re-
3	ports required under the Program, includ-
4	ing those required under section 7.
5	(2) Approved state programs.—
6	(A) Models.—The Secretary may certify
7	a State program that uses either of the fol-
8	lowing structures as an approved State pro-
9	gram:
10	(i) A program in which a State-sup-
11	ported entity or a private investment firm
12	(referred to in this clause as the "man-
13	ager") directly invests in startups in ac-
14	cordance with the following requirements:
15	(I) A State agency may not serve
16	as the manager of the program.
17	(II) Any investment made under
18	the program shall have not less than
19	50 percent of the investment funded
20	using nongovernment sources.
21	(III) A State-sponsored entity or
22	nonprofit organization serving as the
23	manager under the program may
24	charge a market rate annual manage-
25	ment fee.

1	(IV) The State may allow the
2	manager under the program to receive
3	a market-rate profit share.
4	(V) The manager under the pro-
5	gram shall actively—
6	(aa) educate minority-owned
7	and women-owned startups re-
8	garding the process through
9	which the manager makes equity
10	investments; and
11	(bb) pursue equity invest-
12	ments in startups described in
13	item (aa).
14	(ii) A program in which a State-sup-
15	ported entity or a private investment firm
16	establishes a fund to invest in other invest-
17	ment funds in accordance with the fol-
18	lowing requirements:
19	(I) The fund established under
20	the program may charge a market
21	rate management fee paid by the ad-
22	ministrator of the program with pro-
23	gram funds and receive a market rate
24	management fee and profit interest.

1	(II) If the State has an above av-
2	erage per capita venture capital mar-
3	ket share, the State shall prioritize al-
4	locations by the fund established
5	under the program to funds managed
6	by first-time managers, women, and
7	minorities.
8	(III) The allocations made by the
9	fund established under the program
10	shall be in an amount that is not
11	more than 20 percent of the capital
12	raised by that fund, except that, with
13	respect to a recipient fund described
14	in subclause (II), that amount shall be
15	50 percent.
16	(B) APPLICATION.—A State that wishes to
17	have a State program of the State certified by
18	the Secretary as an approved State program
19	shall submit to the Secretary an application
20	that contains—
21	(i) a venture capital supply and acces-
22	sibility study listing, which shall include—
23	(I) a list of active, as of the date
24	on which the application is submitted,
25	venture capital funds in the State

1	with capital under management, seg-
2	regated by funds that actively invest
3	in startups and funds that no longer
4	actively invest in startups;
5	(II) sources of equity investments
6	in startups; and
7	(III) a summary of investment
8	activity in the State from accredited
9	investors that are not venture capital
10	funds;
11	(ii) for the 10-year period preceding
12	the date on which the State submits the
13	application, a list of each State-sponsored
14	program, the intent of which is to stimu-
15	late equity investment in startups, includ-
16	ing the policies implemented under each
17	such program and the reported results of
18	each such program;
19	(iii) a list of active, as of the date on
20	which the application is submitted, State
21	pension fund investments in venture cap-
22	ital funds and similar types of investments;
23	(iv) a final report on outcomes in the
24	State under each program established
25	under the State Small Business Credit Ini-

1	tiative Act of 2010 (12 U.S.C. 5701 et
2	seq.) (referred to in this subparagraph as
3	the "Initiative"), including—
4	(I) the total amount expended in
5	direct support of small businesses
6	under the Initiative in the State;
7	(II) the total amount of private
8	capital leverage generated by each ap-
9	proved program under the Initiative in
10	the State;
11	(III) the amount of funds made
12	available under the Initiative in the
13	State that were not ultimately ex-
14	pended, if any;
15	(IV) the amount of capital re-
16	turned to the State in the form of in-
17	vestment returns or loan repayments
18	under the Initiative; and
19	(V) the actual uses of residual
20	funds generated from the Initiative in
21	the State;
22	(v) a policy regarding the resolution of
23	conflicts of interest with respect to the
24	State program, including a comparison

1	with that policy for the Department of the
2	Treasury with respect to the Initiative; and
3	(vi) an identification of which model
4	described in subparagraph (A) the State
5	intends to use for the State program of the
6	State.
7	(C) REVIEW OF APPLICATION.—Not later
8	than 90 days after the date on which the Sec-
9	retary receives an application submitted by a
10	State under subparagraph (B), the Secretary
11	shall approve the application if the application
12	satisfies all applicable requirements.
13	(3) Duration of Approval.—
14	(A) In general.—Except as provided in
15	subparagraph (C), a State program that the
16	Secretary certifies as an approved State pro-
17	gram under this subsection shall—
18	(i) remain so certified for the 5-year
19	period beginning on the date on which the
20	Secretary certifies the program; and
21	(ii) during the 5-year period described
22	in clause (i), remain eligible to receive allo-
23	cations under the Program, except as oth-
24	erwise expressly provided in this section.

