

116TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 1049

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## AN ACT

To authorize a National Heritage Area Program, and for  
other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2   *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

2 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the  
3 “National Heritage Area Act of 2020”.

4 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of  
5 this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
- Sec. 2. Definitions.
- Sec. 3. National Heritage Area System.
- Sec. 4. National Heritage Area System management.
- Sec. 5. Study areas.
- Sec. 6. Local coordinating entities.
- Sec. 7. Property owners and regulatory protections.
- Sec. 8. Authorization of appropriations.
- Sec. 9. Statutory Clarification.

6 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

7 In this Act:

8 (1) FEASIBILITY STUDY.—The term “feasibility  
9 study” means a study conducted by the Secretary,  
10 or conducted by one or more other interested parties  
11 and reviewed and approved by the Secretary, in ac-  
12 cordance with the criteria and processes required by  
13 section 5, to determine whether a study area meets  
14 the criteria to be designated by Federal statute as  
15 a National Heritage Area.

16 (2) INDIAN TRIBE.—The term “Indian Tribe”  
17 means any Indian or Alaska Native tribe, band, na-  
18 tion, pueblo, village, or other community the name  
19 of which is included on the list most recently pub-  
20 lished by the Secretary of the Interior pursuant to

1 section 104 of the Federally Recognized Indian  
2 Tribe List Act of 1994 (25 U.S.C. 5131).

3 (3) LOCAL COORDINATING ENTITY.—The term  
4 “local coordinating entity” means the entity des-  
5 ignated by Federal statute to—

6 (A) carry out, in partnership with other in-  
7 dividuals and entities, the management plan for  
8 a National Heritage Area; and

9 (B) operate a National Heritage Area, in-  
10 cluding through the implementation of projects  
11 and programs among diverse partners in a Na-  
12 tional Heritage Area.

13 (4) MANAGEMENT PLAN.—The term “manage-  
14 ment plan” means the management plan for a Na-  
15 tional Heritage Area required under this Act.

16 (5) NATIONAL HERITAGE AREA.—The term  
17 “National Heritage Area” means—

18 (A) each National Heritage Area, National  
19 Heritage Corridor, Natural Preservation Com-  
20 mission, National Heritage Canalway, National  
21 Heritage Route, Heritage Corridor, Cultural  
22 Heritage Corridor, Heritage Partnership, and  
23 National Heritage Partnership, the Shenandoah  
24 Valley Battlefields National Historic District,  
25 or other area designated by Federal statute

1 with the explicit purpose of establishing a na-  
2 tional heritage area designated by Congress be-  
3 fore or on the date of enactment of this Act;  
4 and

5 (B) each National Heritage Area des-  
6 ignated by Federal statute after the date of en-  
7 actment of this Act, unless the law designating  
8 the area exempts that area from the National  
9 Heritage Area System by specific reference to  
10 this Act.

11 (6) NATIONAL HERITAGE AREA SYSTEM.—The  
12 term “National Heritage Area System” means the  
13 system of National Heritage Areas established by  
14 this Act.

15 (7) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
16 the Secretary of the Interior.

17 (8) STUDY AREA.—The term “study area”  
18 means a specific geographic area that is the subject  
19 of a feasibility study under section 5.

20 (9) TRIBAL GOVERNMENT.—The term “Tribal  
21 government” means the governing body of an Indian  
22 Tribe.

23 **SEC. 3. NATIONAL HERITAGE AREA SYSTEM.**

24 (a) IN GENERAL.—In order to recognize certain  
25 areas of the United States that tell nationally significant

1 stories and to conserve, enhance, and interpret the areas'  
2 natural, historic, scenic, and cultural resources that to-  
3 gether illustrate significant aspects of our country's herit-  
4 age, there is established a National Heritage Area System  
5 through which the Secretary may provide technical and  
6 financial assistance to local coordinating entities to sup-  
7 port the establishment, development, and continuity of  
8 National Heritage Areas.

9 (b) NATIONAL HERITAGE AREA SYSTEM.—The Na-  
10 tional Heritage Area System shall be composed of all Na-  
11 tional Heritage Areas.

12 (c) RELATIONSHIP TO THE NATIONAL PARK SYS-  
13 TEM.—

14 (1) RELATIONSHIP TO NATIONAL PARK  
15 UNITS.—The Secretary shall encourage participation  
16 and assistance by any unit of the National Park  
17 System located near or encompassed by any Na-  
18 tional Heritage Area in local initiatives for that Na-  
19 tional Heritage Area that conserve and interpret re-  
20 sources consistent with an approved management  
21 plan for the National Heritage Area.

