

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 1054

To amend title 54, United States Code, to establish a program to allow States to assume certain Federal responsibilities under that title with respect to agency actions applicable to highway projects within the States, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 4, 2019

Mr. CORNYN (for himself, Mr. SULLIVAN, Mr. CRUZ, and Ms. MURKOWSKI) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Environment and Public Works

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## A BILL

To amend title 54, United States Code, to establish a program to allow States to assume certain Federal responsibilities under that title with respect to agency actions applicable to highway projects within the States, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. ASSUMPTION BY STATES OF CERTAIN HIS-**  
4 **TORIC PRESERVATION RESPONSIBILITIES.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter I of chapter 3061 of  
6 title 54, United States Code, is amended by adding at the  
7 end the following:

1 **“§ 306115. Assumption by States of certain respon-**  
 2 **sibilities relating to highway projects**

3 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The head of each agency  
 5 (referred to in this section as the ‘agency head’)  
 6 shall carry out an assignment program (referred to  
 7 in this section as the ‘program’) to allow States that  
 8 are eligible under subsection (b)(1) to assume cer-  
 9 tain responsibilities of the agency under section  
 10 306108 with respect to agency actions applicable to  
 11 highway projects within the State.

12 “(2) ASSUMPTION OF RESPONSIBILITY.—

13 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the other  
 14 requirements of this section, on written agree-  
 15 ment of the agency head and a State (which  
 16 may be in the form of a memorandum of under-  
 17 standing), the agency head may assign, and the  
 18 State may assume, the responsibilities of the  
 19 agency head under section 306108 with respect  
 20 to the undertakings of the agency described in  
 21 that section that are applicable to one or more  
 22 highway projects in the State.

23 “(B) ADDITIONAL RESPONSIBILITY.—

24 “(i) IN GENERAL.—If a State as-  
 25 sumes responsibility under subparagraph  
 26 (A), subject to clause (ii), on the request

1 of the State, the agency head may also as-  
2 sign to the State, and the State may as-  
3 sume, the responsibilities of the agency  
4 head described in that subparagraph for  
5 one or more railroad, public transpor-  
6 tation, or multimodal projects within the  
7 State.

8 “(ii) EXCLUSION OF PROJECTS.—In  
9 any State that assumes a responsibility of  
10 the agency head under clause (i), a recipi-  
11 ent of assistance under chapter 53 of title  
12 49, may submit to the agency head a re-  
13 quest that the agency head shall maintain  
14 the responsibility of the agency head with  
15 respect to one or more public transpor-  
16 tation projects carried out by the recipient  
17 in the State.

18 “(C) PROCEDURAL AND SUBSTANTIVE RE-  
19 QUIREMENTS.—A State shall assume responsi-  
20 bility under this section subject to the same  
21 procedural and substantive requirements as  
22 would apply if the responsibility were carried  
23 out by the agency head.

24 “(D) FEDERAL RESPONSIBILITY.—Any re-  
25 sponsibility of an agency head that is not ex-

1           plicitly assumed by a State by written agree-  
2           ment under this section shall remain the re-  
3           sponsibility of the agency head.

4           “(E) NO EFFECT ON AUTHORITY.—Noth-  
5           ing in this section preempts or interferes with  
6           any power, jurisdiction, responsibility, or au-  
7           thority of the Secretary, the Council, or the ap-  
8           plicable agency, except with respect to an au-  
9           thority delegated by the agency head pursuant  
10          to subparagraph (A) under applicable law re-  
11          garding a project or agency action described in  
12          subparagraph (A) or (B).

13          “(F) PRESERVATION OF FLEXIBILITY.—  
14          The agency head may not require a State, as a  
15          condition of participation in the program, to  
16          forgo a project delivery method that is other-  
17          wise permissible for a project described in sub-  
18          paragraph (A) or (B).

19          “(G) LEGAL FEES.—A State that assumes  
20          a responsibility of an agency head under this  
21          section for a project described in subparagraph  
22          (A) or (B) may use funds apportioned to the  
23          State under section 104(b)(2) of title 23, as  
24          necessary, for attorneys’ fees directly attrib-

1           utable to eligible activities associated with the  
2           project.

3           “(b) STATE PARTICIPATION.—

4           “(1) PARTICIPATING STATES.—To be eligible to  
5           participate in the program, a State shall—

6           “(A) be participating in the surface trans-  
7           portation project delivery program under sec-  
8           tion 327 of title 23; and

9           “(B) assume the responsibilities of the  
10          Secretary of Transportation under the National  
11          Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C.  
12          4321 et seq.) pursuant to that section.

