

115TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 2307

To require countries to comply with certain labor standards to be eligible for the Generalized System of Preferences, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 16, 2018

Mr. MENENDEZ (for himself and Mr. BROWN) introduced the following bill;  
which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

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## A BILL

To require countries to comply with certain labor standards to be eligible for the Generalized System of Preferences, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Labor Rights for De-  
5 velopment Act of 2018”.

6 **SEC. 2. LABOR STANDARDS FOR BENEFICIARY DEVEL-**  
7 **OPING COUNTRIES.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 502(b)(2)(G) of the  
9 Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2462(b)(2)(G)) is amended  
10 to read as follows:

1           “(G)(i)(I) Such country has not estab-  
2           lished, in law and in practice, the following  
3           rights as defined by the International Labour  
4           Organization:

5                   “(aa) Freedom of association.

6                   “(bb) The effective recognition of the  
7                   right to collective bargaining.

8                   “(cc) The elimination of all forms of  
9                   compulsory or forced labor.

10                  “(dd) The effective abolition of child  
11                  labor and the prohibition on the worst  
12                  forms of child labor.

13                  “(ee) The elimination of discrimina-  
14                  tion in respect of employment and occupa-  
15                  tion.

16                  “(ff) Acceptable conditions of work  
17                  with respect to minimum wages, hours of  
18                  work, and occupational safety and health.

19           “(II) Such country does not provide rea-  
20           sonable access to the appropriate United States  
21           officials to investigate and monitor compliance  
22           with the rights specified in subclause (I), in-  
23           cluding by ensuring full, independent access to  
24           work sites, workers, and managers for the com-  
25           pletion of monitoring visits.

1           “(ii) During the 5-year period beginning  
2           on the date of the enactment of the Labor  
3           Rights for Development Act of 2018, clause (i)  
4           shall not apply to any country that—

5                   “(I) is making continual progress to-  
6                   ward establishing laws that are fully con-  
7                   sistent with the rights specified in sub-  
8                   clause (I) of that clause; and

9                   “(II) does not have in effect laws that  
10                  prohibit the exercise of any of those  
11                  rights.”.

12           (b) PUBLICATION OF INFORMATION ON LABOR  
13 STANDARDS.—The President shall publish, on a publicly  
14 available Internet website—

15                   (1) annually until the end of the 5-year period  
16                   described in clause (ii) of section 502(b)(2)(G) of  
17                   the Trade Act of 1974, as amended by subsection  
18                   (a), a description of the continual progress made by  
19                   each country toward meeting the requirements of  
20                   that section; and

21                   (2) at the end of that 5-year period, a certifi-  
22                   cation with respect to whether or not each country  
23                   has met such requirements.

24           (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 502(c) of  
25 the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2462(c)) is amended—

1           (1) in paragraph (5), by striking the semicolon  
2           and inserting “; and”;

3           (2) in paragraph (6)(B), by striking “; and”  
4           and inserting a period; and

5           (3) by striking paragraph (7).

6 **SEC. 3. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR LABOR**

7                           **CAPACITY BUILDING.**

8           There are authorized to be appropriated to the De-  
9           partment of Labor, for each of the fiscal years 2018  
10          through 2020, \$20,000,000 for the Bureau of Inter-  
11          national Labor Affairs, to be available to assist countries  
12          in meeting the labor obligations described in section  
13          502(b)(G)(i)(I) of the Trade Act of 1974, as amended by  
14          section 2.

15 **SEC. 4. REGULATIONS.**

16          The United States Trade Representative, in consulta-  
17          tion with the Secretary of Labor, shall prescribe such reg-  
18          ulations as may be necessary—

19                 (1) to provide for the receipt of public petitions  
20                 from any person at any time with respect to the  
21                 compliance of countries with the labor obligations  
22                 described in section 502(b)(G)(i)(I) of the Trade Act  
23                 of 1974, as amended by section 2;

1           (2) to provide for a thorough and expeditious  
2 review of such petitions by the Bureau of Inter-  
3 national Labor Affairs of the Department of Labor;

4           (3) to provide a written rationale in the Federal  
5 Register supporting any decisions made with respect  
6 to such petitions; and

7           (4) to provide for the timely withdrawal, sus-  
8 pension, or limitation of duty-free treatment, at a  
9 national or industry level, as appropriate, under title  
10 V of the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2461 et seq.)  
11 for violations of the labor obligations described in  
12 section 502(b)(G)(i)(I) of the Trade Act of 1974, as  
13 amended by section 2, by a beneficiary developing  
14 country under that title.

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