22 (2) APPLICABILITY OF LAWS.—National Herit-  
23 age Areas shall not be—

24 (A) considered to be units of the National  
25 Park System; or

1 (B) subject to the authorities applicable to  
2 units of the National Park System.

3 **SEC. 4. NATIONAL HERITAGE AREA SYSTEM MANAGEMENT.**

4 (a) MANAGEMENT PLAN.—

5 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 3 years after  
6 a National Heritage Area is included in the National  
7 Heritage Area System outlined by this Act, the local  
8 coordinating entity of the National Heritage Area  
9 shall submit to the Secretary for approval a manage-  
10 ment plan for the National Heritage Area.

11 (2) REQUIREMENTS.—The management plan  
12 shall—

13 (A) incorporate an integrated and coopera-  
14 tive approach for the protection, enhancement,  
15 and interpretation of the natural, cultural, his-  
16 toric, scenic, and recreational resources of the  
17 National Heritage Area;

18 (B) be developed using a comprehensive  
19 planning approach that includes—

20 (i) opportunities for stakeholders, in-  
21 cluding community members, local and re-  
22 gional governments, Tribal governments,  
23 businesses, nonprofit organizations, and  
24 other interested parties—

1 (I) to be involved in the planning  
2 process; and

3 (II) to review and comment on  
4 draft management plans; and

5 (ii) documentation of the planning  
6 and public participation processes, includ-  
7 ing a description of—

8 (I) the means by which the man-  
9 agement plan was prepared;

10 (II) the stakeholders involved in  
11 the process; and

12 (III) the timing and method of  
13 stakeholder involvement;

14 (C) include—

15 (i) an inventory of—

16 (I) the resources located in the  
17 National Heritage Area; and

18 (II) any other property in the  
19 National Heritage Area that—

20 (aa) is related to the themes  
21 of the National Heritage Area;  
22 and

23 (bb) should be preserved, re-  
24 stored, managed, or maintained

1 because of the significance of the  
2 property;

3 (ii) comprehensive policies, strategies  
4 and recommendations for the conservation,  
5 funding, management, and development of  
6 the National Heritage Area;

7 (iii) a description of actions that the  
8 Federal, Tribal, State, and local govern-  
9 ments, private organizations, and individ-  
10 uals have agreed to take to protect the  
11 natural, historical, cultural, scenic, and  
12 recreational resources of the National Her-  
13 itage Area;

14 (iv) a program of implementation for  
15 the management plan by the local coordi-  
16 nating entity that includes a description  
17 of—

18 (I) actions to facilitate ongoing  
19 collaboration among partners to pro-  
20 mote plans for resource protection,  
21 restoration, and construction; and

22 (II) specific commitments for im-  
23 plementation that have been made by  
24 the local coordinating entity or any  
25 government, organization, or indi-



1                   vidual for the first 5 years of oper-  
2                   ation;

3                   (v) the identification of sources of  
4                   funding for carrying out the management  
5                   plan;

6                   (vi) analysis and recommendations for  
7                   means by which Federal, Tribal, State,  
8                   and local programs, including the role of  
9                   the National Park Service in the National  
10                  Heritage Area, may best be coordinated to  
11                  carry out this subsection; and

12                  (vii) an interpretive plan for the Na-  
13                  tional Heritage Area; and

14                  (D) recommend policies and strategies for  
15                  resource management that consider and detail  
16                  the application of appropriate land and water  
17                  management techniques, including the develop-  
18                  ment of intergovernmental and interagency co-  
19                  operative agreements to protect the natural,  
20                  historical, cultural, educational, scenic, and rec-  
21                  reational resources of the National Heritage  
22                  Area.

23                  (3) EXCEPTIONS.—The requirements in para-  
24                  graph (2) shall not apply to management plans in  
25                  effect on the date of the enactment of this Act.

1 (b) EVALUATIONS.—

2 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year before  
3 the authorization for Federal funding expires for a  
4 National Heritage Area, the Secretary shall—

5 (A) conduct an evaluation of the accom-  
6 plishments of that National Heritage Area; and

7 (B) prepare and submit a report detailing  
8 the evaluation required by subparagraph (A)  
9 to—

10 (i) the Committee on Natural Re-  
11 sources of the House of Representatives;  
12 and

13 (ii) the Committee on Energy and  
14 Natural Resources of the Senate.

