

118TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. RES. 132

Responding to the earthquakes in Türkiye and Syria on February 6, 2023.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 17, 2023

Mr. WILSON of South Carolina (for himself, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Ms. TENNEY, Ms. WILD, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. MCCORMICK, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. GIMENEZ, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. MOYLAN, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Mr. ISSA, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. KEAN of New Jersey, Ms. STEVENS, Mr. ELLZEY, Mr. COHEN, Mr. MCCAUL, Mr. KEATING, Mr. NORMAN, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. LAWLER, Mr. CICILLINE, Mr. WALTZ, Ms. MANNING, Mrs. RADEWAGEN, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. TIMMONS, and Mr. PANETTA) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committees on Financial Services, and the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

RESOLUTION

Responding to the earthquakes in Türkiye and Syria on
February 6, 2023.

Whereas, on February 6, 2023, a magnitude 7.8 earthquake struck central-southern Türkiye, followed by a magnitude 7.5 earthquake later the same day, followed by over a thousand aftershocks in Türkiye and northwest Syria;

Whereas the earthquakes have caused massive death and destruction, killing more than 36,000 people and injuring tens of thousands more in Türkiye and Syria;

Whereas the United States Agency for International Development and other agencies mobilized Federal agencies and partners to provide life-saving assistance to the people of Türkiye and Syria;

Whereas dangerous freezing winter weather conditions negatively impacted rescue efforts and put earthquake survivors at further risk after thousands of buildings collapsed into rubble;

Whereas the Republic of Türkiye is a North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) ally of the United States;

Whereas prior to the devastating earthquakes, millions of people in Syria were relying on humanitarian assistance, and Türkiye was hosting more than 3,500,000 Syrian refugees;

Whereas through 12 years of war in Syria, the Assad regime has impeded the delivery of humanitarian assistance to civilians, including those in areas now impacted by the February 6, 2023, earthquakes;

Whereas the Russian Federation and People's Republic of China have used their veto power at the United Nations Security Council to restrict the number of United Nations-authorized border crossings between Türkiye and Syria from four to just one—Bab al-Hawa;

Whereas although areas outside of the Assad regime's control have been the worst affected by the earthquake, Foreign Minister Faisal Mekdad stated that any aid to victims must go through the Syrian Government in Damascus;

Whereas Department of State Spokesman Ned Price has stated it would be “ironic, if not even counterproductive, for us to reach out to a government that has brutalized its people over the course of a dozen years now”;

Whereas the Assad regime has shamefully used the earthquake to call for the lifting of United States sanctions, falsely claiming that such sanctions impede the aid response; and

Whereas the human cost of this disaster transcends mere statistics and has resulted in deeply personal tragedies for countless families: Now, therefore, be it

1 *Resolved*, That the House of Representatives—

2 (1) mourns the horrific loss of life in Türkiye
3 and Syria caused by the earthquakes in Türkiye on
4 February 6, 2023;

5 (2) expresses its deep condolences to the fami-
6 lies of the many earthquake victims;

7 (3) applauds the heroic work of humanitarian
8 aid and rescue workers on the ground to save lives
9 and provide care for victims, including United States
10 Agency for International Development Urban Search
11 and Rescue teams, the Armed Forces of the United
12 States, including members of such Armed Forces
13 stationed at the Incirlik Air Force base in Türkiye,
14 and the Syrian Civil Defense, otherwise known as
15 the White Helmets;

1 (4) applauds the response to the earthquake
2 tragedy by the United States Government, other
3 governments, and nongovernmental organizations;

4 (5) applauds the civilians in Türkiye and Syria
5 who have selflessly volunteered to assist with re-
6 sponse to the devastating aftermath;

7 (6) urges the international community to sup-
8 port heroic disaster response efforts in Türkiye and
9 Syria, including those by the Syrian Civil Defense,
10 the White Helmets;

11 (7) condemns efforts by the Assad regime to
12 cynically exploit the disaster to evade international
13 pressure and accountability, including by preventing
14 the United Nations from providing assistance
15 through multiple border crossings between Türkiye
16 and Syria;

17 (8) calls on the Biden administration to con-
18 tinue to use all diplomatic tools, including through
19 the United Nations Security Council, to open all
20 Türkiye-Syria border crossings for United Nations
21 assistance;

22 (9) underscores the need for international as-
23 sistance to reach northwest Syria to assist with dis-
24 aster relief;

1 (10) calls for an increased oversight mechanism
2 to ensure that United States-funded assistance is
3 not diverted for the benefit of the Assad regime;

4 (11) urges the Biden administration to remain
5 committed to the protection of the Syrian people in-
6 cluding by implementing the Caesar Syria Civilian
7 Protection Act of 2019; and

8 (12) welcomes the Republic of Türkiye’s con-
9 tinuing support to Syrian refugees in Türkiye and in
10 northwestern Syria.

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