

116TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 3884

To require the Secretary of Transportation to support the efforts of State and local governments to provide for priority testing of certain transportation workers with respect to the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID–19) and require the owners and operators of equipment and facilities used by passenger or freight transportation employers to clean, disinfect, and sanitize that equipment and provide personal protective equipment to certain employees, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 3, 2020

Mr. BLUMENTHAL (for himself, Ms. CANTWELL, and Mr. MARKEY) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation

A BILL

To require the Secretary of Transportation to support the efforts of State and local governments to provide for priority testing of certain transportation workers with respect to the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID–19) and require the owners and operators of equipment and facilities used by passenger or freight transportation employers to clean, disinfect, and sanitize that equipment and provide personal protective equipment to certain employees, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Essential Transpor-
3 tation Employee Safety Act of 2020”.

4 **SEC. 2. DEFINITION OF SECRETARY.**

5 In this Act, the term “Secretary” means the Sec-
6 retary of Transportation.

7 **SEC. 3. PRIORITY TESTING FOR ESSENTIAL TRANSPOR-**
8 **TATION EMPLOYEES.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall—

10 (1) adopt, for use by the Department of Trans-
11 portation in carrying out response efforts relating to,
12 and operations during, the Coronavirus Disease
13 2019 (COVID–19) pandemic, the categorization of
14 certain transportation workers as “essential critical
15 infrastructure workers” in accordance with the advi-
16 sory list published by the Cybersecurity and Infra-
17 structure Security Agency on May 19, 2020, entitled
18 “Guidance on the Essential Critical Infrastructure
19 Workforce: Ensuring Community and National Re-
20 silience in COVID-19 Response” (or a subsequent
21 version of that advisory list); and

22 (2) coordinate with the Director of the Centers
23 for Disease Control and Prevention and the Admin-
24 istrator of the Federal Emergency Management
25 Agency to support the efforts of State and local gov-
26 ernments to provide for priority testing of transpor-

1 tation workers categorized as essential critical infra-
 2 structure workers under paragraph (1) with respect
 3 to the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID–19).

4 **SEC. 4. REQUIREMENTS FOR OWNERS AND OPERATORS OF**
 5 **EQUIPMENT OR FACILITIES USED BY PAS-**
 6 **SENGER OR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION EM-**
 7 **PLOYERS.**

8 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

9 (1) AT-RISK EMPLOYEE.—The term “at-risk
 10 employee” means an employee (including a Federal
 11 employee) or contractor of a passenger or freight
 12 transportation employer—

13 (A) whose job responsibilities involve inter-
 14 action with—

15 (i) passengers;

16 (ii) the public; or

17 (iii) coworkers who interact with the
 18 public;

19 (B) who handles items which are handled
 20 or will be handled by the public; or

21 (C) who works in locations where social
 22 distancing and other preventative measures
 23 with respect to the Coronavirus Disease 2019
 24 (COVID–19) are not possible.

1 (2) PASSENGER OR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION
2 EMPLOYER.—The term “passenger or freight trans-
3 portation employer” includes—

4 (A) the owner, charterer, managing oper-
5 ator, master, or other individual in charge of a
6 passenger vessel (as defined in section 2101 of
7 title 46, United States Code);

8 (B) an air carrier (as defined in section
9 40102 of title 49, United States Code);

10 (C) a rail carrier (as defined in section
11 24102 of title 49, United States Code);

12 (D) a rail carrier (as defined in section
13 10102 of title 49, United States Code);

14 (E) a commuter authority (as defined in
15 section 24102 of title 49, United States Code);

16 (F) a regional transportation authority (as
17 defined in section 24102 of title 49, United
18 States Code);

19 (G) a provider of public transportation (as
20 defined in section 5302 of title 49, United
21 States Code);

22 (H) a provider of motorcoach services (as
23 defined in section 32702 of the Motorcoach En-
24 hanced Safety Act of 2012 (49 U.S.C. 31136
25 note; Public Law 112–141));

1 (I) a motor carrier that owns or operates
2 more than 100 motor vehicles (as those terms
3 are defined in section 390.5 of title 49, Code of
4 Federal Regulations (or successor regulations));

5 (J) a sponsor, owner, or operator of a pub-
6 lic-use airport (as defined in section 47102 of
7 title 49, United States Code);

8 (K) an owner or operator of a vessel oper-
9 ating in commercial service (as defined in sec-
10 tion 2101 of title 46, United States Code);

11 (L) a marine terminal operator (as defined
12 in section 40102 of title 46, United States
13 Code) and the relevant authority or operator of
14 a port or harbor; and

15 (M) the Transportation Security Adminis-
16 tration, exclusively with respect to Transpor-
17 tation Security Officers.