15 (2) EVALUATION COMPONENTS.—An evaluation  
16 prepared under paragraph (1) shall—

17 (A) assess the progress of the local coordi-  
18 nating entity with respect to—

19 (i) accomplishing the purposes of the  
20 authorizing legislation for the National  
21 Heritage Area; and

22 (ii) achieving the goals and objectives  
23 of the approved management plan for the  
24 National Heritage Area;

1 (B) analyze the Federal, Tribal, State,  
2 local, and private investments in the National  
3 Heritage Area to assess the impact of the in-  
4 vestments; and

5 (C) review the management structure,  
6 partnership relationships, and funding of the  
7 National Heritage Area.

8 (3) RESULTS OF EVALUATION.—Based upon  
9 the evaluation under paragraph (1), the Secretary  
10 shall prepare a report with recommendations for the  
11 National Park Service’s continued role, if any, with  
12 respect to the National Heritage Area. If the report  
13 recommends that Federal funding for the National  
14 Heritage Area be—

15 (A) continued, the report shall include an  
16 analysis of—

17 (i) ways in which Federal funding for  
18 the National Heritage Area may be re-  
19 duced or eliminated over time;

20 (ii) the appropriate time period nec-  
21 essary to achieve the recommended reduc-  
22 tion or elimination; and

23 (iii) justification for the continued  
24 funding in light of other National Park

1 Service core responsibilities and priorities;  
2 or

3 (B) eliminated, the report shall include a  
4 description of potential impacts on conserva-  
5 tion, interpretation, and sustainability of the  
6 National Heritage Area.

7 (4) UPDATES; ADDITIONAL EVALUATIONS.—

8 (A) UPDATES.—The Secretary may satisfy  
9 the requirement under paragraph (1) for a Na-  
10 tional Heritage Area by updating an evaluation  
11 that was completed for that National Heritage  
12 Area not more than 5 years before another  
13 evaluation would otherwise be required under  
14 paragraph (1).

15 (B) ADDITIONAL EVALUATIONS.—The Sec-  
16 retary may conduct additional evaluations as  
17 the Secretary deems appropriate.

18 (c) COORDINATION.—The head of any Federal agen-  
19 cy planning to conduct activities that may have an impact  
20 on a designated National Heritage Area is encouraged to  
21 consult and coordinate these activities with the Secretary  
22 and the local coordinating entity to the maximum extent  
23 practicable.

24 **SEC. 5. STUDY AREAS.**

25 (a) FEASIBILITY STUDIES.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may carry out  
2           or certify a study to assess the suitability and feasi-  
3           bility of designating a specific geographic area as a  
4           National Heritage Area to be included in the Na-  
5           tional Heritage Area System.

6           (2) PREPARATION.—The feasibility study shall  
7           be carried out—

8                   (A) by the Secretary in consultation with  
9                   Tribal, State, and local historic preservation of-  
10                  ficers, State and local historical societies, State  
11                  and local tourism offices, and other appropriate  
12                  organizations and governmental agencies; or

13                   (B) by interested individuals or entities, if  
14                  the Secretary certifies that the completed study  
15                  meets the requirements of paragraph (4).

16           (3) CERTIFICATION.—Not later than 1 year  
17           after receiving a study carried out by interested indi-  
18           viduals or entities under paragraph (2)(B) the Sec-  
19           retary shall review and certify whether the study  
20           meets the requirements of paragraph (4).

21           (4) REQUIREMENTS.—A study under paragraph  
22           (1) shall include analysis, documentation, and deter-  
23           mination on whether the study area—

24                   (A) has an assemblage of natural, historic,  
25                  and cultural resources that—

1 (i) represent distinct aspects of the  
2 heritage of the United States;

3 (ii) are worthy of recognition, con-  
4 servation, interpretation, and continuing  
5 use; and

6 (iii) would be best managed—

7 (I) through partnerships among  
8 public and private entities; and

9 (II) by linking diverse and some-  
10 times noncontiguous resources;

11 (B) reflects traditions, customs, beliefs,  
12 and folklife that are a valuable part of the story  
13 of the United States;

14 (C) provides outstanding opportunities—

15 (i) to conserve natural, historic, cul-  
16 tural, or scenic features; and

17 (ii) for recreation and education;

18 (D) contains resources that—

19 (i) are important to any identified  
20 themes of the study area; and

21 (ii) retain a degree of integrity capa-  
22 ble of supporting interpretation;

23 (E) includes Tribal governments, residents,  
24 business interests, nonprofit organizations, and  
25 State and local governments that—

1 (i) are involved in the planning of the  
2 study area;

3 (ii) have developed a conceptual finan-  
4 cial plan that outlines the roles of all par-  
5 ticipants in the study area, including the  
6 Federal Government; and

7 (iii) have demonstrated support for  
8 the designation of the study area;

9 (F) has a potential local coordinating enti-  
10 ty to work in partnership with the individuals  
11 and entities described in paragraph (1) to de-  
12 velop the study area while encouraging State  
13 and local economic activity; and

14 (G) has a conceptual boundary map that is  
15 supported by the public.