- 1 (B) RE-CERTIFICATION.—After the end of
 2 the 5-year period described in subparagraph
 3 (A)(i) with respect to an approved State pro4 gram, the Secretary may re-certify the approved
 5 State program after obtaining from the applica6 ble participating State any materials that the
 7 Secretary may require.
 - (C) EXCEPTION FOR MATERIAL CHANGES.—If, during the 5-year period described in subparagraph (A)(i) with respect to an approved State program, there are material changes made to the structure or administration of the approved State program, the applicable participating State, in order to maintain the certification for the approved State program, shall submit to the Secretary an updated application that contains any materials that the Secretary may require.

(d) Allocations.—

(1) FORMULA.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subparagraphs (B) and (C), the amount of an allocation to a participating State under the Program shall be calculated as follows:

1	(i) With respect to an allocation made
2	from the amount appropriated under sec-
3	tion $8(a)(1)$, the allocation shall be cal-
4	culated as follows:
5	(I) Divide the total population of
6	the State by the total population of
7	the United States.
8	(II) Multiply the total amount
9	appropriated under section 8(a)(1) by
10	the quotient obtained under subclause
11	(I) with respect to the State.
12	(ii) With respect to an allocation
13	made from any amounts appropriated to
14	carry out the Program under the author-
15	ization provided under section 8(b), the al-
16	location shall be calculated as follows:
17	(I) Divide the total population of
18	the State by the total population of
19	the United States.
20	(II) Multiply the quotient ob-
21	tained under subclause (I) with re-
22	spect to the State by the total amount
23	made available to carry out the Pro-
24	gram for the fiscal year in which the
25	allocation is made.

1	(B) States with a high level of ven-
2	TURE CAPITAL ACTIVITY.—
3	(i) Purpose.—The purpose of this
4	subparagraph is to, for the purposes of the
5	calculation under subparagraph (A) with
6	respect to certain States, exclude areas
7	with high levels of venture capital activity
8	from the populations of those States.
9	(ii) Calculation.—Subject to any
10	rules issued under clause (iii), with respect
11	to the calculation under subparagraph (A)
12	for the States of California, Massachusetts,
13	and New York, the total populations of
14	those States shall be adjusted as follows:
15	(I) With respect to California,
16	the populations of the following coun-
17	ties shall be subtracted from the total
18	population of that State:
19	(aa) Marin County.
20	(bb) Sonoma County.
21	(cc) Napa County.
22	(dd) Contra Costa County.
23	(ee) Santa Clara County.
24	(ff) San Mateo County.
25	(gg) San Francisco County.

1	(hh) Los Angeles County.
2	(ii) Orange County.
3	(jj) Ventura County.
4	(II) With respect to Massachu-
5	setts, the populations of the following
6	counties shall be subtracted from the
7	total population of that State:
8	(aa) Essex County.
9	(bb) Middlesex County.
10	(cc) Suffolk County.
11	(dd) Norfolk County.
12	(III) With respect to New York,
13	the populations of the following coun-
14	ties shall be subtracted from the total
15	population of that State:
16	(aa) Kings County.
17	(bb) Queens County.
18	(cc) New York County.
19	(dd) Bronx County.
20	(ee) Richmond County.
21	(iii) Rule Making.—As the Secretary
22	determines to be appropriate, the Secretary
23	may issue rules to amend the list of coun-
24	ties under subclause (I), (II), or (III) of

1	clause (ii) in order to fulfill the purpose
2	described in clause (i).
3	(C) MINIMUM ALLOCATION.—The alloca-
4	tion to a participating State under the Program
5	shall be in an amount that is not less than—
6	(i) with respect to an allocation made
7	from the amount appropriated under sec-
8	tion 8(a)(1), 1 percent of that amount; and
9	(ii) with respect to an allocation made
10	from amounts appropriated in a fiscal year
11	to carry out the Program under the au-
12	thorization provided under section 8(b), 1
13	percent of the total amount made available
14	to carry out the Program for that fiscal
15	year.
16	(2) Delivery.—
17	(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the other
18	provisions of this paragraph, the Secretary
19	shall—
20	(i) apportion the amount allocated to
21	a participating State under this subsection
22	into thirds;
23	(ii) transfer the first ½ described in
24	clause (i) to a participating State not later
25	than 30 days after the date on which the

1	Secretary approves the State program of
2	the State; and
3	(iii) transfer each successive ½ de-
4	scribed in clause (i) to a participating
5	State when the State has certified to the
6	Secretary that the State has expended,
7	transferred, or obligated 80 percent of the
8	most recently allocated ½ for Federal con-
9	tributions.
10	(B) Use of amounts.—Each amount al-
11	located to a participating State under this sub-
12	section shall remain available to the State—
13	(i) for making Federal contributions;
14	and
15	(ii) in the case of each ½ transferred
16	under subparagraph (A), for paying ad-
17	ministrative costs incurred by the State in
18	implementing an approved State program
19	of the State in an amount that is not more
20	than 5 percent of that $\frac{1}{3}$ amount.
21	(C) WITHHOLDING.—The Secretary may
22	withhold a ½ transfer under subparagraph (A)
23	pending the results of a financial audit by the
24	Secretary of the applicable approved State pro-
25	gram.