13          “(2) APPLICATION.—Not later than 270 days  
14          after the date of enactment of this section, the Sec-  
15          retary shall amend, as appropriate, regulations that  
16          establish requirements relating to information re-  
17          quired in any application of a State to participate in  
18          the program, including, at a minimum—

19          “(A) the projects or classes of projects for  
20          which the State anticipates exercising the au-  
21          thority that may be granted under the program;

22          “(B) verification of the financial resources  
23          necessary to carry out the authority that may  
24          be granted under the program; and

“(C) evidence of the notice and solicitation of public comment by the State relating to participation of the State in the program, including copies of comments received from that solicitation.

“(3) PUBLIC NOTICE.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Each State that submits an application in accordance with the regulations described in paragraph (2) shall provide to the relevant agency head and publish notice of the intent of the State to participate in the program by not later than 30 days before the date of submission of the application.

“(B) METHOD OF NOTICE AND SOLICITATION.—The State shall provide notice and solicit public comment under this paragraph by publishing the complete application of the State in accordance with the appropriate public notice requirements of the State.

“(4) SELECTION CRITERIA.—The agency head may approve the application of a State under this subsection only if—

“(A) any necessary changes to regulations pursuant to paragraph (2) have been carried out;

1           “(B) the agency head determines that the  
 2           State has the capability, including financial and  
 3           personnel, to assume the responsibility; and

4           “(C) the head of the State agency with pri-  
 5           mary jurisdiction over highway matters enters  
 6           into a written agreement with the agency head,  
 7           as described in subsection (c).

8           “(5) OTHER AGENCY VIEWS.—If a State applies  
 9           to assume a responsibility of the agency head that  
 10          would have required the agency head to consult with  
 11          another agency, the agency head shall solicit the  
 12          views of the other agency before approving the appli-  
 13          cation of the State under this subsection.

14          “(c) WRITTEN AGREEMENT.—A written agreement  
 15          under this section shall—

16               “(1) be executed by—

17                       “(A) the Governor of the applicable State;  
 18                       or

19                       “(B) the top-ranking transportation offi-  
 20                       cial in the State who is charged with responsi-  
 21                       bility for highway construction;

22               “(2) be in such form as the agency head may  
 23          require;

24               “(3) provide that the State—

1           “(A) agrees to assume all or part of the re-  
2           sponsibilities of the agency head referred to in  
3           subsection (a);

4           “(B) expressly consents, on behalf of the  
5           State, to accept the jurisdiction of the Federal  
6           courts for the compliance, discharge, and en-  
7           forcement of any responsibility of the agency  
8           head assumed by the State;

9           “(C) certifies that State laws (including  
10          regulations) are in effect that—

11           “(i) authorize the State to take the  
12           actions necessary to carry out the respon-  
13           sibilities being assumed; and

14           “(ii) are comparable to section 552 of  
15           title 5, including providing that any deci-  
16           sion regarding the public availability of a  
17           document under those State laws is review-  
18           able by a court of competent jurisdiction;  
19           and

20           “(D) agrees to maintain the financial re-  
21           sources necessary to carry out the responsibil-  
22           ities being assumed;

23           “(4) require the State to provide to the agency  
24           head any information the agency head reasonably  
25           considers necessary to ensure that the State is ade-



1 quately carrying out the responsibilities assigned to  
 2 the State;

3 “(5) have a term of not more than 5 years; and

4 “(6) be renewable.

5 “(d) JURISDICTION.—

6 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The United States district  
 7 courts shall have exclusive jurisdiction over any civil  
 8 action against a State for failure to carry out any  
 9 responsibility assumed by the State pursuant to this  
 10 section.

11 “(2) LEGAL STANDARDS AND REQUIRE-  
 12 MENTS.—A civil action under paragraph (1) shall be  
 13 governed by the legal standards and requirements  
 14 that would apply in such a civil action against the  
 15 applicable agency head had the agency head taken  
 16 the actions in question.

17 “(3) INTERVENTION.—The applicable agency  
 18 head shall have the right to intervene in any action  
 19 described in paragraph (1).

20 “(e) EFFECT OF ASSUMPTION OF RESPONSI-  
 21 BILITY.—A State that assumes responsibility under sub-  
 22 section (a)(2) shall be solely responsible and solely liable  
 23 for carrying out, in lieu of, and without further approval  
 24 of, the applicable agency head, those responsibilities, until

1 the date on which the program is terminated in accordance  
 2 with subsection (j).

3 “(f) LIMITATIONS ON AGREEMENTS.—Nothing in  
 4 this section permits a State to assume any rulemaking au-  
 5 thority of the Secretary or the applicable agency head  
 6 under any Federal law.