16 (b) REPORT.—

17 (1) IN GENERAL.—For each study carried out  
18 under subsection (a), the Secretary shall submit to  
19 the Committee on Natural Resources of the House  
20 of Representatives and the Committee on Energy  
21 and Natural Resources of the Senate a report that  
22 describes—

23 (A) the findings of the study described in  
24 subsection (a) for that study area; and

1 (B) any conclusions and recommendations  
2 of the Secretary.

3 (2) TIMING.—

4 (A) With respect to a study carried out by  
5 the Secretary in accordance with paragraph  
6 (2)(A)(i), the Secretary shall submit a report  
7 under subparagraph (A) not later than 3 years  
8 after the date on which funds are first made  
9 available to carry out the study.

10 (B) With respect to a study carried out by  
11 interested individuals or entities in accordance  
12 with paragraph (2)(A)(ii), the Secretary shall  
13 submit a report under subparagraph (A) not  
14 later than 180 days after the date on which the  
15 Secretary certifies under paragraph (2)(B) that  
16 the study meets the requirements of paragraph  
17 (3).

18 **SEC. 6. LOCAL COORDINATING ENTITIES.**

19 (a) DUTIES.—For any year that Federal funds have  
20 been made available under this Act for a National Herit-  
21 age Area, the local coordinating entity for that National  
22 Heritage Area shall—

23 (1) submit to the Secretary an annual report  
24 that describes the activities, expenses, and income of  
25 the local coordinating entity (including grants to any



1 other entities during the year that the report is  
2 made);

3 (2) make available to the Secretary for audit all  
4 records relating to the expenditure of Federal funds  
5 and any matching funds; and

6 (3) require, with respect to all agreements au-  
7 thorizing expenditure of Federal funds by other or-  
8 ganizations, that the organizations receiving the  
9 funds make available to the Secretary for audit all  
10 records concerning the expenditure of the funds.

11 (b) AUTHORITIES.—The local coordinating entity  
12 may, subject to the prior approval of the Secretary, for  
13 the purposes of preparing and implementing the approved  
14 management plan for the National Heritage Area, use  
15 Federal funds made available through this Act to—

16 (1) make grants to Indian Tribes, a State, a  
17 local government, nonprofit organizations, and other  
18 parties within the National Heritage Area;

19 (2) enter into cooperative agreements with or  
20 provide technical assistance to the Indian Tribes,  
21 State, a local government, nonprofit organizations,  
22 Federal agencies, and other interested parties;

23 (3) hire and compensate staff, which may in-  
24 clude individuals with expertise in natural, cultural,

1 and historic resources conservation; economic and  
 2 community development; and heritage planning;

3 (4) obtain money or services, including those  
 4 provided under other Federal laws or programs;

5 (5) contract for goods or services; and

6 (6) support activities of partners and any other  
 7 activities that further the purposes of the National  
 8 Heritage Area and are consistent with the approved  
 9 management plan.

10 (c) PROHIBITIONS ON THE ACQUISITION OF REAL  
 11 PROPERTY.—The local coordinating entity may not use  
 12 Federal funds received under this Act to acquire real prop-  
 13 erty or any interest in real property.

14 (d) HERITAGE AREA COMMISSIONS.—

15 (1) Section 804(j) of division B of H.R. 5666  
 16 (Appendix D) as enacted into law by section 1(a)(4)  
 17 of Public Law 106–554 (54 U.S.C. 320101 note;  
 18 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A– 295; 123 Stat. 1294; 128  
 19 Stat. 3802) is amended by striking “shall termi-  
 20 nate” and all that follows through the period and in-  
 21 serting “shall terminate on September 30, 2034.”.

22 (2) Section 295D(d) of Public Law 109–338  
 23 (120 Stat. 1833; 130 Stat. 962) is amended by  
 24 striking “shall terminate” and all that follows

1 through the period and inserting “shall terminate on  
2 September 30, 2034.”.

