

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 1307

To amend title 38, United States Code, to direct the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to enforce licensure and related requirements for health care professionals of the Department of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 22, 2021

Mr. MORAN introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs

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## A BILL

To amend title 38, United States Code, to direct the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to enforce licensure and related requirements for health care professionals of the Department of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Department of Veteran  
5 Affairs Provider Accountability Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS FOR EXAM-**  
2 **INING QUALIFICATIONS AND CLINICAL ABILI-**  
3 **TIES OF HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS OF**  
4 **DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter I of chapter 74 of title  
6 38, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end  
7 the following new section:

8 **“§ 7414. Compliance with requirements for examining**  
9 **qualifications and clinical abilities of**  
10 **health care professionals**

11 “(a) COMPLIANCE WITH CREDENTIALING REQUIRE-  
12 MENTS.—The Secretary shall ensure that each medical  
13 center of the Department, in a consistent manner—

14 “(1) compiles, verifies, and reviews documenta-  
15 tion for each health care professional of the Depart-  
16 ment at such medical center regarding, at a min-  
17 imum—

18 “(A) the professional licensure, certifi-  
19 cation, or registration of the health care profes-  
20 sional;

21 “(B) whether the health care professional  
22 holds a Drug Enforcement Administration reg-  
23 istration; and

24 “(C) the education, training, experience,  
25 malpractice history, and clinical competence of  
26 the health care professional; and

1           “(2) continuously monitors any changes to the  
2 matters under paragraph (1), including with respect  
3 to suspensions, restrictions, limitations, probations,  
4 denials, revocations, and other changes, relating to  
5 the failure of a health care professional to meet gen-  
6 erally accepted standards of clinical practice in a  
7 manner that presents reasonable concern for the  
8 safety of patients.

9           “(b) REGISTRATION REGARDING CONTROLLED SUB-  
10 STANCES.—(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the  
11 Secretary shall ensure that each covered health care pro-  
12 fessional holds an active Drug Enforcement Administra-  
13 tion registration.

14           “(2) The Secretary shall—

15           “(A) determine the circumstances in which a  
16 medical center of the Department must obtain a  
17 waiver under section 303 of the Controlled Sub-  
18 stances Act (21 U.S.C. 823) with respect to covered  
19 health care professionals; and

20           “(B) establish a process for medical centers to  
21 request such waivers.

22           “(3) In carrying out paragraph (1), the Secretary  
23 shall ensure that each medical center of the Department  
24 monitors the Drug Enforcement Administration registra-  
25 tions of covered health care professionals at such medical

1 center in a manner that ensures the medical center is  
2 made aware of any change in status in the registration  
3 by not later than seven days after such change in status.

4 “(4) If a covered health care professional does not  
5 hold an active Drug Enforcement Administration registra-  
6 tion, the Secretary shall carry out any of the following ac-  
7 tions, as the Secretary determines appropriate:

8 “(A) Obtain a waiver pursuant to paragraph  
9 (2).

10 “(B) Transfer the health care professional to a  
11 position that does not require prescribing, dis-  
12 pensing, administering, or conducting research with  
13 controlled substances.

14 “(C) Take adverse actions under subchapter V  
15 of this chapter, with respect to an employee of the  
16 Department, or take appropriate contract adminis-  
17 tration actions, with respect to a contractor of the  
18 Department.

19 “(c) REVIEWS OF CONCERNS RELATING TO QUALITY  
20 OF CLINICAL CARE.—(1) The Secretary shall ensure that  
21 each medical center of the Department, in a consistent  
22 manner, carries out—

23 “(A) ongoing, retrospective, and comprehensive  
24 monitoring of the performance and quality of the  
25 health care delivered by each health care profes-

1 sional of the Department located at the medical cen-  
2 ter, including with respect to the safety of such care;  
3 and

4 “(B) timely and documented reviews of such  
5 care if an individual notifies the Secretary of any po-  
6 tential concerns relating to a failure of a health care  
7 professional of the Department to meet generally ac-  
8 cepted standards of clinical practice in a manner  
9 that presents reasonable concern for the safety of  
10 patients.

