

118TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 3583

To address patent thickets.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 11, 2024

Mr. WELCH (for himself, Mr. BRAUN, and Ms. KLOBUCHAR) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To address patent thickets.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. ADDRESSING PATENT THICKETS.**

4 (a) LIMIT ON NUMBER OF PATENTS PER PATENT
5 GROUP THAT MAY BE ASSERTED IN ACTION FOR IN-
6 FRINGEMENT.—Section 271(e) of title 35, United States
7 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

8 “(7)(A) A person who brings an action for infringe-
9 ment of a patent under this section against a party de-
10 scribed in subparagraph (B) may assert in the action not
11 more than one patent per Patent Group.

1 “(B) A party described in this subparagraph is—

2 “(i) a person who—

3 “(I) submits an application for approval of
4 a drug under subsection (b)(2) or (j) of section
5 505 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic
6 Act (21 U.S.C. 355), or is a holder of such an
7 approved application; or

8 “(II) submits an application for licensure
9 of a biological product under section 351(k) of
10 the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.
11 262(k)), or is a holder of such a licensure; or

12 “(ii) a person making, using, selling, offering
13 for sale, introducing or delivering into interstate
14 commerce, or importing—

15 “(I) a drug approved pursuant to an appli-
16 cation under subsection (b)(2) or (j) of section
17 505 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic
18 Act (21 U.S.C. 355); or

19 “(II) a biological product licensed under
20 section 351(k) of the Public Health Service Act
21 (42 U.S.C. 262(k)).

22 “(C) A person who brings an action described in sub-
23 paragraph (A) asserting a patent against a party may not
24 bring any additional actions described in that subpara-

1 graph asserting a patent in the same Patent Group
2 against that party.

3 “(D)(i) For purposes of this paragraph, the term
4 ‘Patent Group’ means 2 or more commonly owned patents
5 or applications that—

6 “(I) are identified on 1 or more disclaimers
7 under section 253 to obviate obviousness-type double
8 patenting of another commonly owned patent; or

9 “(II) are subject to 1 or more disclaimers under
10 section 253 to obviate obviousness-type double pat-
11 enting of another commonly owned patent.

12 “(ii) For purposes of clause (i)(I)—

13 “(I) each patent or application that identifies
14 the same patent or application on a disclaimer under
15 section 253 is part of the same Patent Group; and

16 “(II) each patent or application that is identi-
17 fied on a disclaimer under section 253 is part of the
18 same Patent Group as the patent or application sub-
19 ject to the disclaimer.”.

20 (b) APPLICABILITY.—The amendment made by sub-
21 section (a) shall apply with respect to an application sub-
22 mitted under subsection (b)(2) or (j) of section 505 of the
23 Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 355)
24 or section 351(k) of the Public Health Service Act (42

1 U.S.C. 262(k) on or after the date of enactment of this
2 Act.

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