3 **SEC. 7. PROPERTY OWNERS AND REGULATORY PROTEC-**  
4 **TIONS.**

5 Nothing in this Act shall be construed to—

6 (1) abridge the rights of any property owner,  
7 whether public or private, including the right to re-  
8 frain from participating in any plan, project, pro-  
9 gram, or activity conducted within the National Her-  
10 itage Area;

11 (2) require any property owner to permit public  
12 access (including Federal, Tribal, State, or local gov-  
13 ernment access) to such property or to modify any  
14 provisions of Federal, Tribal, State, or local law with  
15 regard to public access or use of private lands;

16 (3) alter any duly adopted land use regulation  
17 or any approved land use plan or any other regu-  
18 latory authority of any Federal, Tribal, or State, or  
19 local government, or to convey any land use or other  
20 regulatory authority to any local coordinating entity;

21 (4) authorize or imply the reservation or appro-  
22 priation of water or water rights;

23 (5) diminish the authority of the State to man-  
24 age fish and wildlife including the regulation of fish-  
25 ing and hunting within the National Heritage Area;

1           (6) create any liability, or have any effect on  
2           any liability under any other law, of any private  
3           property owner with respect to any persons injured  
4           on such private property;

5           (7) affect the authority of any Federal official  
6           to provide technical or financial assistance under  
7           any other law;

8           (8) modify any law or regulation authorizing  
9           Federal officials to manage Federal land under their  
10          control or limit the discretion of Federal land man-  
11          agers to implement approved land use plans within  
12          the boundaries of a National Heritage Area, nor  
13          shall this Act be construed to modify, alter, or  
14          amend any authorized uses of these Federal lands;  
15          or

16          (9) enlarge or diminish the treaty rights of any  
17          Indian Tribe within the National Heritage Area.

18 **SEC. 8. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

19          (a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provi-  
20          sion of law, for each of fiscal years 2020 through 2034,  
21          there is authorized to be appropriated not more than  
22          \$750,000 for each National Heritage Area.

23          (b) AVAILABILITY.—Amounts made available under  
24          subsection (a) shall remain available until expended.

25          (c) COST-SHARING REQUIREMENT.—

1           (1) FEDERAL SHARE.—Notwithstanding any  
2 other provision of law, including any law designating  
3 a National Heritage Area, the Federal share of the  
4 total cost of any activity funded with appropriations  
5 authorized by subsection (a) shall not be more than  
6 50 percent.

7           (2) FORM OF NON-FEDERAL SHARE.—The non-  
8 Federal share of the total cost of any activity funded  
9 with appropriations authorized by subsection (a)  
10 may be in the form of in-kind contributions of goods  
11 or services fairly valued.

12          (3) EXCEPTION.—Notwithstanding section 9(b),  
13 for each National Heritage Area established before  
14 the date of the enactment of this Act without a non-  
15 Federal cost share requirement or with a non-Fed-  
16 eral cost share requirement of less than 50 per-  
17 cent—

18               (A) the non-Federal cost share require-  
19 ment, or lack thereof, shall remain at the pre-  
20 viously enacted level for 2 full fiscal years after  
21 the date of the enactment of this Act; and

22               (B) after the period referred to in subpara-  
23 graph (A), the non-Federal cost share require-  
24 ment shall increase by 10 percent annually until

1           the non-Federal share is consistent with para-  
2           graph (1).

3           (c) **AUTHORITY TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE.**—Notwith-  
4   standing any other provision of law, the Secretary may  
5   provide assistance to a National Heritage Area during any  
6   fiscal year for which appropriations are authorized under  
7   subsection (a).

8   **SEC. 9. STATUTORY CLARIFICATION.**

9           (a) **AUTHORIZATION LIMITATIONS.**—Any provision of  
10   law enacted before the date of the enactment of this Act  
11   that provides for a termination, expiration, or other time  
12   limitation on the authorization for a National Heritage  
13   Area is hereby superceded and shall have no effect.

14          (b) **FUNDING LIMITATIONS.**—Any provision of law  
15   enacted before the date of the enactment of this Act that  
16   provides for a termination, expiration, or other limitation  
17   on the time or amount of an authorization of appropria-  
18   tions for a National Heritage Area is hereby superceded  
19   and shall have no effect.

20          (c) **EVALUATIONS.**—Any provision of law enacted be-  
21   fore the date of the enactment of this Act that requires  
22   the Secretary to conduct an evaluation of or submit a re-  
23   port on the accomplishments of a National Heritage Area  
24   is hereby superceded and shall have no effect.

1       (d) OTHER AUTHORITIES.—Any provision of law en-  
2 acted before the date of the enactment of this Act that  
3 provides for the establishment, management, administra-  
4 tion, operation, or otherwise affects a National Heritage  
5 Area and is not explicitly otherwise provided for in this  
6 Act shall not be affected by this Act.

Passed the House of Representatives December 3,  
2020.

Attest:

*Clerk.*

116TH CONGRESS  
2D Session

**H. R. 1049**

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**AN ACT**

To authorize a National Heritage Area Program,  
and for other purposes.