11 “(2) The Secretary shall establish a policy to carry  
12 out paragraph (1), including with respect to—

13 “(A) determining the period by which a medical  
14 center of the Department must initiate the review of  
15 a concern described in subparagraph (B) of such  
16 paragraph following the date on which the concern  
17 is received; and

18 “(B) ensuring the compliance of each medical  
19 center with such policy.

20 “(d) COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS FOR RE-  
21 PORTING QUALITY OF CARE CONCERNS.—If the Secretary  
22 substantiates a concern relating to the clinical competency  
23 of, or quality of care delivered by, a health care profes-  
24 sional of the Department (including a former health care  
25 professional of the Department), the Secretary shall en-

1 sure that the appropriate medical center of the Depart-  
2 ment timely notifies the following entities of such concern,  
3 as appropriate:

4           “(1) The appropriate licensing, registration, or  
5 certification body in each State in which the health  
6 care professional is licensed, registered, or certified.

7           “(2) The Drug Enforcement Administration.

8           “(3) The National Practitioner Data Bank es-  
9 tablished pursuant to the Health Care Quality Im-  
10 provement Act of 1986 (42 U.S.C. 11101 et seq.).

11           “(4) Any other relevant entity.

12           “(e) PROHIBITION ON CERTAIN SETTLEMENT  
13 AGREEMENT TERMS.—(1) Except as provided in para-  
14 graph (2), the Secretary may not enter into a settlement  
15 agreement relating to an adverse action against a health  
16 care professional of the Department if such agreement in-  
17 cludes terms that require the Secretary to conceal from  
18 the personnel file of the employee a serious medical error  
19 or lapse in clinical practice that constitutes a substantial  
20 failure to meet generally accepted standards of clinical  
21 practice as to raise reasonable concern for the safety of  
22 patients.

23           “(2) Paragraph (1) does not apply to adverse actions  
24 that the Special Counsel under section 1211 of title 5 de-  
25 termines constitutes a prohibited personnel practice.

1       “(f) TRAINING.—Not less frequently than biannually,  
2 the Secretary shall provide mandatory training on the fol-  
3 lowing duties to employees of the Department who are re-  
4 sponsible for performing such duties:

5           “(1) Compiling, validating, or reviewing the cre-  
6 dentials of health care professionals of the Depart-  
7 ment.

8           “(2) Reviewing the quality of clinical care deliv-  
9 ered by health care professionals of the Department.

10          “(3) Taking adverse privileging actions or mak-  
11 ing determinations relating to other disciplinary ac-  
12 tions or employment actions against health care pro-  
13 fessionals of the Department for reasons relating to  
14 the failure of a health care professional to meet gen-  
15 erally accepted standards of clinical practice in a  
16 manner that presents reasonable concern for the  
17 safety of patients.

18          “(4) Making notifications under subsection (d).

19       “(g) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

20           “(1) The term ‘controlled substance’ has the  
21 meaning given that term in section 102 of the Con-  
22 trolled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 802).

23           “(2) The term ‘covered health care professional’  
24 means a person employed in a position as a health  
25 care professional of the Department, or a contractor

1 of the Department, that requires the person to be  
2 authorized to prescribe, dispense, administer, or con-  
3 duct research with, controlled substances.

4 “(3) The term ‘Drug Enforcement Administra-  
5 tion registration’ means registration with the Drug  
6 Enforcement Administration under section 303 of  
7 the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 823) by  
8 health care practitioners authorized to dispense, pre-  
9 scribe, administer, or conduct research with, con-  
10 trolled substances.

11 “(4) The term ‘health care professional of the  
12 Department’ means the professionals described in  
13 section 1730C(b) of this title, and includes a con-  
14 tractor of the Department serving as such a profes-  
15 sional.”.

16 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
17 at the beginning of such chapter is amended by inserting  
18 after the item relating to section 7413 the following new  
19 item:

“7414. Compliance with requirements for examining qualifications and clinical  
abilities of health care professionals.”.