7 “(g) AUDITS.—

8 “(1) IN GENERAL.—To ensure compliance by a  
 9 State with an agreement of the State under sub-  
 10 section (c) (including compliance by the State with  
 11 all Federal laws for which responsibility is assumed  
 12 under subsection (a)(2)), for each State partici-  
 13 pating in the program, the applicable agency head  
 14 shall—

15 “(A) not later than 180 days after the date  
 16 of execution of the applicable agreement, meet  
 17 with the State—

18 “(i) to review the implementation of  
 19 the agreement; and

20 “(ii) to discuss plans for the first an-  
 21 nual audit;

22 “(B) conduct annual audits during each of  
 23 the first 4 years of State participation in the  
 24 program; and

1 “(C) ensure that the time period for com-  
2 pleting an annual audit, from initiation to com-  
3 pletion (including public comment and re-  
4 sponses to those comments), does not exceed  
5 180 days.

6 “(2) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY AND COMMENT.—

7 “(A) IN GENERAL.—An audit conducted  
8 under paragraph (1) shall be provided to the  
9 public for comment.

10 “(B) RESPONSE.—Not later than 60 days  
11 after the date on which the period for public  
12 comment ends, the applicable agency head shall  
13 respond to public comments received under sub-  
14 paragraph (A).

15 “(3) AUDIT TEAM.—

16 “(A) IN GENERAL.—An audit conducted  
17 under paragraph (1) shall be carried out by an  
18 audit team determined by the applicable agency  
19 head, in consultation with the State, in accord-  
20 ance with subparagraph (B).

21 “(B) CONSULTATION.—Consultation with  
22 the State under subparagraph (A) shall include  
23 a reasonable opportunity for the State to re-  
24 view, and provide comments regarding, the pro-  
25 posed members of the audit team.

1       “(h) MONITORING.—After the end of the fourth year  
 2 of the participation by a State in the program, the applica-  
 3 ble agency head shall monitor compliance by the State  
 4 with the written agreement under subsection (c), including  
 5 the provision by the State of financial resources to carry  
 6 out the written agreement.

7       “(i) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—The Secretary or the  
 8 Council shall submit to Congress an annual report that  
 9 describes the administration of the program during the  
 10 preceding calendar year.

11       “(j) TERMINATION.—

12               “(1) TERMINATION BY AGENCY.—The applica-  
 13 ble agency head may terminate the participation of  
 14 a State in the program if—

15                       “(A) the agency head determines that the  
 16 State is not adequately carrying out the respon-  
 17 sibilities assigned to the State pursuant to this  
 18 section;

19                       “(B) the agency head provides to the  
 20 State—

21                               “(i) a notification of the determina-  
 22 tion of noncompliance;

23                               “(ii) a period of not less than 120  
 24 days to take such corrective action as the

1                   agency head determines to be necessary to  
2                   comply with the applicable agreement; and

3                   “(iii) on request of the Governor of  
4                   the State, a detailed description of each re-  
5                   sponsibility in need of corrective action re-  
6                   garding an inadequacy identified under  
7                   subparagraph (A); and

8                   “(C) the State, after the notification and  
9                   period for corrective action provided under sub-  
10                  paragraph (B), fails to take satisfactory correc-  
11                  tive action, as determined by the agency head.

12                  “(2) TERMINATION BY STATE.—The State may  
13                  terminate the participation of the State in the pro-  
14                  gram at any time by providing to the applicable  
15                  agency head a notice, by not later than the date that  
16                  is 90 days before the date of termination, subject to  
17                  such terms and conditions as the agency head may  
18                  provide.

19                  “(k) CAPACITY BUILDING.—The Council, in coopera-  
20                  tion with representatives of State officials, may carry out  
21                  education, training, peer-exchange, and other initiatives as  
22                  appropriate—

23                  “(1) to assist States in developing the capacity  
24                  to participate in the program; and

1           “(2) to promote information sharing and col-  
 2           laboration among States that are participating in  
 3           the program.

4           “(1) RELATIONSHIP TO LOCALLY ADMINISTERED  
 5 PROJECTS.—A State granted authority under this section  
 6 may, as appropriate and on the request of a local govern-  
 7 ment—

8           “(1) exercise that authority on behalf of the  
 9           local government for a locally administered project;  
 10          or

11          “(2) provide guidance and training regarding  
 12          consolidating and minimizing the documentation and  
 13          environmental analyses necessary for sponsors of a  
 14          locally administered project to comply with—

15                 “(A) section 306108; and

16                 “(B) any comparable requirements under  
 17                 State law.”.

18          (b) TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
 19 for chapter 3061 of title 54, United States Code, is  
 20 amended by inserting after the item relating to section  
 21 306114 the following:

“306115. Assumption by States of certain responsibilities relating to highway  
 projects.”.

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