- 1 (D) EXCEPTION.—The Secretary may, in 2 the discretion of the Secretary, transfer the full 3 amount allocated to a participating State under 4 this subsection in a single transfer if the State 5 submits to the Secretary an application that 6 demonstrates the need for such a method of 7 transfer.
- 8 (3) Remaining funds.—If, after allocating 9 funds to participating States under this subsection, 10 there are amounts remaining from the amounts 11 made available to carry out the Program (without 12 regard to whether those amounts were made avail-13 able under section 8(a)(1) or pursuant to the au-14 thorization provided under section 8(b)), the Sec-15 retary shall allocate the remaining amounts in ac-16 cordance with paragraphs (1) and (2).
- 17 (e) RULES.—Not later than 90 days after the date 18 of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall initiate a rule 19 making to issue rules regarding the administration of the 20 Program, which shall include the establishment of the 21 minimum standards described in subsection (b)(1).

22 SEC. 4. FOLLOW-ON INVESTMENTS.

23 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall allocate the 24 amount appropriated under section 8(a)(2), and any fu-25 ture amounts appropriated to carry out this section under

- 1 the authorization provided under section 8(b), to approved
- 2 State programs to facilitate follow-on investments.
- 3 (b) Process.—To carry out the allocations under
- 4 this section, the Secretary shall manage a competitive
- 5 process, facilitated by an expert consultant from the pri-
- 6 vate sector, to award funding to approved State programs
- 7 to provide follow-on investments.
- 8 (c) Amount.—A follow-on investment under sub-
- 9 section (b) shall be in an amount that is not less than
- 10 \$5,000,000 and not more than \$50,000,000.
- 11 (d) Fees.—With respect to the expert consultant de-
- 12 scribed in subsection (b)—
- 13 (1) the Secretary may pay management fees to
- the consultant in an amount that is not more than
- 15 0.5 percent of the co-investment funds managed by
- the consultant over the term of the program under
- this section; and
- 18 (2) the consultant may receive not more than
- 19 10 percent of the profit interest earned by the
- 20 States participating in the program under this sec-
- 21 tion from the proceeds of successful follow-on invest-
- ments.
- (e) Rules.—Not later than 180 days after the date
- 24 of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall issue rules—

	24
1	(1) to determine the eligibility of States that
2	wish to participate in the program established under
3	this section, which shall include the exclusion under
4	section $3(d)(1)(B)(ii)$;
5	(2) to provide the manner in which States may
6	make the follow-on investments described in this sec-
7	tion;
8	(3) that shall permit multiple States to work to-
9	gether to invest in startups; and
10	(4) to determine an appropriate time to make

- (4) to determine an appropriate time to make the allocations required under this section with respect to follow-on investments in startups for which the original equity investments were made under the Program.
- 15 SEC. 5. EXITS AND REPAYMENT.
- 16 (a) Exits.—

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- 17 (1) IN GENERAL.—If a State to which an allo18 cation is made under a covered program receives
 19 funds from an exit with respect to a covered invest20 ment, the State shall use those funds to further in21 vest in startups in the manner contemplated by the
 22 applicable covered program.
- 23 (2) Enforcement.—The Secretary shall—

1	(A) require that each allocation agreement
2	described in section $3(e)(1)(D)$ include the re-
3	quirement under paragraph (1); and
4	(B) in any audit conducted of the State by
5	the Secretary under a covered program, confirm
6	that there is compliance with respect to the re-
7	quirement under paragraph (1).
8	(b) Failure To Reinvest.—If a State to which an
9	allocation is made under a covered program receives funds
10	from an exit with respect to a covered investment and fails
11	to comply with any requirement under this Act, that State
12	shall repay to the Secretary the amount of that allocation,
13	including any realized gains.
14	SEC. 6. EXPEDITED CONTRACTING.
15	For the purposes of carrying out this Act, during the
16	1-year period beginning on the date of enactment of this
17	Act, the Secretary may enter into contracts without regard
18	to any other provision of law regarding public contracts.
19	SEC. 7. REPORTING.
20	(a) Quarterly Reports From States to the
21	Secretary.—
22	(1) In general.—Not later than 30 days after
23	the first day of each calendar quarter that begins
24	after the date on which the Secretary issues final
25	rules in the rule making initiated under section 3(e),

