

Calendar No. 546

117TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**H. R. 7077**

**[Report No. 117-195]**

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 12, 2022

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Homeland Security and  
Governmental Affairs

NOVEMBER 14, 2022

Reported by Mr. PETERS, without amendment

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## **AN ACT**

To require the United States Fire Administration to conduct on-site investigations of major fires, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Empowering the U.S.  
5 Fire Administration Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. FIRE INVESTIGATIONS.**

2 The Federal Fire Prevention and Control Act of 1974  
3 (15 U.S.C. 2201 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end  
4 the following:

5 **“SEC. 38. INVESTIGATION AUTHORITIES.**

6 “(a) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any major fire,  
7 the Administrator may send incident investigators, which  
8 may include safety specialists, fire protection engineers,  
9 codes and standards experts, researchers, and fire training  
10 specialists, to the site of the fire to conduct an investiga-  
11 tion as described in subsection (b).

12 “(b) INVESTIGATION REQUIRED.—A fire investiga-  
13 tion conducted under this section—

14 “(1) shall be conducted in coordination and co-  
15 operation with appropriate Federal, State, and local  
16 authorities, including Federal agencies that are au-  
17 thorized to investigate a major fire or an incident of  
18 which the major fire is a part; and

19 “(2) shall examine the determined cause and  
20 origin of the fire and assess broader systematic mat-  
21 ters to include use of codes and standards, demo-  
22 graphics, structural characteristics, smoke and fire  
23 dynamics (movement) during the event, and costs of  
24 associated injuries and deaths.

25 “(c) REPORT.—Upon concluding any fire investiga-  
26 tion under this section, the Administrator shall issue a

1 public report to local, State, and Federal authorities on  
2 the findings of such investigation, or collaborate with an-  
3 other investigating Federal agency on that agency's re-  
4 port, including recommendations on—

5           “(1) any other buildings with similar character-  
6           istics that may bear similar fire risks;

7           “(2) improving tactical response to similar fires;

8           “(3) improving civilian safety practices;

9           “(4) assessing the costs and benefits to the  
10          community of adding fire safety features; and

11          “(5) how to mitigate the causes of such fire.

12          “(d) DISCRETIONARY AUTHORITY.—In addition to  
13 investigations conducted pursuant to subsection (a), the  
14 Administrator may send fire investigators to conduct in-  
15 vestigations at the site of any fire with unusual or remark-  
16 able context that results in losses less severe than those  
17 occurring as a result of a major fire, in coordination with  
18 appropriate Federal, State, and local authorities, including  
19 Federal agencies that are authorized to investigate a  
20 major fire or an incident of which the major fire is a part.

21          “(e) MAJOR FIRE DEFINED.—For purposes of this  
22 section, the term ‘major fire’ shall have the meaning given  
23 such term under regulations to be issued by the Adminis-  
24 trator.”.

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