18 (b) REQUIREMENTS.—For the purposes of respond-
19 ing to, or for purposes relating to operations during, the
20 Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID–19) pandemic, the
21 Secretary shall require—

22 (1) the owners and operators of equipment or
23 facilities used by passenger or freight transportation
24 employers, as applicable—

1 (A) to clean, disinfect, and sanitize, in ac-
2 cordance with guidance issued by the Centers
3 for Disease Control and Prevention, the equip-
4 ment and facilities, including, as applicable—

5 (i) buses;

6 (ii) commercial motor vehicles;

7 (iii) freight locomotives;

8 (iv) freight and passenger rail cars;

9 (v) vessels;

10 (vi) airports;

11 (vii) vehicles used for the transpor-
12 tation of workers to job sites where inter-
13 action with the public will occur;

14 (viii) aircraft, including the cockpit
15 and the cabin; and

16 (ix) other equipment and facilities;

17 (B) to ensure that facilities, including en-
18 closed facilities, owned, operated, and used by
19 passenger or freight transportation employers,
20 including facilities used for employee training or
21 the performance of indoor or outdoor mainte-
22 nance, repair, or overhaul work, are disinfected
23 and sanitized frequently in accordance with
24 guidance issued by the Centers for Disease
25 Control and Prevention;

1 (C) to provide to at-risk employees—

2 (i) masks or protective face coverings;

3 (ii) gloves;

4 (iii) hand sanitizer;

5 (iv) sanitizing wipes with sufficient al-

6 cohol content; and

7 (v) training on the proper use of per-

8 sonal protective equipment and sanitizing

9 equipment;

10 (D) to ensure that employees whose job re-

11 sponsibilities include the cleaning, disinfecting,

12 or sanitizing described in subparagraphs (A)

13 and (B) are provided—

14 (i) masks or protective face coverings;

15 (ii) gloves;

16 (iii) hand sanitizer; and

17 (iv) sanitizing wipes with sufficient al-

18 cohol content;

19 (E) to establish guidelines, or adhere to

20 any existing applicable guidelines, for notifying

21 an employee of the owner or operator of a con-

22 firmed diagnosis of the Coronavirus Disease

23 2019 (COVID–19) with respect to any other

24 employee of the owner or operator with whom

25 the notified employee had physical contact or a

1 physical interaction during the 48-hour period
 2 preceding the time at which the diagnosed em-
 3 ployee developed symptoms;

4 (F) to require that passengers wear masks
 5 or protective face coverings while in or using a
 6 passenger transportation carrier; and

7 (G) to require each flight crew member to
 8 wear a mask or protective face covering while
 9 on board an aircraft and outside the flight
 10 deck; and

11 (2) an air carrier to submit to the Adminis-
 12 trator of the Federal Aviation Administration a pro-
 13 posal to permit pilots to wear masks or protective
 14 face coverings in the flight deck, including a safety
 15 risk assessment with respect to that proposal.

16 (c) MARKET UNAVAILABILITY OF NECESSARY
 17 ITEMS.—

18 (1) NOTICE OF MARKET UNAVAILABILITY.—

19 (A) IN GENERAL.—If an owner or operator
 20 described in paragraph (1) of subsection (b) is
 21 unable to acquire 1 or more items necessary to
 22 comply with the requirements prescribed under
 23 that paragraph due to market unavailability of
 24 the items, the owner or operator shall—

1 (i) not later than 7 days after the
2 date on which the owner or operator is un-
3 able to acquire each applicable item, sub-
4 mit to the Secretary a written notice ex-
5 plaining the efforts made and obstacles
6 faced by the owner or operator to acquire
7 that item; and

8 (ii) continue making efforts to acquire
9 that item until the item is acquired.