1	each participating State that has received an alloca-
2	tion under the Program and each State to which
3	funding is awarded under section 4(b) shall submit
4	to the Secretary a report regarding the use, during
5	the quarter preceding the quarter in which the State
6	submits the report, of funds received under the ap-
7	plicable covered program.
8	(2) Contents.—In each report that a State is
9	required to submit under paragraph (1), the State
10	shall, with respect to the quarter covered by the re-
11	port—
12	(A) indicate the total amount of funds dur-
13	ing the quarter that the State received under
14	the covered programs and expended; and
15	(B) contain a certification by the State
16	that—
17	(i) all of the information contained in
18	the report is accurate;
19	(ii) funds allocated to the State under
20	the covered programs continue to be avail-
21	able and legally committed to an approved
22	State program of the State, except for
23	funds already expended by the State in
24	carrying out the approved State program;
25	and

1	(iii) the State is carrying out the ap-
2	proved State program of the State in ac-
3	cordance with this Act and rules issued
4	under this Act.
5	(b) Annual Reports From States to the Sec-
6	RETARY.—Not later than March 31 of each year in which
7	the covered programs are in effect, each participating
8	State that has received an allocation under the Program
9	and each State to which funding is awarded under section
10	4(b) shall submit to the Secretary an annual report with
11	respect to the year preceding the year in which the report
12	is submitted, which shall include, for the year covered by
13	the report—
14	(1) the number of startups supported by an in-
15	vestment made through an approved State program
16	of the State;
17	(2) the total number of investments made
18	through an approved State program of the State;
19	(3) the amount of private capital leverage for
20	each covered investment made through an approved
21	State program of the State and collectively by the
22	State under the covered programs and the source of
23	any private capital match;
24	(4) a breakdown of investments made through
25	an approved State program of the State by, with re-

1	spect to the startups in which the investments were
2	made, industry type, investment size, age of entity,
3	annual sales, geographic location (which shall be in-
4	dicated by zip code), and number of employees; and
5	(5) any other information that the Secretary, in
6	the sole discretion of the Secretary, may require to
7	carry out the purposes of the covered programs.
8	(c) Annual Reports From the Secretary to
9	Congress.—
10	(1) Reporting requirement.—
11	(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
12	submit to the Committee on Banking, Housing,
13	and Urban Affairs of the Senate and the Com-
14	mittee on Financial Services of the House of
15	Representatives an annual report that summa-
16	rizes information reported to the Secretary by
17	States that details, for the year covered by the
18	report, outcomes from investments made pursu-
19	ant to funds allocated under the covered pro-
20	grams.
21	(B) LENGTH OF REQUIREMENT.—The Sec-
22	retary shall submit the annual report required
23	under subparagraph (A) until the later of—
24	(i) the year that is 12 years after the
25	date of enactment of this Act: or

(ii) the year in which no investment is
made through either of the covered pro-
grams.
(2) Reserve of amounts.—Of amounts ap-
propriated to carry out the covered programs under
section 8(a)(1), and amounts that may be appro-
priated under the authorization provided under sec-
tion 8(b), the Secretary may reserve a percentage of
the amounts in order to carry out paragraph (1).
SEC. 8. APPROPRIATIONS; DEPOSITS.
(a) DIRECT APPROPRIATION.—There are appro-
priated, out of monies in the Treasury not otherwise ap-
propriated, \$2,000,000,000 as follows:
(1) \$1,500,000,000 to carry out the Program
including any administrative costs incurred in car-
rying out the Program.
(2) \$500,000,000 to carry out the follow-on in-
vestments program established under section 4, in-
cluding any administrative costs incurred in carrying
out that program.
(b) Authorization of Future Appropria-
TIONS.—In addition to the appropriation under subsection
(a), there is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary

24 such sums as may be necessary to carry out this Act.

(c) Deposits.—In addition to the amount appro-1 priated under subsection (a), and any amounts that may 3 be appropriated under the authorization provided under 4 subsection (b), the Secretary may, in accordance with the 5 requirements of this Act, expend any funds repaid to the Secretary under section 5(b). 6 7 (d) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS.— (1) In General.—The amount appropriated 8 9 under subsection (a), and any amounts that may be 10 appropriated under the authorization provided under 11 subsection (b), shall remain available, without fiscal 12 year limitation, until expended. 13 (2) AVAILABILITY OF CERTAIN DEPOSITS.—Any 14 amounts repaid to the Secretary as described in sub-

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limitation, until expended.

section (c) shall remain available, without fiscal year

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