

115TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 46

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## AN ACT

To authorize the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a special resource study of Fort Ontario in the State of New York.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2   *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2       This Act may be cited as the “Fort Ontario Study  
3 Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

5       Congress makes the following findings:

6           (1) From 1755 until 1814, Fort Ontario and  
7       three previous fortifications built on the site of the  
8       Fort in Oswego, New York, on the shore of Lake  
9       Ontario were used as military installations during  
10      the French and Indian War, the Revolutionary War,  
11      and the War of 1812.

12          (2) The original fort, erected by the British in  
13      1755, was destroyed by French forces in 1756. The  
14      fort was rebuilt and subsequently destroyed during  
15      both the American Revolution and the War of 1812.  
16      The star-shaped fort was constructed on the site of  
17      the original fortifications in the 1840s, with im-  
18      provements made from 1863 through 1872.

19          (3) The United States Armed Forces began ex-  
20      panding Fort Ontario in the early 20th century and  
21      by 1941, approximately 125 buildings stood at the  
22      fort.

23          (4) On June 9, 1944, President Franklin D.  
24      Roosevelt announced that Fort Ontario would serve  
25      as the Nation’s only Emergency Refugee Camp dur-  
26      ing World War II. From August of 1944 until Feb-

1       ruary 1946, nearly 1,000 refugees were sheltered at  
2       Fort Ontario.

3               (5) Fort Ontario was conveyed from the Fed-  
4       eral Government to the State of New York in 1946;  
5       it was used to house World War II veterans and  
6       their families and then converted to a State historic  
7       site in 1953.

8               (6) A post cemetery containing the graves of 77  
9       officers, soldiers, women, and children who served at  
10      Fort Ontario in war and peace is situated on the  
11      grounds of the fort.

12              (7) In 1970, Fort Ontario was placed on the  
13      National Register of Historic Places.

14   **SEC. 3. FORT ONTARIO SPECIAL RESOURCE STUDY.**

15      (a) STUDY.—The Secretary of the Interior (referred  
16   to in this section as the “Secretary”) shall conduct a spe-  
17   cial resource study of Fort Ontario in Oswego, New York.

18      (b) CONTENTS.—In conducting the study under sub-  
19   section (a), the Secretary shall—

20              (1) evaluate the national significance of the  
21      site;

22              (2) determine the suitability and feasibility of  
23      designating the site as a unit of the National Park  
24      System;

1           (3) consider other alternatives for preservation,  
2           protection, and interpretation of the lands by Fed-  
3           eral, State, or local governmental entities, or private  
4           and nonprofit organizations;

5           (4) consult with interested Federal, State, or  
6           local governmental entities, private and nonprofit or-  
7           ganizations or any other interested individuals;

8           (5) determine the effect of the designation of  
9           the site as a unit of the National Park System on  
10          existing commercial and recreational uses and the  
11          effect on State and local governments to manage  
12          those activities;

13          (6) identify any authorities, including con-  
14          demnation, that may compel or allow the Secretary  
15          to influence or participate in local land use decisions  
16          (such as zoning) or place restrictions on non-Federal  
17          land if the site is designated a unit of the National  
18          Park System; and

19          (7) identify cost estimates for any Federal ac-  
20          quisition, development, interpretation, operation, and  
21          maintenance associated with the alternatives.

22          (c) APPLICABLE LAW.—The study authorized under  
23          subsection (a) shall be conducted in accordance with sec-  
24          tion 100507 of title 54, United States Code.

1       (d) REPORT.—Not later than 3 years after the date  
2 on which funds are first made available for the study  
3 under subsection (a), the Secretary shall submit to the  
4 Committee on Natural Resources of the House of Rep-  
5 resentatives and the Committee on Energy and Natural  
6 Resources of the Senate a report that describes—

7               (1) the findings of the study; and

8               (2) any conclusions and recommendations of the  
9       Secretary.

Passed the House of Representatives January 30,  
2017.

Attest:

*Clerk.*

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