

#### 117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

# S. 4641

To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to authorize the use of funds for comprehensive reproductive health care services, and for other purposes.

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

July 27, 2022

Mr. Booker (for himself, Ms. Duckworth, Ms. Smith, Ms. Hirono, Mr. Blumenthal, Mrs. Gillibrand, Mr. Brown, Mr. Wyden, Mr. Heinrich, Mr. Markey, Ms. Warren, Mr. Schatz, Mr. Murphy, Ms. Klobuchar, Mrs. Feinstein, Mrs. Murray, Mr. Merkley, Mr. Cardin, Mr. Padilla, Mr. Sanders, and Mr. Leahy) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

# A BILL

To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to authorize the use of funds for comprehensive reproductive health care services, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Abortion is Health
- 5 Care Everywhere Act of 2022".

### 1 SEC. 2. FINDINGS; SENSE OF CONGRESS.

- 2 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress makes the following find-3 ings:
- (1) International agreements have recognized reproductive rights for more than 25 years, and the 2015 United Nations Sustainable Development Goals reiterated the centrality of reproductive rights to gender equality.
  - (2) Studies have repeatedly demonstrated that when people, including young women and adolescent girls, gender nonconforming individuals, and transgender men, are able to control their reproductive lives, there are enormous social and economic benefits, not just for the individual and their family, but for entire communities.
    - (3) Countries that prioritize reproductive health, rights, and justice and human rights are more likely to have better overall health throughout their countries.
    - (4) Health system cost is reduced when abortion is widely available and integrated with other types of health care.
    - (5) Without access to safe abortion care, people risk their lives to end their pregnancies. At least 24,100 people in low- and middle-income countries

- die every year from complications from unsafe abortions.
- 3 (6) Ninety-seven percent of unsafe abortions 4 occur in developing countries in Africa, Asia, and 5 Latin America. In low- and middle-income countries, 6 the annual cost of post-abortion care for all who 7 need is estimated to be \$4,000,000,000. The major-8 ity of this cost is attributed to treating complications 9 from abortions provided in unsafe conditions.
  - (7) Restricting abortion does not reduce either the need for or number of abortions. Abortion rates are similar in countries where it is highly restricted by law and where it is broadly legal.
  - (8) When abortions are performed in accordance with World Health Organization guidelines and standards, there is minimal risk of severe complications or death.
  - (9) United States law restricting United States foreign assistance funding from being used to provide safe abortion services has the effect of harming people who seek to terminate their pregnancies in several ways, including by blocking access to services and erecting barriers to providers obtaining the training and equipment needed to deliver care to those in need.

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- 1 (10) Since the enactment of section 104(f)(1) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2 3 2151b(f)(1)) (commonly referred to as the "Helms 4 amendment") in 1973, dozens of governments across 5 the globe have liberalized abortion laws and policies.
- 6 (11) In countries where the United States sup-7 ports family planning and reproductive health care 8 and in which abortion is legal on, at least some 9 grounds, support for safe abortion could avert more 10 than 19,000,000 unsafe abortions and 17,000 maternal deaths each year.
- 12 (b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-13 gress that—
  - (1) abortion is a critical component of sexual and reproductive health care and should be accessible and affordable for all people;
  - (2) all people have the right to make their own choices about their sexual and reproductive health, and to access quality and affordable sexual and reproductive health care; and
  - (3) as part of their commitment to prevent unsafe abortions and preventable deaths and to ensure that all people have access to comprehensive sexual and reproductive health care and can exercise their right to full control over their sexuality and repro-

11

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

1	duction, developing countries and donor governments
2	must work collaboratively to deploy funding, align
3	policies, and mobilize expertise to make safe abortion
4	services available to those seeking to terminate preg-
5	nancies.
6	SEC. 3. STATEMENT OF POLICY.
7	It is the policy of the United States Government—
8	(1) to recognize safe abortion as a critical com-
9	ponent of comprehensive maternal and reproductive
10	health care and include safe abortion services as
11	part of foreign assistance programs funded by the
12	United States Government;
13	(2) to make safe abortion widely available and
14	integrated with other types of health care; and
15	(3) to work to end unsafe abortion and to pro-
16	mote safe abortion services by providing funding and
17	collaborating with affected governments and service
18	providers to provide training, commodities and
19	equipment, and access to safe abortion services.
20	SEC. 4. USE OF FUNDS FOR COMPREHENSIVE REPRODUC-
21	TIVE HEALTH CARE SERVICES.
22	Section 104 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961
23	(22 U.S.C. 2151b) is amended—
24	(1) in subsection (f)—
25	(A) by striking paragraph (1); and

1	(B) by redesignating paragraphs (2) and
2	(3) as paragraphs (1) and (2), respectively;
3	(2) by redesignating subsection (g) as sub-
4	section (h); and
5	(3) by inserting after subsection (f), as amend-
6	ed, the following:
7	"(g) Use of Funds for Comprehensive Repro-
8	DUCTIVE HEALTH CARE SERVICES.—Notwithstanding
9	any other provision of law, funds made available to carry
10	out this part may be used to provide comprehensive repro-
11	ductive health care services, including abortion services,
12	training, and equipment.".

 $\bigcirc$