

115TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2052

To amend the Uniform Code of Military Justice to prohibit the wrongful broadcast or distribution of intimate visual images.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 6, 2017

Ms. MCSALLY (for herself, Ms. STEFANIK, Mr. JONES, Mr. RUSSELL, Mr. KNIGHT, Mr. BACON, Mrs. COMSTOCK, Mrs. MIMI WALTERS of California, Ms. SPEIER, Ms. TSONGAS, Mr. TURNER, and Ms. GABBARD) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Armed Services

A BILL

To amend the Uniform Code of Military Justice to prohibit the wrongful broadcast or distribution of intimate visual images.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Protecting the Rights
5 of Individuals Against Technological Exploitation Act” or
6 the “PRIVATE Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. PROHIBITION ON WRONGFUL BROADCAST OR DIS-**
2 **TRIBUTION OF INTIMATE VISUAL IMAGES.**

3 (a) PROHIBITION.—Subchapter X of chapter 47 of
4 title 10, United States Code, is amended by inserting after
5 section 917 (article 117 of the Uniform Code of Military
6 Justice) the following new section (article):

7 **“§ 917a. Art. 117a. Wrongful broadcast or distribution**
8 **of intimate visual images**

9 “(a) PROHIBITION.—Any person subject to this chap-
10 ter who—

11 “(1) knowingly and wrongfully broadcasts or
12 distributes an intimate visual image of a private
13 area of another person who—

14 “(A) is at least 18 years of age at the time
15 the intimate visual image was created;

16 “(B) is identifiable from the image itself or
17 from information displayed in connection with
18 the image; and

19 “(C) does not explicitly consent to the
20 broadcast or distribution of the intimate visual
21 image;

22 “(2) knows or reasonably should have known
23 that the intimate visual image was made under cir-
24 cumstances in which the person depicted in the inti-
25 mate visual image retained a reasonable expectation

1 of privacy regarding any broadcast or distribution of
2 the intimate visual image; and

3 “(3) knows or reasonably should have known
4 that the broadcast or distribution of the intimate
5 visual image is likely—

6 “(A) to cause harm, harassment, intimidat-
7 tion, emotional distress, or financial loss for the
8 person depicted in the intimate visual image; or

9 “(B) to harm substantially the depicted
10 person with respect to that person’s health,
11 safety, business, calling, career, financial condi-
12 tion, reputation, or personal relationships,

13 is guilty of wrongful distribution of intimate visual images
14 and shall be punished as a court-martial may direct.

15 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section (article):

16 “(1) BROADCAST.—The term ‘broadcast’ means
17 to electronically transmit a visual image with the in-
18 tent that it be viewed by a person or persons.

19 “(2) DISTRIBUTE.—The term ‘distribute’
20 means to deliver to the actual or constructive posses-
21 sion of another person, including transmission by
22 mail or electronic means.

23 “(3) INTIMATE VISUAL IMAGE.—The term ‘inti-
24 mate visual image’ means a photograph, video, film,

1 or recording made by any means that depicts a pri-
2 vate area of a person.

3 “(4) PRIVATE AREA.—The term ‘private area’
4 means the naked or underwear-clad genitalia, anus,
5 buttocks, or female areola or nipple.

6 “(5) REASONABLE EXPECTATION OF PRI-
7 VACY.—The term ‘reasonable expectation of privacy’
8 refers to circumstances in which a reasonable person
9 would believe that an intimate visual image of a pri-
10 vate area of the person would not be broadcast or
11 distributed to another person.”.

12 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
13 at the beginning of subchapter X of chapter 47 of title
14 10, United States Code (the Uniform Code of Military
15 Justice), is amended by inserting after the item relating
16 to section 917 (article 117) the following new item:

“917a. 117a. Wrongful broadcast or distribution of intimate visual images.”.

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