20 (c) DEADLINE FOR IMPLEMENTATION.—The Sec-  
21 retary of Veterans Affairs shall commence the implemen-  
22 tation of section 7414 of title 38, United States Code, as  
23 added by subsection (a), by the following dates:



1           (1) With respect to subsections (a), (c)(2), (d),  
2           and (f) of such section, not later than 180 days after  
3           the date of the enactment of this Act.

4           (2) With respect to subsection (c)(1) of such  
5           section, not later than one year after the date of the  
6           enactment of this Act.

7           (3) With respect to subsection (b)(2) of such  
8           section, not later than 18 months after the date of  
9           the enactment of this Act.

10          (d) AUDITS AND REPORTS.—

11           (1) AUDITS.—

12           (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Vet-  
13           erans Affairs shall carry out annual audits of  
14           the compliance of medical centers of the De-  
15           partment of Veterans Affairs with the matters  
16           required by section 7414 of title 38, United  
17           States Code, as added by subsection (a).

18           (B) CONDUCT OF AUDITS.—In carrying  
19           out audits under subparagraph (A), the Sec-  
20           retary—

21           (i) may not authorize the medical cen-  
22           ter being audited to conduct the audit; and

23           (ii) may enter into an agreement with  
24           another department or agency of the Fed-

1           eral Government or a nongovernmental en-  
2           tity to conduct such audits.

3           (2) REPORTS.—

4           (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than one year  
5           after the date of the enactment of this Act, and  
6           annually thereafter for five years, the Secretary  
7           of Veterans Affairs shall submit to the Com-  
8           mittee on Veterans' Affairs of the Senate and  
9           the Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the  
10          House of Representatives a report on the audits  
11          conducted under paragraph (1).

12          (B) ELEMENTS.—Each report submitted  
13          under subparagraph (A) shall include a sum-  
14          mary of the compliance by each medical center  
15          with the matters required by section 7414 of  
16          title 38, United States Code, as added by sub-  
17          section (a).

18          (C) INITIAL REPORT.—The Secretary of  
19          Veterans Affairs shall include in the first report  
20          submitted under subparagraph (A) the fol-  
21          lowing:

22                  (i) A description of the progress made  
23                  by the Secretary in implementing such sec-  
24                  tion 7414, including any matters under

1           such section that the Secretary has not  
2           fully implemented.

3           (ii) An analysis of the feasibility, ad-  
4           visability, and cost of requiring  
5           credentialing employees of the Depart-  
6           ment—

7                       (I) to be trained by an outside  
8                       entity; and

9                       (II) to maintain a credentialing  
10                      certification.

11       (e) REPORT ON UPDATES TO POLICY FOR REPORT-  
12       ING PATIENT SAFETY CONCERNS TO APPROPRIATE  
13       STATE AND OTHER ENTITIES.—

14           (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after  
15       the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary  
16       of Veterans Affairs shall submit to the Committee  
17       on Veterans' Affairs of the Senate and the Com-  
18       mittee on Veterans' Affairs of the House of Rep-  
19       resentatives a report on the efforts of the Depart-  
20       ment of Veterans Affairs to update policies and  
21       practices for employees of medical centers, Veterans  
22       Integrated Service Networks, and the Veterans  
23       Health Administration to report to State licensing  
24       boards, the National Practitioner Data Bank of the  
25       Department of Health and Human Services, and

1 any other relevant entity health care professionals  
2 who are employed by or separated from employment  
3 with the Department and whose behavior and clin-  
4 ical practice so substantially failed to meet generally  
5 accepted standards of clinical practice as to raise  
6 reasonable concern for the safety of patients.

7 (2) ELEMENTS.—The report required under  
8 paragraph (1) shall include a description of the ef-  
9 forts of the Department to consult with—

10 (A) State licensing boards;

11 (B) the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid  
12 Services;

13 (C) the National Practitioner Data Bank;  
14 and

15 (D) the exclusive representative of employ-  
16 ees of the Department appointed under section  
17 7401(1) of title 38, United States Code.

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