10 (B) UPDATED NOTICE WITH RESPECT TO
11 THE SAME ITEM.—If an owner or operator is
12 unable to acquire an item described in a notice
13 submitted under subparagraph (A) by the date
14 described in paragraph (4)(B)(ii) with respect
15 to the notice, the owner or operator may submit
16 an updated notice with respect to that item.

17 (2) REASONABLE EFFORT DETERMINATION.—
18 With respect to each notice submitted under para-
19 graph (1), the Secretary shall determine whether the
20 owner or operator submitting the notice has made
21 reasonable efforts to acquire the item described in
22 the notice.

23 (3) NOTICE OF COMPLIANCE.—Not later than 7
24 days after the date on which an owner or operator
25 acquires an item described in a notice submitted by

1 that owner or operator under paragraph (1) in a
 2 quantity sufficient to comply with the requirements
 3 prescribed under subsection (b)(1), the owner or op-
 4 erator shall submit to the Secretary a written notice
 5 of compliance with those requirements.

6 (4) LIST OF OWNERS AND OPERATORS MAKING
 7 REASONABLE EFFORTS TO ACQUIRE UNAVAILABLE
 8 ITEMS.—

9 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
 10 publish on a public website of the Department
 11 of Transportation a list that, with respect to
 12 each notice submitted to the Secretary under
 13 paragraph (1) for which the Secretary has
 14 made a positive determination under paragraph
 15 (2)—

16 (i) identifies the owner or operator
 17 that submitted the notice;

18 (ii) identifies the item that the owner
 19 or operator was unable to acquire; and

20 (iii) describes the reasonable efforts
 21 made by the owner or operator to acquire
 22 that item.

23 (B) REMOVAL FROM LIST.—The Secretary
 24 shall remove each entry on the list described in
 25 subparagraph (A) on the earlier of—

1 (i) the date on which the applicable
2 owner or operator submits to the Secretary
3 a notice of compliance under paragraph (3)
4 with respect to the item that is the subject
5 of the entry; and

6 (ii) the date that is 90 days after the
7 date on which the entry was added to the
8 list.

9 (d) PENALTIES.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2), an
11 owner or operator described in subsection (b)(1) that
12 fails to perform the duties prescribed under that
13 subsection is liable to the Federal Government for a
14 civil penalty of \$1,000 for each employee affected by
15 each violation, to be distributed to those affected
16 employees.

17 (2) EXEMPTION.—An owner or operator identi-
18 fied on the list described in subsection (c)(4)(A)
19 shall not be subject to the penalties described in
20 paragraph (1) with respect to a failure to perform
21 a duty prescribed under subsection (b)(1) during the
22 time period in which the owner or operator is identi-
23 fied on that list if the failure is due to the market
24 unavailability of the item for which the owner or op-
25 erator is included on that list.

1 **SEC. 5. PROTECTION OF CERTAIN FEDERAL AVIATION AD-**
2 **MINISTRATION EMPLOYEES.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—For the duration of the national
4 emergency declared by the President under the National
5 Emergencies Act (50 U.S.C. 1601 et seq.) with respect
6 to the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID–19), in order
7 to maintain the safe and efficient operation of the air traf-
8 fic control system, the Administrator of the Federal Avia-
9 tion Administration shall—

10 (1) provide any air traffic controller and airway
11 transportation systems specialist of the Federal
12 Aviation Administration with masks or protective
13 face coverings, gloves, and hand sanitizer and wipes
14 of sufficient alcohol content;

15 (2) ensure that each air traffic control facility
16 is cleaned, disinfected, and sanitized frequently in
17 accordance with Centers for Disease Control and
18 Prevention guidance; and

19 (3) provide any employee of the Federal Avia-
20 tion Administration whose job responsibilities involve
21 cleaning, disinfecting, and sanitizing a facility de-
22 scribed in paragraph (2) with masks or protective
23 face coverings and gloves, and ensure that each con-
24 tractor of the Federal Aviation Administration pro-
25 vides any employee of the contractor with those ma-
26 terials.

1 (b) SOURCE OF EQUIPMENT.—The items described
2 in subsection (a)(1) may be procured or provided under
3 that subsection through any source available to the Ad-
4 ministrator of the Federal Aviation Administration.

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